

SOEP-IS Group

Research Report

SOEP-IS 2023 - KIDLONG: Pooled dataset on children

SOEP Survey Papers, No. 1488

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1488²⁰²⁵

SOEP Survey Papers
Series D – Variable Descriptions and Coding

SOEP-IS 2023 – KIDLONG: Pooled Dataset on Children

SOEP-IS Group

Running since 1984, the German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households, located at the German Institute for Economic Research, DIW Berlin.

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SOEP-IS 2023 – KIDLONG: Pooled Dataset on Children

SOEP-IS Group

2025

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1 Variables in File KIDLONG

k_rel_h – [de] Stellung des Kindes zum HV [harmonisiert]

0	[de] Haushaltsvorstand	0
11	[de] Ehegatte des HV	0
12	Same Sex Spouse	0
13	[de] Lebenspartner des HV	0
20	Child / Adoptive Child [-2011]	3594
21	[de] Leibliches Kind des HV	15001
22	Stepchild (Child of the Partner)	308
23	Adoptive Child	12
24	[de] Pflegekind	82
25	[de] Enkelkind	165
26	Great-Grandchild	1
27	Son-/Daughter-In-Law of HH-Head	0
31	Father, Mother of HH Head	0
32	Step Mother/Father, Partner of Parent of HH Head	0
33	[de] Adoptivmutter, -vater HV	0
...	(12 rows omitted)	16
61	Aunt/Uncle of HH Head	2
62	niece/nephew	4
63	Cousin/Cousine of Head of Household	0
64	Other Relative	5
70	[de] Nicht verwandte/verschwaegerte Person [bis 2011]	8
71	Others	2
99	[de] Stellung zu HV unbekannt	0
-1	No answer	12
-2	Does not apply	0
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	2340

Step 1: The variable `k_rel_v1` is recoded (0=0) (1=11) (2=13) (3=20) (4=24) (5=27) (6=30) (7=35) (8=40) (9=25) (10=60) (11=70) (12=22) (13=12) (99=-1) for the years 1998 to 2011 and subsequently integrated into the harmonized variable `k_rel_h`. Step 2: The variable `k_rel_h` is replaced by the variable `k_rel_v2` for the years 2012 to 2020.

k_rel_v1 – [de] Stellung des Kindes zum HV [1998-2011]

1	[de] Ehegatte des HV	0
2	[de] Lebenspartner des HV	0
3	Son, Daughter	3594
4	[de] Pflegekind des HV	9
5	[de] Schw.s.,-toch.d.HV	0
6	[de] Vater,Mutter des HV	0

7	[de] Schw.va.,-mu.d.HV	0
8	[de] Bruder,Schwest.d.HV	0
9	[de] Enkel des HV	47
10	[de] sonstige Verw.d.HV	2
11	Non-Relative	8
12	[de] Kind d.Leb.Partner d.HV	54
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	0
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17838

k_rel_v2 – [de] Stellung des Kindes zum HV [2012-2020]

0	[de] Haushaltsvorstand	0
11	[de] Ehegatte des HV	0
12	Same Sex Spouse	0
13	[de] Lebenspartner des HV	0
21	[de] Leibliches Kind des HV	15001
22	Stepchild (Child of the Partner)	254
23	Adoptive Child	12
24	[de] Pflegekind	73
25	[de] Enkelkind	118
26	Great-Grandchild	1
27	Son-/Daughter-In-Law of HH-Head	0
31	Father, Mother of HH Head	0
32	Step Mother/Father, Partner of Parent of HH Head	0
33	[de] Adoptivmutter, -vater HV	0
34	[de] Pflegemutter, -vater HV	0
...	(8 rows omitted)	14
52	Bro./Sis./ in Law 2: Bro./Sis. of Spouse of HH Head	0
61	Aunt/Uncle of HH Head	2
62	niece/nephew	4
63	Cousin/Cousine of Head of Household	0
64	Other Relative	5
71	Others	2
99	[de] Stellung zu HV unbekannt	0
-1	No answer	12
-2	Does not apply	0
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	6054

k_size – [de] Zahl der Personen im HH

2	1208
3	4183
4	7727
5	4169
6	1258
7	478
8	135
9	54
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	0
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	2340

k_nrinh – [de] Kindernummer im HH

2	2079
3	7445
4	6215
5	2430
6	757
7	206
8	55
9	22
10	3
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	0
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	2340

intid – [de] Interviewer-ID

2	1
35	3
41	2
42	2
55	2
59	1

66	1
75	2
82	3
83	3
108	15
110	1
115	7
117	1
130	8
... (85 rows omitted)	190
17431	4
17570	1
17621	1
17650	1
18782	1
19227	2
19944	2
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	579
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	20719

inputdataset – Source dataset

kidlong 21552

2 Activities for children

ka06_art – [de] Aktivitäten für Kinder <6: Künstlerische Aktivitäten

1 [de] genannt	4
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	888
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka06_mus – [de] Aktivitäten für Kinder <6: Frühkindliche Musikerziehung

1	[de] genannt	36
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	856
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka06_non – [de] Aktivitäten für Kinder <6: Nichts davon

1	[de] genannt	161
-1	No answer	11
-2	Does not apply	720
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka06_oth – [de] Aktivitaeten: Sonstige Eltern-Kind-Gruppe <6

1	[de] genannt	31
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	861
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka06_spo – [de] Aktivitaeten: Kinderturnen, Kindersport, Kinderschwimmen <6

1	[de] genannt	104
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	788
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_art – [de] Aktivitäten für Kinder >6: Künstlerische Aktivitäten außerhalb der Schule

1	[de] genannt	4
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	888
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_ctr – [de] Aktivitäten für Kinder >6: Regelmäßiger Besuch Jugendzentren / -häuser

1	[de] genannt	22
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	870
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_mus – musical or singing lessons > 6

1	[de] genannt	119
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	773
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_non – [de] Aktivitäten für Kinder >6: Keine Aktivitäten außerhalb der Schule

1	[de] genannt	122
-1	No answer	8
-2	Does not apply	762
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0

-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_org – [de] Aktivitäten für Kinder >6: Jugendfeuerwehr / Rotes Kreuz / etc.

1	[de] genannt	29
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	863
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_sar – arts club > 6

1	[de] genannt	21
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	871
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_smu – music club > 6

1	[de] genannt	92
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	800
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_sot – other club > 6

1	[de] genannt	83
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	809
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_spo – sports, dancing, gymnastics, ballet > 6

1	[de] genannt	310
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	582
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_ssp – sports club > 6

1	[de] genannt	138
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	754
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_sth – theater club > 6

1	[de] genannt	34
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	858
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

ka16_yth – youth group, e.g. pathfinder/falken > 6

1	[de] genannt	24
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	868
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20660

3 Childcare

k_amtp – [de] Durchschnittliche Kosten Betreuung und Aktivitaeten pro Monat (Euro)

2		4
3		5
4		4
5		6
6		2
7		3
8		2
9		2
10		28
12		5
13		2
15		8
18		2
20		21
22		1
...	(61 rows omitted)	280
285		1
300		1
325		2
350		1
430		1
450		1
850		1
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	228
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0

-8	Question this year not part of survey	20941
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k_cost – [de] Keine Kosten für Betreuung und Aktivitäten

1	[de] genannt	208
-1	No answer	20
-2	Does not apply	383
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20941

kc_amtp_h – [de] Betreuung: Kosten andere Personen und Einrichtungen (Euro) [harmonisiert]

20		1
80		1
100		1
150		1
200		3
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	120
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

Step 1: The variable **kc_amtp_h** is replaced by the variable **kc_amtp_v1** for the year 2011.

kc_amtp_v1 – [de] Betreuung: Kosten durch andere Personen (Euro) [2011]

20		1
80		1
100		1
150		1
200		3
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	120
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0

-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kc_cost_h – [de] Betreuung: Keine Kosten andere Personen und Einrichtungen [harmonisiert]

1	[de] genannt	27
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	100
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

Step 1: The variable `kc_cost_h` is replaced by the variable `kc_cost_v1` for the year 2011.

kc_cost_v1 – [de] Betreuung: Keine Kosten durch andere Personen [2011]

1	[de] genannt	27
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	100
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kc_grand – Care From Grandparents

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wgeltern_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wgeltern_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wgeltern_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wgeltern_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wgeltern_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wgeltern_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wgeltern_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wgeltern_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wgeltern_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Child's grandparents (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wgeltern_10[]*)

1	[de] genannt	294
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	539
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20719

kc_mindr_h – [de] Tagesmutter [harmonisiert]

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wtagm_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wtagm_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wtagm_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wtagm_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wtagm_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wtagm_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wtagm_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wtagm_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wtagm_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wtagm_10[]*)

1	[de] genannt	57
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	4078
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17005

Step 1: The variable kc_mindr_h is replaced by the variable kc_mindr_v1 for the years 1998 to 2004. Step 2: The variable kc_mindr_h is replaced by the variable kc_mindr_v2 for the years 2005 to 2011 and 2022 to 2023.

kc_mindr_v1 – [de] Tagesmutter [1998-2004]

1	[de] genannt	7
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	1222
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20323

kc_mindr_v2 – [de] Tagesmutter ausserhalb des HH [2005-2011, 2022-2023]

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wtagm_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wtagm_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wtagm_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wtagm_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wtagm_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wtagm_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wtagm_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wtagm_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wtagm_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Childcare provider outside the home (Tagesmutter) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wtagm_10[]*)

1	[de] genannt	50
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	2856
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	18234

kc_sibl – [de] Betreuung: Aeltere Geschwister

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wgesch_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wgesch_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wgesch_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wgesch_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wgesch_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wgesch_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wgesch_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wgesch_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wgesch_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Child's older siblings (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wgesch_10[]*)

1	[de] genannt	38
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	795
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20719

kd_fee – School Free Of Charge

1	Yes, free of charge	323
2	[de] Nein, fester Betrag	92
-1	No answer	2
-2	Does not apply	54
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21081

kd_hrs_h – [de] Stunden pro Tag in der Einrichtung [harmonisiert]

1	7
2	13
3	35
4	105
5	46
6	77
7	40
8	49
9	9

10	4
-1 No answer	2
-2 Does not apply	1102
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	19651

Step 1: The variable kd_hrs_h is replaced by the variable kd_hrs_v1 for the years 2009 to 2011.

kd_hrs_v1 – [de] Stunden pro Tag in der Einrichtung [2009-2011]

1	7
2	13
3	35
4	105
5	46
6	77
7	40
8	49
9	9
10	4
-1 No answer	2
-2 Does not apply	1102
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	19651

kd_insta_h – [de] Traeger Einrichtung/Schule [harmonisiert]

1 [de] Oeffentlich	375
2 [de] Kirchlich	30
3 [de] Betrieblich	0
4 [de] Privat	5
5 [de] Privat-gemeinnuetzig	0
6 [de] Privat-gewerblich	0
7 [de] Private, gemeinnuetzige Elterninitiative	4
8 Multiple Answers	0
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	57
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0

-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21081

Step 1: The variable kd_insta_h is replaced with -2 for the years 2002, 2005 and 2007. Step 2: The variable kd_insta_h is replaced with 1 for the years 2002, 2005 and 2007, if kd_insta_v3 is 1 and the variables kd_insta_v4, kd_insta_v6, kd_insta_v7 are not 1. Step 3: The variable kd_insta_h is replaced with 2 for the years 2002, 2005 and 2007, if kd_insta_v4 is 1 and the variables kd_insta_v3, kd_insta_v6, kd_insta_v7 are not 1. Step 4: The variable kd_insta_h is replaced with 4 for the years 2002, 2005 and 2007, if kd_insta_v6 is 1 and the variables kd_insta_v3, kd_insta_v4, kd_insta_v7 are not 1. Step 5: The variable kd_insta_h is replaced with 7 for the years 2002, 2005 and 2007, if kd_insta_v7 is 1 and the variables kd_insta_v3, kd_insta_v4, kd_insta_v6 are not 1.

kd_insta_v3 – [de] Traeger Einrichtung/Schule: Oeffentlich [2002, 2005, 2007]

1	Public institution	375
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	96
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21081

kd_insta_v4 – [de] Traeger Einrichtung/Schule: Gemeinnuetzig [2002, 2005, 2007]

1	Independent Institution	30
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	441
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21081

kd_insta_v6 – [de] Traeger Einrichtung/Schule: Privat [2002, 2005, 2007]

1	For-profit private	5
-1	No answer	3
-2	Does not apply	463
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0

-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21081

kd_insta_v7 – [de] Traeger Einrichtung/Schule: Elterninitiative [2002, 2005, 2007]

1	[de] Private gemeinnützige Elterninitiative	4
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	467
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21081

kd_instb_h – [de] Traeger der Schule [harmonisiert]

1	Public School	68
2	[de] Kirchl. Schule	2
3	Non-Profit School	2
4	Commercial Private School	3
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	3635
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17842

Step 1: The variable kd_instb_h is replaced with -2 for the years 2011, 2013 and 2015. Step 2: The variable kd_instb_h is replaced with 1 for the year 2011, if kd_instb_v2 is 1. Step 3: The variable kd_instb_h is replaced with 2 for the year 2011, if kd_instb_v3 is 1. Step 4: The variable kd_instb_h is replaced with 3 for the year 2011, if kd_instb_v4 is 1. Step 5: The variable kd_instb_h is replaced with 4 for the year 2011, if kd_instb_v5 is 1.

kd_instb_v2 – [de] Traeger: oeffentl. Schule [2011]

1	Public School	68
2	No	0
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	471
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0

-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kd_instb_v3 – [de] Traeger: kirchl. Schule [2011]

1	Church School	2
2	No	0
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	537
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kd_instb_v4 – [de] Traeger: gemeinn. Schule [2011]

1	Non-Profit School	2
2	No	0
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	537
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kd_instb_v5 – [de] Traeger: gerwerbl. Privatschule [2011]

1	Commercial Private School	3
2	No	0
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	536
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kd_instc_h – [de] Traeger der Kinderbetreuungseinrichtung [harmonisiert]

1	Public institution	13
2	[de] Kirchl. Einrichtung	15
3	Private Parent Initiative	0
4	Employer-operated	1
5	Provider: Private-Commercial Facility	0
6	[de] Privat gemeinn. Einrichtung	4
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	506
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

Step 1: The variable **kd_instc_h** is replaced with -2 for the year 2011. Step 2: The variable **kd_instc_h** is replaced with 1 for the year 2011, if **kd_instc_v2** is 1. Step 3: The variable **kd_instc_h** is replaced with 2 for the year 2011, if **kd_instc_v3** is 1. Step 4: The variable **kd_instc_h** is replaced with 6 for the year 2011, if **kd_instc_v4** is 1. Step 5: The variable **kd_instc_h** is replaced with 4 for the year 2011, if **kd_instc_v5** is 1.

kd_instc_v2 – [de] Traeger - oeffentl. Einrichtung [2011]

1	Provider: Public Facility	13
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	526
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kd_instc_v3 – [de] Traeger: kirchl. Einrichtung [2011]

1	Provider: Church Facility	15
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	524
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kd_instc_v4 – [de] Traeger: privat gemeinn. Einrichtung [2011]

1	Provider: Private Non-Profit Facility	4
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	535
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kd_instc_v5 – [de] Traeger: betriebl. Einrichtung [2011]

1	Provider: Company Facility	1
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	538
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kd_lunch_h – [de] Mittagessen in Betreuungseinrichtung/Kita/Tagesmutter [harmonisiert]

1	Yes	142
2	No	306
3	[de] Ja in Kita/nein bei Tagesmutter	0
4	[de] Ja bei Tagesmutter/nein in Kita	0
-1	No answer	3
-2	Does not apply	147
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20542

Step 1: The variable **kd_lunch_h** is replaced by the variable **kd_lunch_v1** for the years 2002, 2005 and 2007. Step 2: The variable **kd_lunch_h** is replaced by the variable **kd_lunch_v2** for the year 2011.

kd_lunch_v1 – [de] Mittagessen in der Betreuungseinrichtung [2002, 2005, 2007]

1	Yes, Lunch	113
2	No, No Lunch	301
-1	No answer	3
-2	Does not apply	54
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21081

kd_lunch_v2 – [de] Mittagessen in Kita [2011]

1	Yes	29
2	No	5
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	93
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21013

kd_rely – Rely On Hours Being Kept

1	Fully Rely	130
2	Partly Rely	25
3	Cannot Rely	1
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	12
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	21384

kc_self – [de] Betreuung: Sie selbst

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wselbst_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wselbst_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wselbst_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wselbst_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wselbst_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wselbst_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wselbst_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wselbst_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wselbst_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] You yourself (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wselbst_10[]*)

1	[de] genannt	649
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	184
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20719

kc_parent – [de] Betreuung: Vater / Mutter des Kindes

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_weltern_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_weltern_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_weltern_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_weltern_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_weltern_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_weltern_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_weltern_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_weltern_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_weltern_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Child's father / mother (if not your spouse / partner) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_weltern_10[]*)

1	[de] genannt	66
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	767
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20719

kc_care_h – [de] Kinderbetreuung durch andere Personen [harmonisiert]

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wverw_1[]*)

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wbez_b_1[]*)

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wfrend_1[]*)

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wnone_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wverw_2[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wbez_b_2[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wfrend_2[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wnone_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wverw_3[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wbezb_3[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wfreund_3[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wnone_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wverw_4[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wbezb_4[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wfreund_4[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wnone_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wverw_5[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wbezb_5[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wfreund_5[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wnone_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wverw_6[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wbezb_6[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wfreund_6[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wnone_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Other relatives

(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wverw_7[])

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wbezb_7[])

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wfreund_7[])

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] No one (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wnone_7[])

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Other relatives (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wverw_8[])

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wbezb_8[])

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wfreund_8[])

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] No one (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wnone_8[])

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Other relatives (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wverw_9[])

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wbezb_9[])

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wfreund_9[])

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] No one (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wnone_9[])

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Other relatives (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wverw_10[])

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wbezb_10[])

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wfreund_10[])

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] No one (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wnone_10[])

1	Yes, relatives	437
2	Yes, Friends	87

3	Yes, Babysitter	43
4	No	2302
5	Multiple Answers	73
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	16754
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	1856

Step 1: The variable `kc_care_h` is replaced with -2 for the years 1999 to 2002, 2004 to 2020 and 2022 to 2023. Step 2: The variable `kc_care_h` is replaced with 1 for the years 1999 to 2002, 2004 to 2011 and 2022 to 2023, if `kc_care_v2` is 1 and the variables `kc_care_v3`, `kc_care_v4`, `kc_care_v5` are not 1. Step 3: The variable `kc_care_h` is replaced with 2 for the years 1999 to 2002, 2004 to 2011 and 2022 to 2023, if `kc_care_v3` is 1 and the variables `kc_care_v2`, `kc_care_v4`, `kc_care_v5` are not 1. Step 4: The variable `kc_care_h` is replaced with 3 for the years 1999 to 2002, 2004 to 2011 and 2022 to 2023, if `kc_care_v4` is 1 and the variables `kc_care_v2`, `kc_care_v3`, `kc_care_v5` are not 1. Step 5: The variable `kc_care_h` is replaced with 4 for the years 1999 to 2002, 2004 to 2011 and 2022 to 2023, if `kc_care_v5` is 1 and the variables `kc_care_v2`, `kc_care_v3`, `kc_care_v4` are not 1. Step 6: The variable `kc_care_h` is replaced with 5 for the years 1999 to 2002, 2004 to 2020 and 2022 to 2023, if `kc_care_h` does not apply to the person asked and the variables `kc_care_v2`, `kc_care_v3`, `kc_care_v4`, `kc_care_v5` are 1.

`kc_care_v2` – [de] Betreuung: Verwandte [1999-2002, 2004-2011, 2022-2023]

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wverw_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wverw_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wverw_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wverw_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wverw_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wverw_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wverw_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wverw_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wverw_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Other relatives (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wverw_10[]*)

1	Yes, relatives	508
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	3278
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17354

kc_care_v3 – [de] Betreuung: Freunde, Bekannte, Nachbarn [1999-2002, 2004-2011, 2022-2023]

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wfreund_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wfreund_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wfreund_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wfreund_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wfreund_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wfreund_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wfreund_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wfreund_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wfreund_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Friends / acquaintances / neighbors (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wfreund_10[]*)

1	[de] Ja, Freunde, Bekannte, Nachbarn	157
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	3629
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17354

kc_care_v4 – [de] Betreuung: Bezahlte Betr.person kommt ins Haus [1999-2002, 2004-2011, 2022-2023]

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wbezb_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wbezb_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wbezb_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wbezb_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wbezb_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wbezb_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wbezb_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wbezb_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wbezb_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Paid in-home childcare provider (Betreuungsperson) (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wbezb_10[]*)

1	[de] Ja, bezahlte Betr.person im Haushalt	50
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	3736
-3	Implausible value	0

-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17354

kc_care_v5 – [de] Betreuung: Keine externe Betreuung [1999-2002, 2004-2011, 2022-2023]

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wnone_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wnone_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wnone_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wnone_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wnone_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wnone_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wnone_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wnone_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wnone_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] No one (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wnone_10[]*)

1	[de] Nein, keine externe Betreuung	2302
-1	No answer	66
-2	Does not apply	1418
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17354

kc_kindbetr – [de] Besuch Kinderkrippe, Kindergarten, Kindertageseinricht. Std/Woche

? [1st child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [1st child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/115:kc_kindbetr_1[]*)

? [2nd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [2nd child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/124:kc_kindbetr_2[]*)

? [3rd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [3rd child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/133:kc_kindbetr_3[]*)

? [4th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [4th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/142:kc_kindbetr_4[]*)

? [5th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [5th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/151:kc_kindbetr_5[]*)

? [6th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [6th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/160:kc_kindbetr_6[]*)

? [7th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [7th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/169:kc_kindbetr_7[]*)

? [8th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [8th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/178:kc_kindbetr_8[]*)

? [9th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [9th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/187:kc_kindbetr_9[]*)

? [10th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [10th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/196:kc_kindbetr_10[]*)

1	1
2	1
3	3
4	8
5	19
6	28
7	26
8	21
9	9
15	4
17	1
18	1
20	7
22	1
23	3
... (13 rows omitted)	141
39	1

40	25
42	1
44	1
45	9
50	3
56	2
-1 No answer	2
-2 Does not apply	515
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	20719

kc_part – [de] Betreuung: Partner / Partnerin

? [1st child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [1st child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/116:kc_wpart_1[]*)

? [2nd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [2nd child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/125:kc_wpart_2[]*)

? [3rd child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *? // [3rd child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/134:kc_wpart_3[]*)

? [4th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [4th child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/143:kc_wpart_4[]*)

? [5th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [5th child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/152:kc_wpart_5[]*)

? [6th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [6th child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/161:kc_wpart_6[]*)

? [7th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [7th child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/170:kc_wpart_7[]*)

? [8th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [8th child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/179:kc_wpart_8[]*)

? [9th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [9th child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/188:kc_wpart_9[]*)

? [10th child] If you think about a normal week, which persons regularly take care of *?, and how many hours do they spend per week looking after the child? // [10th child] Spouse / partner (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/197:kc_wpart_10[]*)

1 [de] genannt	542
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	291

-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20719

4 Identifiers

pid – Never Changing Person ID

1153803	12
1153804	11
1161602	13
1168706	1
1168707	1
1172603	17
1172604	12
1180203	15
1180204	13
1187403	16
1187404	14
1188403	10
1188404	7
1192003	3
1192004	1
... (4727 rows omitted)	21399
69451304	1
69451305	1
69453203	1
69453204	1
69453702	1
69455103	1
69455104	1
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	0
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	0

hid – Current Wave HH Number

115380	23
116165	13

116874	17
117269	29
118028	28
118745	30
118842	17
119202	4
120316	6
120731	15
120812	7
121118	3
121304	15
121592	5
121908	15
... (2694 rows omitted)	21314
6944330	1
6944580	1
6944660	1
6945130	3
6945320	2
6945370	1
6945510	2
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	0
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	0

cid – Original Household Number, Case ID

200093	19
200140	15
200247	22
200328	21
200670	13
200832	18
200840	11
200905	26
201120	31
201200	22
201227	7
201367	3
201391	47
201502	10
201758	22
... (2580 rows omitted)	21254
6944330	1

6944580		1
6944660		1
6945130		3
6945320		2
6945370		1
6945510		2
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	0
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	0

syear – [de] Befragungsjahr

1998		187
1999		185
2000		178
2001		180
2002		168
2003		162
2004		169
2005		159
2006		148
2007		144
2008		133
2009		751
2010		611
2011		539
2012		831
...	(4 rows omitted)	7730
2017		2026
2018		1811
2019		1593
2020		1507
2021		1507
2022		240
2023		593
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	0
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	0

k_phead – Pointer to Head of Household

1211102	3
1246204	1
1247702	4
1342702	5
1395202	19
2000901	19
2001401	15
2002401	16
2002402	6
2003201	4
2003203	10
2006701	12
2006702	1
2008301	8
2008303	8
... (2763 rows omitted)	19903
69443301	1
69445801	1
69446601	1
69451301	3
69453201	2
69453701	1
69455101	2
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	0
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	1507

k_pheadp – Pointer to Partner of Head of Household

1153802	21
1161603	11
1168705	2
1172602	27
1180202	26
1187402	29
1188402	17
1192002	4
1203102	6
1207302	15
1208102	7
1211103	3

1213003	13
1215903	5
1219002	13
... (2301 rows omitted)	16005
69442202	1
69443302	1
69445802	1
69446602	1
69451302	3
69453202	2
69455102	2
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	3830
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	1507

k_pmum – Pointer to Mother

1153802	21
1187402	29
1188402	17
1203102	6
1211103	3
1215903	5
1219002	13
1221602	6
1233702	22
1233802	6
1243102	3
1244402	3
1247702	23
1249702	1
1320102	3
... (2612 rows omitted)	19528
69443301	1
69445801	1
69446601	1
69451302	3
69453202	2
69453701	1
69455101	2
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	345
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0

-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	1507

k_pmump – Pointer to Partner of Mother

1161603	11
1168705	5
1172602	27
1180202	26
1192002	4
1207302	15
1208102	7
1211102	3
1213003	13
1229402	17
1235102	4
1246204	1
1248602	1
1264702	13
1284002	1
... (2219 rows omitted)	15683
69442202	1
69443302	1
69445802	1
69446602	1
69451301	3
69453201	2
69455102	2
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	4203
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissable multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	1507

k_nrkid – Number of Children (<16 Years) in Household

 Preload from HH-Matrix (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/710:prev_anzki[]*)

1	5704
2	9030
3	4014
4	904
5	290

6	96
7	7
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	0
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	1507

k_birthy_h – Year Of Birth (harmonized)

? Preload from HH-Matrix (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/714:prev_jg[]*)

2011	22
2012	84
2013	80
2014	67
2015	76
2016	78
2017	74
2018	61
2019	72
2020	76
2021	64
2022	59
2023	20
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	0
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	20719

Step 1: The variable k_birthy_h is replaced by the variable k_birthy_v2 for the years 2022 to 2023.

k_birthy_v2 – [de] Geburtsjahr [2022-2023]

? Preload from HH-Matrix (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/714:prev_jg[]*)

2011	22
2012	84
2013	80
2014	67
2015	76

2016	78
2017	74
2018	61
2019	72
2020	76
2021	64
2022	59
2023	20
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	0
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	20719

5 IS-exclusive

kd_publ_is – Public Institution [IS]

1 Public institution	375
-1 No answer	0
-2 Does not apply	96
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	21081

ks_none_is – None Of These Institutions

2 None Of These Schools (2009-2011)	322
3 No Pre-School Attended (2009-2011)	176
-1 No answer	85
-2 Does not apply	906
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	19651

6 School

kd_time_h – [de] Schulbesuch - ganztags [harmonisiert]

- ? [1st child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/113:kd_time_v2_1*
 ())
- ? [2nd child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/122:kd_time_v2_2*
 ())
- ? [3rd child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/131:kd_time_v2_3*
 ())
- ? [4th child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/140:kd_time_v2_4*
 ())
- ? [5th child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/149:kd_time_v2_5*
 ())
- ? [6th child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/158:kd_time_v2_6*
 ())
- ? [7th child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/167:kd_time_v2_7*
 ())
- ? [8th child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/176:kd_time_v2_8*
 ())
- ? [9th child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/185:kd_time_v2_9*
 ())
- ? [10th child] Does *? usually attend school all day? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/194:kd_time_v2_10*
 ())

1	Yes	542
2	No	2317
-1	No answer	26
-2	Does not apply	1250
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17005











Step 1: The variable kd_time_v1 is recoded (1=2) (2=2) (3=1) for the years 1998 to 2008 and subsequently integrated into the harmonized variable kd_time_h. Step 2: The variable kd_time_h is replaced by the variable kd_time_v2 for the years 2009 to 2011 and 2022 to 2023.

kd_time_v1 – [de] Schulbesuch [1998-2008]

1	[de] Vormittags	1364
2	[de] Nachmittags	6
3	Full Day	167
-1	No answer	20
-2	Does not apply	256
-3	Implausible value	0

-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	19739

kd_time_v2 – [de] Schulbesuch - ganztags [2009-2011, 2022-2023]

	[1st child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/113:kd_time_v2_1 ())
	[2nd child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/122:kd_time_v2_2 ())
	[3rd child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/131:kd_time_v2_3 ())
	[4th child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/140:kd_time_v2_4 ())
	[5th child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/149:kd_time_v2_5 ())
	[6th child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/158:kd_time_v2_6 ())
	[7th child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/167:kd_time_v2_7 ())
	[8th child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/176:kd_time_v2_8 ())
	[9th child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/185:kd_time_v2_9 ())
	[10th child] Does *? usually attend school all day?	(from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/194:kd_time_v2_10 ())

1	Yes	375
2	No	947
-1	No answer	6
-2	Does not apply	994
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	18818

kk_amtp_h – [de] Betreuungseinrichtungskosten (Euro) [harmonisiert]

10	2
15	2
18	2
19	2
20	2

22	2
25	1
30	3
32	1
33	1
35	1
38	1
40	2
42	1
44	1
... (30 rows omitted)	55
154	1
160	1
199	1
200	1
250	1
280	1
600	1
-1 No answer	6
-2 Does not apply	379
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	21081

Step 1: The variable `kk_amp_h` is replaced by the variable `kk_amp_v1` for the years 2002, 2005 and 2007.

kk_amp_v1 – [de] KiTa oder Schule: Kosten Betreuung (Euro) [2002, 2005, 2007]

10	2
15	2
18	2
19	2
20	2
22	2
25	1
30	3
32	1
33	1
35	1
38	1
40	2
42	1
44	1
... (30 rows omitted)	55
154	1

160	1
199	1
200	1
250	1
280	1
600	1
-1 No answer	6
-2 Does not apply	379
-3 Implausible value	0
-4 Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5 Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6 Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7 Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8 Question this year not part of survey	21081

ks_gen_h – [de] Allgemeine Schule [harmonisiert]

? [1st child] What school does *? currently attend? // [1st child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/108:ks_gen_v4_1[]*)

? [2nd child] What school does *? currently attend? // [2nd child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/117:ks_gen_v4_2[]*)

? [3rd child] What school does *? currently attend? // [3rd child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/126:ks_gen_v4_3[]*)

? [4th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [4th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/135:ks_gen_v4_4[]*)

? [5th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [5th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/144:ks_gen_v4_5[]*)

? [6th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [6th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/153:ks_gen_v4_6[]*)

? [7th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [7th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/162:ks_gen_v4_7[]*)

? [8th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [8th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/171:ks_gen_v4_8[]*)

? [9th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [9th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/180:ks_gen_v4_9[]*)

? [10th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [10th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/189:ks_gen_v4_10[]*)

1 [de] Grundschule, inkl. Foerderstufe	1098
2 Lower secondary school (Hauptschule)	236
3 Secondary school (Realschule)	441
4 Grammar school	524
5 Comprehensive school	133
6 Vocational school	14
7 Other school	111
8 Polytechnic Oberschule	0
9 Extended Oberschule	0
10 Specialized School	0
-1 No answer	3

-2	Does not apply	1575
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17005

Step 1: The variable `ks_gen_h` is replaced by the variable `ks_gen_v4` for the years 1998 to 2011 and 2022 to 2023.

ks_gen_v4 – [de] Allgemeine Schule [1998-2011, 2022-2023]

[?] [1st child] What school does *? currently attend? // [1st child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/108:ks_gen_v4_1[]*)

[?] [2nd child] What school does *? currently attend? // [2nd child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/117:ks_gen_v4_2[]*)

[?] [3rd child] What school does *? currently attend? // [3rd child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/126:ks_gen_v4_3[]*)

[?] [4th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [4th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/135:ks_gen_v4_4[]*)

[?] [5th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [5th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/144:ks_gen_v4_5[]*)

[?] [6th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [6th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/153:ks_gen_v4_6[]*)

[?] [7th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [7th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/162:ks_gen_v4_7[]*)

[?] [8th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [8th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/171:ks_gen_v4_8[]*)

[?] [9th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [9th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/180:ks_gen_v4_9[]*)

[?] [10th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [10th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/189:ks_gen_v4_10[]*)

1	[de] Grundschule, inkl.Foerderstufe	1098
2	Lower secondary school (Hauptschule)	236
3	Secondary school (Realschule)	441
4	Grammar school	524
5	Comprehensive school	133
6	Vocational school	14
7	Other school	111
-1	No answer	3
-2	Does not apply	1575
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	17005

ks_none_h – [de] Schulbesuch [harmonisiert]

1	Attend School	0
2	Does Not Attend School Anymore	0
3	Does not Attend School Yet	0
4	No, other reasons	0
5	[de] Keine dieser Einrichtungen (bis 2008)	246
6	[de] Keine dieser Schulen (bis 2015)	0
-1	No answer	21
-2	Does not apply	1546
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	19739

Step 1: The variable ks_none_v1 is recoded (1=5) for the years 1998 to 2008 and subsequently integrated into the harmonized variable ks_none_h.

ks_none_v1 – [de] Besuch Einrichtung [1998-2008]

1	[de] Keine dieser Einrichtungen	246
-1	No answer	21
-2	Does not apply	1546
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	19739

ks_none_v3 – [de] Schulbesuch [2022-2023]

-
- [?]** [1st child] What school does *? currently attend? // [1st child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/108:ks_none_v3_1[]*)
 - [?]** [2nd child] What school does *? currently attend? // [2nd child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/117:ks_none_v3_2[]*)
 - [?]** [3rd child] What school does *? currently attend? // [3rd child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/126:ks_none_v3_3[]*)
 - [?]** [4th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [4th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/135:ks_none_v3_4[]*)
 - [?]** [5th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [5th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/144:ks_none_v3_5[]*)

? [6th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [6th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/153:ks_none_v3_6[]*)

? [7th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [7th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/162:ks_none_v3_7[]*)

? [8th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [8th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/171:ks_none_v3_8[]*)

? [9th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [9th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/180:ks_none_v3_9[]*)

? [10th child] What school does *? currently attend? // [10th child] (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/189:ks_none_v3_10[]*)

1	Does not attend school	17
2	Does not attend school yet	424
-1	No answer	3
-2	Does not apply	389
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20719

ks_spe – Type Of General School

? [1st child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/112:ks_spe_1[]*)

? [2nd child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/121:ks_spe_2[]*)

? [3rd child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/130:ks_spe_3[]*)

? [4th child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/139:ks_spe_4[]*)

? [5th child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/148:ks_spe_5[]*)

? [6th child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/157:ks_spe_6[]*)

? [7th child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/166:ks_spe_7[]*)

? [8th child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/175:ks_spe_8[]*)

? [9th child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/184:ks_spe_9[]*)

? [10th child] Is it a school with a special teaching concept such as a ... (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/193:ks_spe_10[]*)

1	Waldorf School, Montessori School	18
2	[de] Förder- Sonder- Sprachheilschule	17
3	No, none of that	347

-1	No answer	1
-2	Does not apply	450
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20719

ks_vocat – [de] Berufsschule mit bzw. ohne Lehre

1	Vocational basic education year	0
2	Vocational school without apprenticeship	0
3	Vocational School W,Out Apprenticeship	0
4	[de] Berufsfachschule	0
5	Other school	0
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	2564
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	18988

ks_asc_h – [de] Betreuung im Schulhort [harmonisiert]

? [1st child] Is *? currently in after-school daycare (Schulhort) or a comparable child care program at school? If so, for how many hours per week? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/114:ks_asc_v2_1[])

? [2nd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/123:ks_asc_v2_2[])

? [3rd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/132:ks_asc_v2_3[])

? [4th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/141:ks_asc_v2_4[])

? [5th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/150:ks_asc_v2_5[])

? [6th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/159:ks_asc_v2_6[])

? [7th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/168:ks_asc_v2_7[])

? [8th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/177:ks_asc_v2_8[])

? [9th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/186:ks_asc_v2_9[])

? [10th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/195:ks_asc_v2_10\[\]](#))

1	Yes	208
2	No	170
-1	No answer	5
-2	Does not apply	450
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20719

Step 1: The variable ks_asc_h is replaced by the variable ks_asc_v2 for the years 2022 to 2023.

ks_asc_v2 – [de] Derzeit Hortbesuch [2022-2023]

? [1st child] Is *? currently in after-school daycare (Schulhort) or a comparable child care program at school? If so, for how many hours per week? (from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/114:ks_asc_v2_1\[\]](#))

? [2nd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/123:ks_asc_v2_2\[\]](#))

? [3rd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/132:ks_asc_v2_3\[\]](#))

? [4th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/141:ks_asc_v2_4\[\]](#))

? [5th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/150:ks_asc_v2_5\[\]](#))

? [6th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/159:ks_asc_v2_6\[\]](#))

? [7th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/168:ks_asc_v2_7\[\]](#))

? [8th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/177:ks_asc_v2_8\[\]](#))

? [9th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/186:ks_asc_v2_9\[\]](#))

? [10th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
(from: [soep-is/soep-is-2023/195:ks_asc_v2_10\[\]](#))

1	Yes	208
2	No	170
-1	No answer	5
-2	Does not apply	450
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0

-8 Question this year not part of survey

20719

ks_hasc – [de] Betreuung Hort Stunden pro Woche

? [1st child] Is *? currently in after-school daycare (Schulhort) or a comparable child care program at school? If so, for how many hours per week? // [1st child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/114:ks_hasc_1[]*)

? [2nd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? // [2nd child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/123:ks_hasc_2[]*)

? [3rd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? // [3rd child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/132:ks_hasc_3[]*)

? [4th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? // [4th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/141:ks_hasc_4[]*)

? [5th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? // [5th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/150:ks_hasc_5[]*)

? [6th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? // [6th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/159:ks_hasc_6[]*)

? [7th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? // [7th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/168:ks_hasc_7[]*)

? [8th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? // [8th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/177:ks_hasc_8[]*)

? [9th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? // [9th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/186:ks_hasc_9[]*)

? [10th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school? // [10th child] Hours per week (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/195:ks_hasc_10[]*)

2	10
3	12
4	13
5	7
6	18
7	3
8	8
9	1
10	34
12	12
13	2
14	3
15	38
16	3
17	2
... (6 rows omitted)	28
34	1
35	4
36	1
37	1
40	3
45	1

48		1
-1	No answer	2
-2	Does not apply	625
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	20719

ks_pre_v5 – [de] Krippe, Kindergarten, Hort [1998-2008]

1	Nursery School	324
-1	No answer	0
-2	Does not apply	1489
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	0
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	19739

ks_pre_v6 – [de] Krippe, Kindergarten, Hort [2009-2011, 2022-2023]

? [1st child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/115:ks_pre_v7_1\[\]](#))

? [2nd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/124:ks_pre_v7_2\[\]](#))

? [3rd child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/133:ks_pre_v7_3\[\]](#))

? [4th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/142:ks_pre_v7_4\[\]](#))

? [5th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/151:ks_pre_v7_5\[\]](#))

? [6th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/160:ks_pre_v7_6\[\]](#))

? [7th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/169:ks_pre_v7_7\[\]](#))

? [8th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/178:ks_pre_v7_8\[\]](#))

? [9th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/187:ks_pre_v7_9\[\]](#))

? [10th child] Does *? currently attend after school daycare or something similar at school?
If so, for how many hours per week? ([from: soep-is/soep-is-2023/196:ks_pre_v7_10\[\]](#))

1	[de] Krippe, KiGa, KiTa, Hort	703
2	[de] keine dieser Einrichtungen	105

-1	No answer	77
-2	Does not apply	1437
-3	Implausible value	0
-4	Inadmissible multiple response	0
-5	Not included in this version of the questionnaire	412
-6	Version of questionnaire with modified filtering	0
-7	Only available in less restricted edition	0
-8	Question this year not part of survey	18818