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Research Report

SOEP-Core - 2023: Biography (A-R+IAB-SOEP-M1-M8c)

SOEP Survey Papers, No. 1451

Provided in Cooperation with:

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1451⁸

SOEP Survey Papers

Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)



SOEP-Core – 2023: Biography (A-R+IAB-SOEP-M1-M8c)

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Running since 1984, the German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households, located at the German Institute for Economic Research, DIW Berlin.

The aim of the SOEP Survey Papers Series is to thoroughly document the survey's data collection and data processing. The SOEP Survey Papers is comprised of the following series:

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SOEP-Core – 2023: Biography (A-R+IAB-SOEP-M1-M8c)

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2025

Questionnaire

Biography

Lebenslauf

Dear participant,

This biographical questionnaire provides supplementary information to the individual questionnaire. We collect this information only once.

Your participation is entirely voluntary.

The scientific validity of this survey depends, however, on the participation of every member of your household.

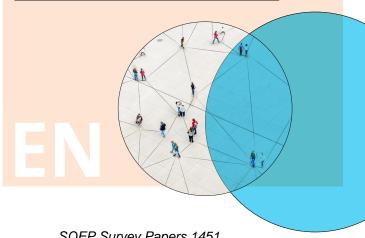
We therefore cordially request that you either

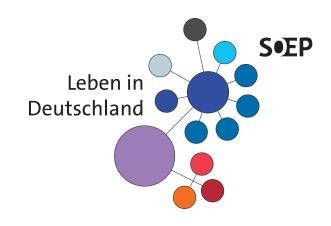
- allow our staff member to interview you
- or carefully fill out this questionnaire yourself.

This questionnaire is to be filled out by

(ggf. von der Interviewerin/vom Interviewer auszufüllen):

First name:



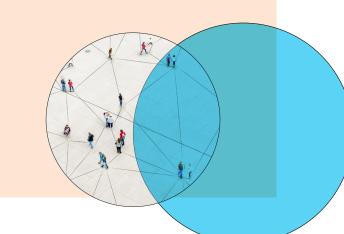


Questionnaire

Biography

Lebenslauf

				werin eben:	nter	viewe	r
LFD							-
Interv	iewer	numn	ner				_
Datur	n (Tag	. Mor	nat . Ja	hr)			



SOEP Survey Papers 1451

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7707/Bio_EN/2023

How should the questionnaire be filled out? Make an X in the box next to the answer option that you think comes the closest. If you make a mistake, clearly cross out the wrong answer and make an X in the correct box. Example: Yes X Nο If you change your mind and decide that you want to select the answer that you just crossed out, you will need to clearly cross out the second mistake and then make a circle around the box you had crossed out first. Example: Yes No When filling out the questionnaire, please pay attention to the instructions for each question: Example: Please select one answer only. If there is a blank for you to write your answer in, please print your answer in the blank. Example: Germany Country: Sometimes you are asked to give numerical answers. Please enter your answer by aligning numbers to the right in the spaces provided:

Example:

NI la	1	5	0
Number:	-)

If you should skip certain questions, there will be specific instructions:

Example:

Yes $\square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 11

Please pay attention:

rightary use only a black pen to fill out the questionnaire.

that the information is clearly legible.

and that the information is inside the boxes.

This makes our work much easier. Thank you very much!

Further information

If you have any questions about filling out the questionnaire or about your participation in the study, you are welcome to contact us at infas.

You can call us during normal business hours at our toll-free number, 0800–6677876, or send us an e-mail at LiD@infas.de. We will respond to e-mails as quickly as possible. For more information on the study, please see the infas homepage at: www.leben-in-deutschland.de

Citizenship and origin	
1 Where were you born?	
In Germany within its pre-war boundaries prior to 193	37 ₁ 🗆
In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2 🔲
In West Germany (including West Berlin)	Continue with question 2
In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	4 🗆
In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5 🔲
In Germany, 1990 or later	6 🔲
In another country	¬ □ → Continue with question 4, page 4
Where were you born? If there are other towns or citie please state the nearest city.	es with the same name, or if the town is very small,
	Oder", or "Frankfurt am Main" in the upper blank, and in Sdorf" in the upper blank and "bei Schmalkalden" in the
City/town: Closest city:	
3 What federal state is your birthplace located in today?	?
Baden-Wuerttemberg	8 🔲 🗍
Bavaria	9 🔲
Berlin	11 🔲
Brandenburg	12 🔲
Bremen	4 🔲
Hamburg	2 🔲
Hesse	6 🗆
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13 🗆
Lower Saxony	Continue with question 125, page 29
North Rhine-Westphalia	5 🔲
Rhineland-Palatinate	7 🔲
Saarland	10
Saxony	14 🔲

 $\square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 4, page 4

Birthplace no longer part of Germany

Saxony-Anhalt
Schleswig-Holstein

Thuringia

4	Where were you born? If there are other towns or cities with the same name, or if the town is very small, please state the nearest city.
	Please write the name of the town in the upper blank and any additional information in the lower blank. For example, write "Düsseldorf", "Frankfurt an der Oder", or "Frankfurt am Main" in the upper blank, and in the case of "Roßdorf bei Schmalkalden", write "Roßdorf" in the upper blank and "bei Schmalkalden" in the lower blank. Please follow the same procedure for birthplaces that are outside Germany.
	🖙 Please give the current and / or German name!
	City/town:
	Closest city:
5	What country is your birthplace located in today?
	f there have been political changes over time, please state the country's present-day name (if possible in German).
	Country:
6	When did you first move to Germany?
	্রেল Please select one answer only.
	Before 1945
	Between 1945 and 1949 due to forced displacement or fleeing war Continue with question 125, page 29
	Between 1945 and 1949 for other reasons
	Between 1950 and 1979
	Between 1980 and 1999 5 🔲
	Between 2000 and 2003 \longrightarrow Continue with question 7
	Between 2004 and 2009 7 🗆
	2010 or later
	How you came to Germany
7	The following questions are about when you left the country where you were born and about the different places you have stayed for more than three months since then. If you have spent three months or longer living in more than one foreign country, please answer these questions referring to up to three of these stays and, if applicable, your most recent move to Germany.
	When did you first move abroad from the country where you were born?
	्रिः If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.
	Month Year
8	What country did you move to at that time?
	To Germany 1
	To another country $2 \longrightarrow Continue with question 16, page 6$

9 When you moved to Germany, which group did you belon	ng to?
🖙 Please select one answer only.	
The UK no longer counts as part of the EU since Februa	ary 1, 2020.
Ethnic Germans (Spätaussiedler), in other words, people of German descent from an Eastern European country	1 D
German, born and raised abroad	Continue with question 11
Citizens of EU or EEA countries (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland)	3 D
Citizens of other countries	Continue with question 10
There are different legal frameworks for immigrating to C What about you: What was your immigration status at the	•
r Please select one answer only.	
r Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.	
Employed	1 🔲
Job-seeker	2 🗖
Student or trainee	3 🔲
Family reunification (for example, as the spouse or child of someone with a residence permit)	4 ☐ → Continue with question 12
Asylum-seeker or refugee	8 🔲
Tourist	5 🔲
None of the above	6 🔲
11 Did you have a job lined up – that is, a job contract or free	elance work – before moving to Germany?
Yes 1	3
No 2	
NO 2 L	
12 Did you move away from Germany again after that?	
We are referring here to a continuous stay in another of We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations	
No, I have remained in Germany since then	$\square \longrightarrow$ Continue with question 51, page 12
Yes, to another country	$\Box \longrightarrow$ Continue with question 16, page 6
Yes, back to the country where I was born	$_2$ \longrightarrow Continue with question 13
13 When did you return to the country where you were born	?
雷 If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.	
Month Year	

14	On what legal basis did you return to the country where you were born?	
	Terror Please select one answer only.	
	雷 Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.	
	As an employed person who already had a job offer \Box	
	As a spouse, child, or other family member	
	As an asylum-seeker or refugee	
	As a student or vocational trainee	
	As a job-seeker 2	
	On a different basis	
	Please specify:	
15	Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?	
	Moved to another country 1 □ → Continue with question 16	
	Moved to Germany 2 → Continue with question 20	
16	When did you move to that country?	
	्रि If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.	
	Month Year	
17	What country did you move to then?	
	雷 We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer.	
	্রেল Please give the country's present-day German name.	
	Country:	
	Country:	
18	On what legal basis did you move to that country?	
	Ter Please select one answer only.	
	As an employed person who already had a job offer \Box	
	As a spouse, child, or other family member	
	As an asylum-seeker or refugee	
	As a student or vocational trainee	
	As a job-seeker 2	
	On a different basis	
	Please specify:	
19	Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?	
	To Germany	
	To another country $2 \longrightarrow Continue with question 20$	
	To another country / Continue with questione 20, page 6	

20	When did you move to Germany?			
	雪 If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.			
	Month Year			
21	When you moved to Germany, which group did you belo	ng to?		
	當 Please select one answer only.			
	The UK no longer counts as part of the EU since Febru	ary 1, 2	202	20.
	Ethnic Germans (Spätaussiedler), in other words, people of German descent from an Eastern European country	1 <u></u>	1	Continue with question 22
	German, born and raised abroad	2 🔲		Continue with question 23
	Citizens of EU or EEA countries (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland)	3 🔲		Continue with question 22
	Citizens of other countries	5 🔲		Continue with question 22
22	There are different legal frameworks for immigrating to What about you: What was your immigration status at t			
	Please select one answer only.			
	雷 Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.			
	Employed	1 🔲		
	Job-seeker	2		
	Student or trainee	3		
	Family reunification (for example, as the spouse or child of someone with a residence permit)	4		> Continue with question 24
	Asylum-seeker or refugee	8 🔲		
	Tourist	5 🔲		
	None of the above	6 🔲		
23	Did you have a job lined up – that is, a job contract or fre	elance	W	ork – before moving to Germany?
	Yes 1 🗌			
	<u>No</u> 2 □			
24	Did you move away from Germany again after that?			
	We are referring here to a continuous stay in another We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacation			
	No, I have remained in Germany since then	1 🔲 -	\rightarrow	Continue with question 51, page 12
	Yes, to another country	3 🔲 -	\rightarrow	Continue with question 28, page 8
	Yes, back to the country where I was born	2 🔲 -	\rightarrow	Continue with question 25
25	When did you return to the country where you were bor	n?		
	्रि If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.			
	Month Year			

	On what legal basis did you return to the country where you were born?
	會 Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.
	As an employed person who already had a job offer
	As a spouse, child, or other family member
	As an asylum-seeker or refugee
	As a student or vocational trainee
	As a job-seeker 2
	On a different basis
	→ Please specify:
27	Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?
	Moved to another country Continue with question 28
	Moved to Germany 2 ☐ → Continue with question 32
28	When did you move to that country?
	f you don't remember exactly, please estimate.
	Month Year
29	What country did you move to then?
	re We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer.
	☐ We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer.☐ Please give the country's present-day German name.
30	Please give the country's present-day German name.
30	Please give the country's present-day German name. Country:
30	Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country?
30	Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only.
30	Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.
30	Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer
30	Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member
30	Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee
30	Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee
30	Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker As a job-seeker
30	Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker On a different basis
30	Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker On a different basis
	Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker On a different basis Please specify:

32	When did you move to Germany?			
	☐ If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.			
	Month Year			
33				
25	When you moved to Germany, which group did you below	ng to:		
	Please select one answer only. The UK no longer counts as part of the EU since Febru	arv 1 2	วกว	0
		ury 1, 2	202	0.
	Ethnic Germans (Spätaussiedler), in other words, people of German descent from an Eastern European country		1.	
	German, born and raised abroad	2 🔲	F	Continue with question 35
	Citizens of EU or EEA countries		-	
	(Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland)	3 🔲	L	Continue with question 34
	Citizens of other countries	5 🔲]	Continue with question 3.
34	There are different legal frameworks for immigrating to			
	What about you: What was your immigration status at the	he time	e of	your arrival in Germany?
	Please select one answer only.			
	r Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.		7	
	Employed			
	Job-seeker	2 📙		
	Student or trainee	3		
	Family reunification (for example, as the spouse or child of someone with a residence permit)	4	+	Continue with question 36
	Asylum-seeker or refugee	8		
	Tourist	5		
	None of the above	6 🔲		
35	Did you have a job before moving to Germany? In other vectors for freelance work in Germany?	words,	did	you have an employment contract or a
	Yes 1 🗌			
	No 2 \square			
36	Did you move away from Germany again after that?			
	✓ We are referring here to a continuous stay in another	countr	v la	astina more than three months
	We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacation.			
	No, I have remained in Germany since then			Continue with question 51, page 12
	Yes, to another country			Continue with question 40, page 10
	Yes, back to the country where I was born	2	\rightarrow	Continue with question 37
37	When did you return to the country where you were born	n?		
	☐ If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.			
	Month Year			

38	On what legal basis did you return to the country where you were born?
	Te Please select one answer only.
	仁 Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.
	As an employed person who already had a job offer
	As a spouse, child, or other family member
	As an asylum-seeker or refugee
	As a student or vocational trainee
	As a job-seeker 2
	On a different basis
	Please specify:
39	Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?
	Moved to another country $_1 \square \rightarrow $ Continue with question 40
	Moved to Germany $2 \square \rightarrow Continue with question 44$
	// Continue with question 44
40	When did you move to that country?
	信 If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.
	Month Year
41	What country did you move to then?
41	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer.
41	
41	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. ☐ Please give the country's present-day German name.
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country:
41	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country?
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only.
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer.
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee 8
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker On a different basis 6
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker On a different basis 6
	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker On a different basis 6
42	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker On a different basis Please specify:
42	We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name. Country: On what legal basis did you move to that country? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. As an employed person who already had a job offer As a spouse, child, or other family member As an asylum-seeker or refugee As a student or vocational trainee As a job-seeker On a different basis Please specify: Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

44 W	hen did you most recently move to Germany?
	宇 If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.
N	Month Year
45 Di	id the COVID-19 pandemic delay your move to Germany?
Ye	
No	o 2 🗆
46 W	/hen you moved to Germany, which group did you belong to?
	實 Please select one answer only.
	宇 The UK no longer counts as part of the EU since February 1, 2020.
	thnic Germans (Spätaussiedler), in other words, people f German descent from an Eastern European country
	erman, born and raised abroad 2 Continue with question 48
	itizens of EU or EEA countries
	asland Linghton stain Namuru Cuitandand
Ci	itizens of other countries S Continue with question 47
W G Er Jo St Fa	here are different legal frameworks for immigrating to Germany. That about you: What was your immigration status at the time of your arrival in Germany? Please select one answer only. Au-pairs and interns are considered employed. Imployed Indicator trainee Indicator traine
	sylum-seeker or refugee
	purist 5 🗆
No	one of the above
	ow many times have you spent more than three months living in a different country than the one where ou were born?
ď	We are referring to continuous stays of more than three months outside the country where you were born This includes stays in Germany. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.
N	umber of longer-term stays:

Years Months	
Did you receive a visa or residence permit when you most recently moved to Germ	nany?
Yes 1 \square No 2 \square \longrightarrow Continue with question	on 59, page 16
₩ We want to ask again to be sure: Was your visa or residence permit for this last mo	
We want to ask again to be sure: Was your visa or residence permit for this last mo before or after March 1, 2020?	ove to Germany issued
Before March 1, 2020 $_1 \square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 53	
After March 1, 2020 \longrightarrow Continue with question 55, page 14	
What type of visa or residence permit do you have today?	
Please look in your visa or residence permit.	
Study visa (§16 AufenthG)	1
Visa for language acquisition (§16b AufenthG)	2
Visa for basic and advanced vocational training (§17 AufenthG)	3
Recognition of foreign professional qualifications (§17a AufenthG)	4
Study-related training programs EU (§17b AufenthG)	5
Visa for qualified employment (§18 AufenthG)	6
Visa for employment without vocational qualifications (§18(3) AufenthG)	7
Work visa based on an intergovernmental agreement (§18(2) AufenthG)	8
Work visa under the visa regulation for West Balkan countries (§26 Abs. 2 BeschV)	9
Permanent residency for graduates of German universities (§18b AufenthG)	10
Visa for qualified skilled workers seeking employment (§18c AufenthG)	11
Work visa – permanent residency for highly qualified foreigners (§19 AufenthG)	12
Work visa – EU Blue Card (§19a AufenthG)	13
Research visa (§20 AufenthG)	14
Work visa – ICT Card for intra-corporate transferees (§19b AufenthG)	15
Visa for self-employment (§21 AufenthG)	16
Family reunification (spouse or children) (§§27-36a AufenthG)	17
Other residence permit	18

What type of visa or residence permit did you receive when you most	recently	moved to Germany?
Study visa (§16 AufenthG)	₁ \square	
Visa for language acquisition (§16b AufenthG)	2 🔲	
Visa for basic and advanced vocational training (§17 AufenthG)	3 🔲	
Recognition of foreign professional qualifications (§17a AufenthG)	4 🔲	
Study-related training programs EU (§17b AufenthG)	5 🔲	
Visa for qualified employment (§18 AufenthG)	6 🔲	
Visa for employment without vocational qualifications (§18(3) AufenthG)	7 🔲	
Work visa based on an intergovernmental agreement (§18(2) Aufenth	ıG)ଃ 🔲	
Work visa under the visa regulation for West Balkan countries (§26 Abs. 2 BeschV)	9 🔲	Continue with question 59, page 16
Permanent residency for graduates of German universities (§18b AufenthG)	10	
Visa for qualified skilled workers seeking employment (§18c Aufentho	G)11 🔲	
Work visa – permanent residency for highly qualified foreigners (§19 AufenthG)	12	
Work visa – EU Blue Card (§19a AufenthG)	13	
Research visa (§20 AufenthG)	14	
Work visa – ICT Card for intra-corporate transferees (§19b AufenthG)	15	
Visa for self-employment (§21 AufenthG)	16	
Family reunification (spouse or children) (§§27-36a AufenthG)	17 🔲	Continue with question 57, page 16
Other residence permit	18 🔲 📑	Continue with question 59, page 16
↓ Please specify:		

What type of visa or residence permit do you have <u>today</u> ?	
Skilled workers with vocational training qualifications (Residence Act §18a)	1
Skilled workers holding a university degree, with consent of the Federal Employment Agency (Residence Act §18b (1))	2
Skilled workers holding a Blue Card with an annual earnings ceiling (Residence Act §18b (2))	3
Permanent settlement permit for skilled workers, teaching personnel, or researchers (Residence Act §18c)	4
Temporary residence permit for skilled workers with a vocational training qualification or university degree seeking employment, or to seek a training place or a place in higher education (Residence Act §20, §17)	5
Temporary residence permit for the purpose of employment for qualified foreigners whose deportation has been suspended (Residence Act §19d)	6
Temporary residence permit for recognition of foreign professional qualifications (Residence Act §16d)	7
Temporary residence permit for the purpose of self-employment (Residence Act §21)	8
ICT Card for intra-corporate transferees (Residence Act §19, §19b)	9
Temporary residence permit for family reunification (subsequent immigration of dependents including spouses and registered partners, children, parents, or other family members, Residence Act §§27-36a	10
Short-term mobility for intra-corporate transferees (Residence Act §19a)	11
Temporary residence permit for research purposes (Residence Act §18d)	12
Short-term mobility for researchers (Residence Act §18e)	13
Temporary residence permit for mobile researchers (Residence Act §18f)	14
Temporary residence permit for full-time or part-time studies, preparatory courses for studying, or preparatory traineeship (Residence Act §16b)	15
Temporary residence permit to attend language courses or school or to participate in school exchange programs (Residence Act §16f)	16
Temporary residence permit to complete vocational training or advanced vocational training or school-based vocational training (Residence Act §16a)	17
Temporary residence permit to complete study-related EU training programs in accordance with Directive 2016/801/EU (Residence Act §16e)	18
Other residence permit (for example, irrespective of qualifications as skilled worker by intergovernmental agreement or Residence Act §19c, §19e, Ordinance on the Employment of Foreigners §26 Abs. 2)	19
→ Please specify:	

What type of visa or residence permit did you receive when you most	recently	y moved to Germany?
Skilled workers with vocational training qualifications (Residence Act §18a)	1 🔲	
Skilled workers holding a university degree, with consent of the Federal Employment Agency (Residence Act §18b (1)	2 🔲	
Skilled workers holding a Blue Card with an annual earnings ceiling (Residence Act §18b (2)	3 🔲	
Permanent settlement permit for skilled workers, teaching personnel, or researchers (Residence Act §18c)	4	
Temporary residence permit for skilled workers with a vocational train qualification or university degree seeking employment, or to seek a training place or a place in higher education (Residence Act §20, §17)	ning 5 🔲	Continue with question 59, page 16
Temporary residence permit for recognition of foreign professional qualifications (Residence Act §16d)	7	
Temporary residence permit for the purpose of self-employment (Residence Act §21)	8	
ICT Card for intra-corporate transferees (Residence Act §19, §19b)	9 🔲	
Temporary residence permit for family reunification (subsequent immigration of dependents including spouses and registered partners, children, parents, or other family members, Residence Act §§27-36a)	10 🔲 🗕	Continue with question 57,
Short-term mobility for intra-corporate transferees (Residence Act §19a)	11 🔲	
Temporary residence permit for research purposes (Residence Act §18d)	12	
Short-term mobility for researchers (Residence Act §18e)	13	
Temporary residence permit for mobile researchers (Residence Act §18f)	14	
Temporary residence permit for full-time or part-time studies, preparatory courses for studying, or preparatory traineeship (Residence Act §16b)	15	
Temporary residence permit to attend language courses or school or to participate in school exchange programs (Residence Act §16f)	16	Continue with question 59,
Temporary residence permit to complete vocational training or advanced vocational training or school-based vocational training (Residence Act §16a)	17	page 16
Temporary residence permit to complete study-related EU training programs in accordance with Directive 2016/801/EU (Residence Act §16e)	18	
Other residence permit (for example, irrespective of qualifications as skilled worker by intergovernmental agreement or Residence Act §19c, §19e, Ordinance on the Employment of Foreigners §26 Abs. 2)	19	
Please specify:	19 🔲 🏻	I

Would you have come to Germany if it had not been possible throu	gh family reunification?
Yes, for work	1
Yes, to attend university	2 🔲
Yes, to complete a university degree, vocational training, or an internship	Continue with question 5:
Yes, to obtain recognition of a foreign professional qualification	4 🔲
Yes, to look for work	5 🔲
Yes, for another reason	7 🔲
No, I would not have come	\Box \longrightarrow Continue with question 58
Why wouldn't you have come to Germany?	
雷 Please select all that apply.	1
Too much bureaucratic paperwork	П
I don't fulfill the language requirements for a different type of visa	
I don't fulfill the professional requirements for a different type of vie	
I don't fulfill the professional requirements for a different type of vis	a
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of vis	<u>a</u> □
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa	a
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment	t in Germany?
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment	
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment	t in Germany?
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment Yes 1 □ No 2 □ → Continuation	t in Germany?
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment Yes No Continuation What were the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany?	t in Germany? ue with question 66
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment Yes No 2 → Continu What were the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany? Please select all that apply.	t in Germany? ue with question 66
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment Yes No Continu What were the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany? Please select all that apply. Job offer or contract Confirmation of vocational training position or contract	t in Germany? ue with question 66
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment Yes I Don't know What were the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany? Please select all that apply. Job offer or contract	t in Germany? ue with question 66
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment Yes No Continu What were the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany? Please select all that apply. Job offer or contract Confirmation of vocational training position or contract Confirmation of internship	t in Germany? ue with question 66
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment Yes No Continu What were the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany? Please select all that apply. Job offer or contract Confirmation of vocational training position or contract Confirmation of internship Minimum wage Confirmation of university admission	t in Germany? ue with question 66
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment Yes Image: No process of the process of	t in Germany? ue with question 66
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa Don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment of the stay of t	t in Germany? ue with question 66
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment Yes I No Continut What were the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany? Please select all that apply. Job offer or contract Confirmation of vocational training position or contract Confirmation of internship Minimum wage Confirmation of university admission Proof of German language proficiency	t in Germany? ue with question 66
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa Don't know Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment where the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany? What were the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany? Please select all that apply. Job offer or contract Confirmation of vocational training position or contract Confirmation of internship Minimum wage Confirmation of university admission Proof of German language proficiency Degrees, diplomas, certifications	t in Germany? ue with question 66

61	How long did it take to get an appointment at the embassy or consulate?	
	1 – 3 months 1 🗆	
	4 – 6 months 2 \square	
	7 − 12 months 3 □	
	more than 12 months 4 \square	
62	When did you apply for a visa?	
	Month Year	
63	When were you notified of the outcome of your visa application?	
	雪 If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.	
	Month Year	
64	Did the entire visa procedure (translation, notarization, visa, etc.) cost you any	ything?
	Yes 1 \square No 2 \square \longrightarrow Continue with qu	uestion 66
65	How much did the entire visa procedure cost (in euros)?	
03	now much did the entire visa procedure cost (in euros):	
	euros	
66	How did you find out about Germany and the conditions of entry before comi	ng to Germany?
	r Please select all that apply.	1
	Through the Service Center for Professional Recognition (ZSBA)	
	Through the Hotline "Working and Living in Germany"	
	Through websites such as Make-it-in-Germany, Germany-Work	
	Through the German foreign mission (for example, the German consulate)	
	Through German schools or institutes abroad	
	(for example, the Goethe Institute)	
	Through family members	
	Through friends and acquaintances in Germany Through friends and acquaintances in my country of origin	
	Through social media such as Facebook	
67		
67	How well informed were you about German labor law—for instance, about paworking hours, and workers' rights—before you came to Germany?	ay (tne minimum wage),
	Extremely well 1	
	Very well 2	
	Fairly well 3	
	Poorly 4	
	Not at all 5	

What were your reasons for moving to Germany?					
Please select all that apply.			1		
Because I can earn more by working in Germany					
Because of the overall economic situation in Germany					
Because family members live here					
Because friends or acquaintances live here					
Because a lot of other people from my country of origin li	ve here				
Because human rights are respected in Germany					
Because of the German education system					
Because of the German social welfare system					
Because of feeling welcome in Germany					
Because I was unable to enter another country					
Because of German immigration law					
Because of the German asylum procedure					
It happened by chance					
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and ob following pose to you?	stacles may Small	arise. How	w much o	f an obsta	
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and ob		Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and ob	Small	Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and ob following pose to you?	Small obstacle	Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and obfollowing pose to you? The bureaucratic paperwork to get my entry visa	Small obstacle	Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and obfollowing pose to you? The bureaucratic paperwork to get my entry visa The bureaucratic paperwork to get my degree recognized Finding understandable information on German	Small obstacle	Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and obfollowing pose to you? The bureaucratic paperwork to get my entry visa The bureaucratic paperwork to get my degree recognized Finding understandable information on German immigration rules Finding understandable information on the German	Small obstacle	Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and obfollowing pose to you? The bureaucratic paperwork to get my entry visa The bureaucratic paperwork to get my degree recognized Finding understandable information on German immigration rules Finding understandable information on the German labor market	Small obstacle	Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and ob following pose to you? The bureaucratic paperwork to get my entry visa The bureaucratic paperwork to get my degree recognized Finding understandable information on German immigration rules Finding understandable information on the German labor market My job search	Small obstacle	Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and ob following pose to you? The bureaucratic paperwork to get my entry visa The bureaucratic paperwork to get my degree recognized Finding understandable information on German immigration rules Finding understandable information on the German labor market My job search My partner's job search	Small obstacle	Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and ob following pose to you? The bureaucratic paperwork to get my entry visa The bureaucratic paperwork to get my degree recognized Finding understandable information on German immigration rules Finding understandable information on the German labor market My job search My partner's job search Finding care options for my child / children	Small obstacle	Medium	Large	Very large	Does
Other reasons When coming to Germany, a number of problems and ob following pose to you? The bureaucratic paperwork to get my entry visa The bureaucratic paperwork to get my degree recognized Finding understandable information on German immigration rules Finding understandable information on the German labor market My job search My partner's job search Finding care options for my child / children Leaving my relatives or friends	Small obstacle	Medium	Large	Very large	

Had yo	ou originally pl	anned to go t	o other co	ountries	than	Germany	/?			
Yes	1	T N	lo		2	→ Cont	inue with q	uestion 7	72	
many)	countries wou you would hav our desired des	ve liked to go	to. Furthe	ermore,	pleas	e state th	ne correspoi	nding or	der, i.e. wh	
	ease state the priority, the value				to a m	naximum	of 4. The va	ılue 1 sta	nds for the	highest
· 全 Ple	ease assign eac pecified two oth	h value only o	once and a	accordin					For examp	le, if you d
Des	sired destination	ı (country):							Prio	rity:
Ge	ermany									
What b	best describes	your living sit	tuation im	ımediat	ely af	ter movir	ng to Germa	any?		
if if	you have move	ed to Germany	more the	an once	in you	ır life, ple	ase answer _.	for your	last move.	
I move	d into an exist	ing househol	d							1 🔲
I estab	lished a new h	ousehold								2
I initial	lly lived in a co	mmunity hor	ne, asylun	n seekei	rs' hor	me, temp	orary accor	mmodati	on	3 🔲
the tov	city or town in wn is very sma you have move	ll, please stat	e the nea	rest city	'.					name, o
倉 Ple Fo th	lease write the lease write the lease write, write case of "Roßo wer blank. Plea	name of the to te "Düsseldor dorf bei Schmo	own in the f", "Frankf alkalden",	e upper ^f urt an a write "K	blank der Od Roßdo	and any ler", or "Fi rf" in the	additional i rankfurt am upper blan	informati n Main" ii k and "be	ion in the lo n the upper ei Schmalko	blank, a
City/to	own:									

74	What federal state is that town or city located in today?	
	Baden-Wuerttemberg	8
	Bavaria	9
	Berlin	11 🔲
	Brandenburg	12 🔲
	Bremen	4 🔲
	Hamburg	2 🗆
	Hesse	6
	Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13 🔲
	Lower Saxony	3 🗔
	North Rhine-Westphalia	5 🗔
	Rhineland-Palatinate	7 🗆
	Saarland	10
	Saxony	14 🗔
	Saxony-Anhalt	15 🗆
	Schleswig-Holstein	1 🔲
	Thuringia	16
75	What was your main reason for choosing this town or cit	ty as your first home in Germany?
	ি If you have moved to Germany more than once in you	ur life, please answer for your last move.
	Because family members lived there	1 🗔
	Because friends / acquaintances lived there	2 🗆
	Placed there by a government agency (for example, as a refugee, asylum seeker, ethnic German immigrant)	3 🗔
	Because of the low rent	4 🗔
	Job-related reasons	8 🗆
	Because of the convenient location (close to work, campus, etc.)	6 🗔
	Other reasons	7 🗔
76	How long in total did you live in that first town or city?	
	f you don't remember exactly, please estimate.	
	f not applicable, please enter "0" (for example, 3 yea	rs 0 months, or 0 years 5 months)
	Years Months	

77	Which of the following was your main reason for moving to G	iermany?	•			
	্রে If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life	, please a	inswer fo	r your last	t move.	
	Family reasons / partnership		1			
	Economic reasons		2			
	Political reasons (discrimination, distress, persecution, war)		3			
	Other reasons		4			
	↓ Please specify:					
78	When you moved to Germany, did you have the help of any re	latives o	r friends	who alrea	ady lived	in Germany?
	्रि If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life	, please a	inswer fo	r your last	t move.	
	Please select all that apply.					
	Yes, from relatives					
	Yes, from acquaintances in Germany					
	Yes, from acquaintances in the country I am from					
	Yes, from acquaintances from another country					
	No					
79	How well did you know German before moving to Germany?	How wel	l could vo	ou		
	「」 If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life		-		t move	
		tremely well	Very well	Fairly well	Poorly	Not at all
	speak German?	1		—		5
	write in German?	<u> </u>	 =П—	 П_	 П_	
	read German?	$\overline{\Box}$ —		$-\overline{\square}-$		
80	Have you ever taken German language classes, either before	ar after n	oving to	Corman	vor in Co	rmany?
80			•	-		illially:
	Yes 1 \square No 2 \square \rightarrow 0	Lontinue	with que	estion 82,	page 22	
81	How many hours of class have you had, in total, in all of the G coming to Germany?	ierman la	anguage	courses y	ou have t	aken since
	1 – 100 hours					
	101 – 300 hours 2	lian 03	22			
	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ion 83, p	age 22			
	more than 600 hours 4 🔲					

What is the highest level of German proficiency you attained before moving to Germany? Level A1 Level A2 Level B1 Level B2 Level B1 Level C2 Ihave not yet been awarded a language proficiency level 7 S4 Have you taken part in the integration course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes	82	Have you taken a G	erman langu	ıage exam withou	t having taken	a German language class?
Level A1 Level A2 Level B1 Level B2 Level C1 Level C2 I have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level 7 I have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level 7 When did the integration course begin? So When did the integration course begin? When did the integration course end? Yes		Yes		No	2 ☐ → Coi	ntinue with question 84
Level A1 Level A2 Level B1 Level B2 Level C1 Level C2 I have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level 7 I have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level 7 When did the integration course begin? So When did the integration course begin? When did the integration course end? Yes			<u> </u>			
Level A2	83	What is the highest	level of Ger	man proficiency y	ou attained be	fore moving to Germany?
Level B1 Level B2 Level C1 Level C2 I have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level		Level A1			₁ \square	
Level C1 Level C2 I have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level ? 84 Have you taken part in the integration course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes No Continue with question 89 85 When did the integration course begin? Month		Level A2			2	
Level C1 Level C2 I have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level 84 Have you taken part in the integration course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes		Level B1			3	
Level C2 I have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level 1 have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level 2 have you taken part in the integration course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes No Continue with question 89 85 When did the integration course begin? When did the integration course end? Did you take a German language exam at the end of your integration course? Yes No Continue with question 89 88 What level of German proficiency did you attain as documented in the certificate you received at the end of the integration course? A2 not reached Level A2 Level B1 I didn't receive any certificate B Have you taken part in the occupational German language courses provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes No Continue with question 94 90 When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?		Level B2			4	→ Continue with question 84
Lhave not yet been awarded a language proficiency level		Level C1			5	
Have you taken part in the integration course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes		Level C2			6 🔲	
moving to Germany? Yes		I have not yet been	awarded a la	anguage proficiend	cy level 7 🔲	
When did the integration course begin? Month Year	84			gration course pro	vided by the Fe	ederal Office for Migration and Refugees since
86 When did the integration course end? Month		Yes		No	2 ☐ → Coi	ntinue with question 89
86 When did the integration course end?			<u> </u>			
When did the integration course end?	85	When did the integ	ration course	e begin?		
When did the integration course end? Month Year The course is still going on 1						
Month Year The course is still going on 1 → Continue with question 89 87 Did you take a German language exam at the end of your integration course? Yes 1 → Continue with question 89 88 What level of German proficiency did you attain as documented in the certificate you received at the end of the integration course? A2 not reached 6 ← Level A2 2 ← Level B1 3 ← Level B1 4 ← Level B1 5 ← Level B1 5 ← Level B1 6 ← Level B1 6 ← Level B1 7 ← Le		Month Year				
The course is still going on 1	86	When did the integ	ration course	e end?		
Did you take a German language exam at the end of your integration course? Yes		Month Year				
Yes		The course is still go	oing on	$_{\scriptscriptstyle \perp}$ \square $ o$ Continue	with question	89
What level of German proficiency did you attain as documented in the certificate you received at the end of the integration course? A2 not reached Level A2 Level B1 I didn't receive any certificate B9 Have you taken part in the occupational German language courses provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes No Continue with question 94 When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?	87	Did you take a Gern	nan languag	e exam at the end	of your integr	ation course?
What level of German proficiency did you attain as documented in the certificate you received at the end of the integration course? A2 not reached Level A2 Level B1 I didn't receive any certificate B9 Have you taken part in the occupational German language courses provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes No Continue with question 94 When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?		•	0 0		, ,	
the integration course? A2 not reached Level A2 Level B1 I didn't receive any certificate 89 Have you taken part in the occupational German language courses provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes No Continue with question 94 90 When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?		103	<u></u>	140		innae win question os
Level A2 Level B1 I didn't receive any certificate BY A log by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes No Continue with question 94 When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?	88		-	cy did you attain a	s documented	in the certificate you received at the end of
Level B1 I didn't receive any certificate BY Have you taken part in the occupational German language courses provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes No Continue with question 94 When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?		A2 not reached		6		
Have you taken part in the occupational German language courses provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes 1 □ No 2 □ → Continue with question 94 When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?		Level A2		2		
Have you taken part in the occupational German language courses provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes 1 □ No 2 □ → Continue with question 94 When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?		Level B1		3		
Migration and Refugees since moving to Germany? Yes 1 □ No 2 □ → Continue with question 94 When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?						
When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees begin?		I didn't receive any	certificate	5		
	89	Have you taken par	t in the occu	•		ses provided by the Federal Office for
If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.	89	Have you taken par Migration and Refu	t in the occu	oving to Germany	/?	
		Have you taken par Migration and Refu Yes	t in the occu gees since m	No	/? 	ntinue with question 94
		Have you taken par Migration and Refu Yes When did the occup	t in the occu gees since m	No nan course provid	$ \begin{array}{c} $	ntinue with question 94
Month Year		Have you taken par Migration and Refu Yes When did the occup	t in the occu gees since m	No nan course provid	$ \begin{array}{c} $	ntinue with question 94

ЭТ	When did the occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees end?
	信 If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.
	Month Year
	The course is still going on □ → Continue with question 94
02	
92	Did you take a German exam at the end of this occupational German course provided by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees?
	Yes 1 \square No 2 \square \rightarrow Continue with question 94
93	What level of German proficiency did you attain as documented in the certificate you received after taking this exam?
	Level A1
	Level A2 2
	Level B1
	Level B2
	Level C1 5 \square
	Level C2
	I didn't pass the test
	I received a different certification 7 \$\square\$
	I didn't receive any certificate 8 🔲
94	Have you taken part in other German language courses since moving to Germany?
	Yes $_{1}$ \square No $_{2}$ \longrightarrow Continue with question 98, page 24
	<u> </u>
95	When did this other German language course start?
	Month Year
96	When did this other German language course end?
	In the case of a series of courses that build on each other, or several different courses, please state the end of the last course
	雷 If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.
	Manth. Van
	Month Year The course is still going on □ → Continue with question 98, page 24
	The course is still going on
97	How many hours in total did your German course last?
	In the case of a series of courses that build on each other, or several different courses, please state the total amount of hours of all the courses
	信 If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.
	Hours

98	lave you taken a German language exam since moving to Germany?
	No $_2 \square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 99
	<u> </u>
98a	What is the highest level of German proficiency you have attained since moving to Germany, as documented n the certificate you received after completing a language course or taking an exam?
	😰 Please answer for your last German test.
	evel A1
	evel A2 2
	evel B1 3
	Level B2 4
	evel C1 5 \square
	evel C2
	have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level 7
	telationship at the time of moving to Germany
99	A relationship, whether marriage or otherwise, can affect our decisions, sometimes to a greater and some- imes to a lesser extent. We therefore ask you to think back to before you moved to Germany—before you nade the decision to move here.
	Were you in a serious relationship before moving to Germany?
	Yes 1 \square No 2 \square \rightarrow Continue with question 104
	V Continue with question 104
100	Did this relationship continue after you moved to Germany?
	Ves 1 \square No 2 \square \rightarrow Continue with question 104
	<u> </u>
101	Who played the decisive role in your decision to move here— who was the driving force in that decision?
	My partner $_1$ \square
	was 2 \square
	Both to an equal extent
102	Are you still in this relationship today?
	No $_2$ Yes $_1$ \longrightarrow Continue with question 104
	<u> </u>
103	What was the situation when you moved to Germany: Which of you moved to Germany first, or did you nove to Germany together?
	My (former) partner did not move to Germany
	Ne moved to Germany at the same time
	My partner was already living in Germany when we met 📑 🗌
	moved to Germany before my partner
	My partner moved to Germany before me

Work before moving to Germany
104 Were you ever employed before moving to Germany?
Yes $\frac{1}{4}$ No $\frac{1}{4}$ Continue with question 112, page 26
105 What country were you last employed in before your (most recent) move to Germany?
্রি Please give the country's present-day German name
106 What was your occupation before moving to Germany?
Please state the specific job title. For example, do not write "clerk" but rather "shipping clerk", not "blue-collar worker" but rather "machine metalworker".
107 What was your occupational status before moving to Germany?
্রি Please answer for your last job before moving.
Manual (including agricultural) workers without management responsibilities
Manual (including agricultural) workers with management responsibilities
Self-employed people, or relatives working for self-employed person
Salaried employees without management responsibilities 4
Salaried employees with management responsibilities
Civil servants / public administrators, including judges and professional military without management responsibilities $_{\rm 6}$ \Box
Civil servants / public administrators, including judges and professional military with management responsibilities
108 What sector of business or industry was your company or institution active in for the most part?
Please state the specific term for the branch / sector, for example, not "industry" but rather "electronics industry"; not "trade" but rather "retail trade"; not "health care" but rather "hospital."
109 What was your net income in that occupation before moving to Germany?
Please state the local currency that you were paid in, and the net amount of your last monthly paycheck in the local currency.
Local currency:
Net income:
110 How many hours did you work per week on average in that job?
rease state the number of hours rounding fractions to the first decimal place.
hours per week:

111	11 What was the last year and month that you were employed at that job?		
	Month Year		
	First job in Cormany		
	First job in Germany		
112	Have you ever been employed in Germany?		
	Yes 1 □ No 2 □ → Continue w	vith q	uestion 179, page 37
113	When did you start your first paid job in Germany?		
	্রে If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please an	swerj	for your last move.
	f you don't remember exactly, please estimate.		
	Month Year		
114	Did you look for your first job in Germany before moving to Germany?		
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
	Yes Land Continue with quest Continu	ion 1	15
	No, only after moving to Germany		
	I received a job offer before moving to Germany without looking for a job → Continue with question	one 11	18
115	How did you look for your first job in Germany?		
	☐ If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please an	swer	for your last move.
	會 Please select all that apply.	1	
	Through the Federal Employment Agency / Jobcenter		
	Through an employment agency in my country of origin		
	Through an employment service for foreigners		
	Through a private employment service		Continue with question 117
	Through a job ad in the newspaper		,
	Through a job ad on the Internet		
	Through a social network on the Internet		
	Through acquaintances, friends		Continue with question 116
	Through family members		
	Through business contacts in Germany		→ Continue with questione 117
	I was self-employed in my first job in Germany		Continue with questione 117
	Other	┚.	

116	Where is this person from?
	From Germany 1 🔲
	From your country of origin 2
	From another country 3
117	Did you find out about your first job in Germany before moving to Germany?
	Yes $_{1} \square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 118
	No, only after moving to Germany \bigcirc Continue with question 120, page 28
118	Before you moved to Germany: How did you find out about your first job in Germany?
	f you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move
	Through the Federal Employment Agency / Jobcenter
	Through an employment agency in my country of origin
	Through an employment service for foreigners
	Through a private employment service 4 Continue with question 122,
	Through a job ad in the newspaper 5 page 28
	Through a job ad on the Internet
	Through a social network on the Internet
	Through acquaintances, friends 13 Continue with question 119
	Through family members
	Through business contacts in Germany
	I was self-employed in my first job in Germany Continue with question 122, page 28
	Other 11 🗆
119	Where is this person from?
	From Germany
	From your country of origin 2 Continue with question 122, page 28
	From another country

120					
🖅 If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move			for your last move.		
	Through the Federal Employment Agency / Jobcenter	1 🔲			
	Through an employment agency in my country of origin				
	Through an employment service for foreigners	Through an employment service for foreigners			
	Through a private employment service	Through a private employment service 4			
	Through a job ad in the newspaper	5			
	Through a job ad on the Internet	6			
	Through a social network on the Internet	12 🔲			
	Through acquaintances, friends	13 🔲	Continue with question 121		
	Through family members	14			
	Through business contacts in Germany	9			
	I was self-employed in my first job in Germany	10	Continue with question 122		
	Other	11 🔲			
121	21 Where is this person from?				
	<u> </u>				
	From Germany 1 \square From your country of origin 2 \square				
	From another country				
122	.22 What was your net monthly income in your first month in that job	?			
	🖙 Please try to remember the amount in euros or, if applicable, in	deutschma	rks or East German marks.		
in euros 1		1			
		2 <u> </u>			
	Net amount: in East German mar	rks	3 🗆		
400					
123	What was your gross monthly income in your first month in that jo	ob?			
	িছা Please try to remember the amount in euros or, if applicable, in deutschmarks or East German marks.		rks or East German marks.		
in euros $_1$ \Box		1			
	in deutschmarks		2 🔲		
	Gross amount: in East German m	arks	3 🔲		
124					
What were your average weekly working hours in that job?					
	Please state the number of hours, rounding fractions to the first decimal place hours per week: Continue with question 164, page 35		ace		

125 Many people live in different countries over the course of their lives. What about you? Have you always lived
in Germany or have you lived in another country besides Germany for more than three months?
We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.
Yes, I have always lived in Germany $\square \longrightarrow$ Continue with question 150, page 33
No, I have also lived in another country $_2$ \square
lacksquare
The following questions are about stays abroad lasting longer than three months. If you have had more than one stay abroad lasting longer than three months, please answer for up to three stays abroad, and if applicable, for the last one as well.
What country did you move to first?
🖙 We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer.
ि Please give the country's present-day German name.
127 When did you move to that country?
्रिः If you can't remember exactly, please estimate.
Month Year
120 Wiley Jidana was to that country?
Why did you move to that country?
□ Please select one answer only.
As an employed person who already had a job offer
As a spouse, child, or other family member
As a student or vocational trainee
As a job-seeker 2
For a different reason
↓ Please specify:
129 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?
The We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives
To another country $\square o $ Continue with question 132, page 30
Directly to Germany $2 \square \rightarrow Continue with question 130$
130 When did you move to Germany?
 ि If you can't remember exactly, please estimate.
Month Year

131	What about after you had lived in Germany for a while: Did you move away again?		
	We are referring here to a continuous stay in another referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to		
	No, I have stayed in Germany ever since	$_2$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 150, page 33	
	Yes, to another country	$_{1}$ \longrightarrow Continue with question 132	
132	What country did you move to second?		
	雷 We are only referring to stays lasting three months of	or longer.	
	্রেল Please give the country's present-day German name	:	
133	When did you move to that country?		
	्रिः If you can't remember exactly, please estimate.		
	Month Year		
134	Why did you move to that country?		
154			
	Please select one answer only.		
	As an employed person who already had a job offer	<u> </u>	
	As a spouse, child, or other family member	4 📙	
	As a student or vocational trainee	3 <u>L</u>	
	As a job-seeker	2 📙	
	For a different reason	6 🔲	
	Please specify:		
135	Did you move to another country after that or directly t	to Germany?	
	We are referring here to a continuous stay in another referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to		
	To another country $_1 \square \rightarrow$ Continue with	question 138	
	Directly to Germany $2 \square \rightarrow Continue with$	question 136	
136	When did you move to Germany?		
	ि If you can't remember exactly, please estimate.		

Month

Year

What about after you had lived in Germany for	a while: Did you move away again?
referring to shorter stays such as vacations of	n another country lasting more than three months. We are not or visits to relatives.
No, I have stayed in Germany ever since	$_2$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 150, page 33
Yes, to another country	$_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 138
138 What country did you move to third?	
™ We are only referring to stays lasting three r Please give the country's present-day Germa	_
139 When did you move to that country?	
্রে If you can't remember exactly, please estima	ate
Month Year	
140 Why did you move to that country?	
্রি Please select one answer only.	
As an employed person who already had a job o	offer 1
As a spouse, child, or other family member	4 🔲
As a student or vocational trainee	3 🔲
As a job-seeker	2 🔲
For a different reason	6 🔲
↓ Please specify:	
141 Did you move to another country after that or c	dina attacks Commons
	•
	nue with question 144, page 32
Directly to Germany $_2 \sqcup \rightarrow$ Contin	nue with question 142
When did you move to Germany?	
ு If you can't remember exactly, please estima	ate.
Month Year	
	y a while. Did you move away again?
What about after you had lived in Germany for We are referring here to a continuous stay in referring to shorter stays such as vacations of	n another country lasting more than three months. We are not
No, I have stayed in Germany ever since	$_2$ \square \rightarrow Continue with question 150, page 33
Yes, to another country	$ \begin{array}{c} $

referring to stays lasting three months or longer.
্রেল Please give the country's present-day German name.
When did you move to that country?
🕼 If you can't remember exactly, please estimate.
Month Year
Why did you move to that country?
r Please select one answer only.
As an employed person who already had a job offer ${}_{1}\Box$
As a spouse, child, or other family member
As a student or vocational trainee
As a job-seeker 2
For a different reason 6
→ Please specify:
When did you move back to Germany after your last stay abroad?
☑ If you can't remember exactly, please estimate.
Month Year
How many times have you spent more than three months living abroad?
r We are referring to stays abroad lasting more than three months, including the four mentioned above.
Number of stays abroad lasting more than three months:
How much time in total did you spend on all of these longer stays abroad?
□ We are referring to stays abroad lasting more than three months, including the four mentioned above.

	Employment												
150	How old were you when you first started working?												
	雷 We are not referring to vocational training but to your first job after you completed your training!												
	years old: Continue with question 151												
	Have not yet held a job / have not yet completed in-service training	nue with question 179, page 37											
151	Are you still doing the same type of work today as you d	id in your first job?											
	Yes 1 ☐ No 2 ☐	→ Continue with question 154											
152	Are you still in the same position as when you first start	ed?											
	Yes 1 ☐ No 2 ☐	→ Continue with question 154											
153	Are you still working for the same employer as in your fi	rst job?											
	্রেল If you are self-employed: Do you still have the same b	ousiness / same line of work as you did at that time?											
	No 2 ☐ Yes 1 ☐	→ Continue with question 179, page 37											
154	What occupational status did you have at that time (in y	your first joh)?											
134	Please select one answer only.	our mst job/:											
	·												
	Occupational status Blue-collar worker (including agricultural workers)	$_1$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 155											
	Self-employed (including family members	Continue with question 133											
	working for the self-employed)	$_2$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 156											
	White-collar worker	$\square \longrightarrow$ Continue with question 158, page 34											
	Civil servant or public administration employee (including judges and professional military personnel)	$_4$ \square \Longrightarrow Continue with question 159, page 34											
155	What type of blue-collar were you exactly?												
	Blue-collar worker	_											
	Unskilled worker (ungelernt)	1 🔲											
	Semi-skilled worker (angelernt)	Continue with question 160, page 34											
	Trained worker (gelernter Arbeiter) or skilled worker (Facharbeiter)	3 🔲											
156	What type of self-employment was that exactly?												
	Self-employment												
	Self-employed farmer	_ 1 🔲											
	Freelancer, independent academic	$_{2}$ \longrightarrow Continue with question 157, page 34											
	Other self-employed worker / entrepreneur	3 🗖											
	Assisting self-employed family member(s)	$_4$ \square $\stackrel{\longrightarrow}{\longrightarrow}$ Continue with question 160, page 34											

157	How many employees did you have?
	None 1 🔲
	1-9 \longrightarrow Continue with question 160
	10 or more 3 \square
158	What type of white-collar worker were you exactly?
	White-collar worker
	Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work without completed training / education
	Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work with completed training / education 2
	Salaried employee engaged in skilled work (administration, bookkeeping, technical drafting) Continue with question 160
	Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled work or managerial activities (university research, engineering, production supervision, etc.) 4
159	What type of civil servant were you exactly?
	Civil servants
	Lower grade civil servant
	Middle grade civil servant
	Upper grade civil servant
	Senior grade civil servant 4
160	What type of work did you do in your first job?
	Please state the specific job title. For example, do not write "clerk" but rather "shipping clerk", not "blue-collar worker" but rather "machine metalworker".
161	What kind of training is usually required for this kind of work?
	No completed vocational training is required
	Completed vocational training
	Degree from a vocational university / university of applied sciences
	Degree from a university or other institution of higher education \Box
162	Was the company you worked for at that time part of the public sector or public administration?
	Yes 1
	No 2
163	What sector of business or industry was your company or institution active in for the most part?
	Please state the specific term for the branch / sector, for example, not "industry" but rather "electronics industry"; not "trade" but rather "retail trade"; not "health care" but rather "hospital". Please enter in block letters!

164	4 Have you changed occupations one or more times since then, such that the type of work you do has changed significantly?									
	Yes, once									
	Yes, several times 2 Continue with question 165									
	No 3 □ → Continue with question 166									
165	What year did you switch to your current or last occupation?									
	Year:									
166	Are you currently employed?									
	No $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ Yes $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ Continue with question 179, page 37									
167	What was the last year you were employed?									
	Year:									
168	What was your last occupation?									
	Please state the specific job title. For example, do not write "clerk" but rather "shipping clerk", not "blue-collar worker" but rather "machine metalworker".									
169	Were you last employed full-time, part-time, or marginally in your last job?									
	Employed full-time (at least 35 hours per week)									
	Employed part-time (20 to 34 hours per week)									
	Marginally or irregularly employed									
170	Was the company where you held your last job part of the public sector or public administration?									
	Yes 1									
	<u>No</u> 2 □									
171	What sector of business or industry was your company or institution active in for the most part?									
	☐ Please state the specific term for the branch / sector, for example, not "industry" but rather "electronics industry"; not "trade" but rather "retail trade"; not "health care" but rather "hospital". ☐ Please enter in block letters!									

470												
172	What was your occupational status in your last job?											
	ा If you had more than one job at that time, please answer the following for your main job only!											
	Occupational status											
	Blue-collar worker (including agricultural workers)	$_{1}$ \longrightarrow Continue with question 173										
	Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)	2 ☐ → Continue with question 174										
	Apprentice / trainee / intern	₃ 🗌 → Continue with question 176										
	White-collar worker	$_4$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 177										
	Civil servant or public administration employee (including judges and professional military personnel)	5 ☐ → Continue with question 178										
173	What type of blue-collar worker were you exactly?											
	Blue-collar worker											
	Unskilled worker	₁ 🔲										
	Semi-skilled worker	2 🔲										
	Skilled worker	→ Continue with question 179										
	Foreman / forewoman	4 🔲										
	Master craftsperson	5 🔲										
174	What type of self-employment was that exactly?											
	Self-employment	_										
	Self-employed farmer	1 🔲										
	Freelancer, independent academic	2 Continue with question 175										
	Other self-employed worker / entrepreneur	3 🔲										
	Assisting self-employed family member(s)	4 🗌 -> Continue with question 179										
175	How many employees did you have?											
	None 1 🔲											
	1-9 \longrightarrow Continue with question 179											
	10 or more ₃ □											
176	What type of apprentice / trainee / intern were you exact	tly?										
	Apprentice / trainee and intern	_										
	Apprentice / trainee in industry or technology	1 🗔										
	Apprentice / trainee in trade or commerce	∠ □ → Continue with question 179										
	Volunteer, internship, etc.	3 🔲										

1//	What type of white-collar workers were you exactly:				
	White-collar workers				
	Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work withou completed training / education	t	2 🔲		
	Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work with completed training / education		3		
	Salaried employee engaged in skilled work (administration, bookkeeping, technical drafting)		4	Continue with question	179
	Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled work or managerial activities (university research, engineerin production supervision, etc.)	g,	5 🔲	,	
	Salaried employee in senior management role (mana business manager, head of a large firm or organization		6 🔲		
	Managing partner or similar white-collar employee in business / company	n self-owned	7 🔲		
178	What type of civil servant were you exactly?				
	Civil servants				
	Lower grade civil servant	1 🔲			
	Middle grade civil servant	2			
	Upper grade civil servant	3			
	Senior grade civil servant	4			
179	Have you performed volunteer service in any of the f	ollowing program	s?		
	্রে Please select all that apply.	1			
	Voluntary year of social / ecological service				
	Federal volunteer service	☐ → How long	? Num	ber of months:	
	Voluntary military service	\square \rightarrow How long	? Num	ber of months:	
	Have not performed volunteer service in any of these programs				
180	→ Only for men born in 1992 or before:				
	Have you served in the military or in the alternative	ivilian service?			
	Yes,				
	compulsory military service for the legally stipulate	ed period of time		1 🗆	
	compulsory military service for an extended period	of time as a profe	essiona	l soldier 2	
	alternative civilian service			3 🗆	
	\dots similar work to the alternative civilian service but i	n an emergency se	ervice a	agency 4 🗌	
	No,				
	exempted from military service for medical or heal	th reasons		2	
	exempted from military service and assigned to mi		e	3	
	exempted from military service for other reasons	<u>-</u>		4	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				

181	Do you have German citizenship?
	Yes 1 \square No 2 \square Continue with question 185
	<u> </u>
182	Have you had German citizenship since birth or did you acquire it at a later date?
	Since birth 1 □ → Continue with question 187
	Only acquired later 2 — Continue with question 183
183	What citizenship did you have before?
184	And in what year did you acquire German citizenship?
	In the year: Continue with question 187
185	What is your citizenship?
186	Do you have citizenship in another country besides the one mentioned above?
	No 2 -
	Yes $_{1} \square \rightarrow$ please specify:
187	Where did you live before German reunification, that is, before 1989?
	In East Germany (the GDR, including East Berlin)
	In West Germany (including West Berlin)
	In another country
	Does not apply, was born in or after 1989
188	Since when have you personally been living in this dwelling?
	雷 If you can't remember exactly, please estimate
	Month Year
100	De consideration de la constant de l
189	Do you have another dwelling besides this one (the one where we are conducting this interview) where you personally live or spend your vacation?
	Please select all that apply.
	No $\square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 191
	Yes, in Germany Continue with question 100
	Yes, outside Germany Continue with question 190

190	Which dwelling do you use the most?	
	This one	
	The other one / one of the others $2 \square$	
	This one and another approximately equally $\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$	
	Could you now places think back	
	Could you now please think back	
191	Where did you spend the majority of your childhood up to the age of Was it	15?
	in a large city	
	in a medium-sized city $\qquad \qquad _{2}$	
	in a small town ₃ □	
	in a rural area	
192	Do you still live in the same city or area today?	
	Yes, I still do	
	Yes, I have moved back 2	
	<u>No</u> ₃ □	
193	How many years of your childhood (up to the age of 15) did you live v	with the following persons?
	Adoptive parents count as biological parents	
	With both of your (biological) parents	Years
	With your mother without a (new) partner	Years
	With your mother and her (new) partner	Years Years
	With your father without a (new) partner	Years
	With your father and his (new) partner	Years
	With other relatives	Years
	With foster parents	Years
	In an orphanage	Years
	Sum total of all years (please check!):	15 Years

Did you regularly attend pre-school, dayca	are, or another institution?
ি Not referring to after-school care prov	rided by the elementary school!
Yes 1 No	$_{2}$ \square $ ightharpoonup$ Continue with question 196
At what age did you start regularly attend	ding this institution?
At the age of: Years	
Can't remember	
6 How interested and involved were your pa	arents in your grades and progress at school?
Very much	
Fairly 2	
Not very much	
Not at all	
7 How often did you argue or fight with you	ur narents when you were 15 years old?
in the order and you argue or right with you	Very often Often Sometimes Seldom Never Parent
	was not
With your fath or	there $ \begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
With your father With your mother	
Were you actively involved in musical acti instrument?	ivities growing up? For example, did you sing or play a musical
Yes 1	
No 2	
9 Were you involved in extracurricular sport	ts growing up?
Yes 1 No	$_2$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 202, page 42
<u> </u>	
Which of the sports you played was most	important to you?
Most important sport:	
1 Did you ever train to play your most impo	ortant sport competitively or at an elite level?
Yes 1 \square	
No.	

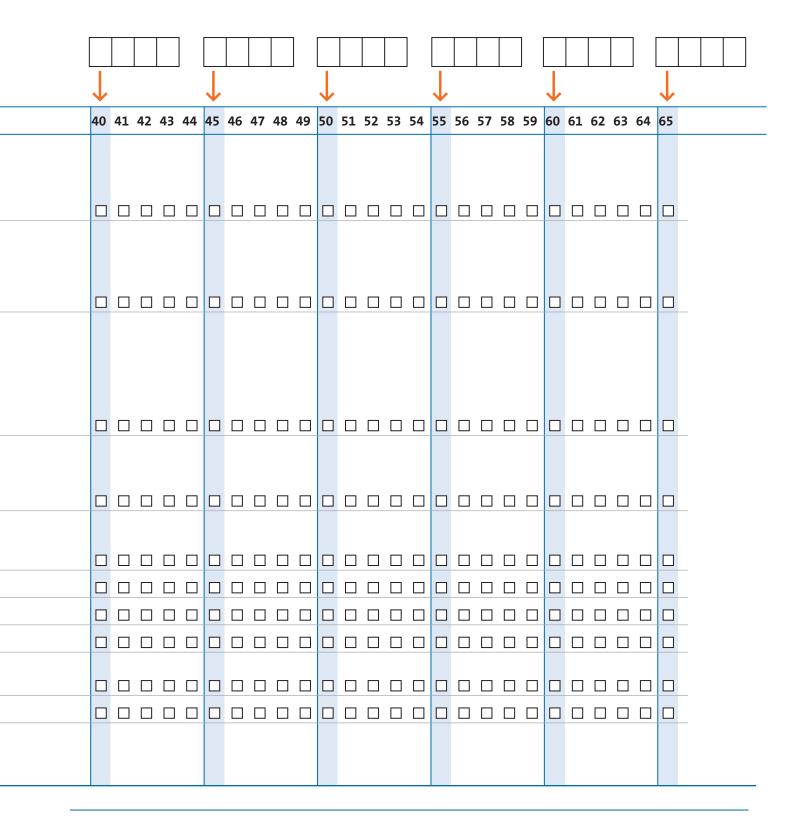
When you were 15 ... and older

We would now like to ask you for some information about your personal history starting at age 15.

** Please fill out the table below as follows:

- 1. Please enter the year in which you turned 15, 20, 25, etc. up to your present age in the boxes at the top.
- 2. Then in the boxes below, tick how you have spent your life since the age of 15—from when to when you were in school, when you were in occupational training, when you were employed, and so on. It's important that you select an answer for EVERY year of your life up to the present day / up to the age of 65. If you were doing more than one thing in a particular year, you can tick more than one box.

3				,		'																			
→ Please fill in the year																									
	1					1					1					\downarrow					1				
At the age of	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
years I was	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
attending school / university / night school																									
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining																									
in (voluntary) military / community service¹, voluntary social / ecological year², federal volunteer service³, at war, in captivity																									
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personnel)																									
employed part-time or marginally employed																									
in short-time work																									
unemployed																									
a homemaker																									
retired / in early retirement																									
other																									



Education / school completion

203	What was the last year you attended school?											
	We are not referring here to schools that provide vocational training, such as vocational schools or vocational academies (Berufsschulen, Berufsakademien).											
	In the year: Continue with question 204											
	I am still attending school \Box \rightarrow Continue with question 211, page 46											
	I have never attended school 2 — Continue with question 212, page 46											
204	Where did you last attend school?											
	In Germany up to 1949											
	In one of the Bundesländer (federal states) of the Federal Republic of Germany 1 Continue with question 208											
	In the former East Germany											
	In another country Continue with question 205											
205	How many years did you attend school?											
	Years											
206	What type of school-leaving certificate did you attain?											
	Left school without graduating											
	Graduated from mandatory schooling with school-leaving certificate \Box											
	Graduated from higher-level secondary school with school-leaving certificate \Box											
207	Can you remember your last report card from school? What were your grades in the following subjects?											
	Excellent Good Satis- Sufficient Unsatis- Poor Did not factory factory take this subject											
	Official school language											
	Mathematics											
	First foreign language											
	→ Continue with question 212, page 46											

208	What federal state is your last school lo	ocated in to	day?					
	Baden-Wuerttemberg			8				
	Bavaria			9 🔲				
	Berlin		1	1 🔲				
	Brandenburg		1	2				
	Bremen			4 🔲				
	Hamburg			2				
	Hesse			6				
	Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania		1	3 🔲				
	Lower Saxony			3 🔲				
	North Rhine-Westphalia			5				
	Rhineland-Palatinate			7				
	Saarland		1	0				
	Saxony		1	4				
	Saxony-Anhalt		1	5 🔲				
	Schleswig-Holstein			1 🔲				
	Thuringia		1	6				
	School location no longer part of Germ	any	1	7				
209	What type of school-leaving certificate	did you at	tain?					
	্রেল Please select one answer only.		Plea	ase state: la	st school ty	pe attended		
	Left school without graduating	1 □ →						
	Lower secondary (Volksschule / Hauptschule / 8th grade GDR)	2 🔲						
	Intermediate secondary (Realschule / Mittlere Reife / 10th grade GDR)	3						
	Vocational school (Fachoberschule)	4	Plac	aco stato, ty	ne of schoo	l-leaving ce	rtificate a	Hained
	Upper secondary (Abitur / Hochschulrei	ife) 5	1	ise state. ty	pe or scrioo	i-leavilig cei	i tilicate a	ctamed
	Other school-leaving certificate	$_{6}$ \square \rightarrow						
210	Can you remember your last report car	d from scho	ool? Wha	t were yo	ur grades i	n the follov	wing sub	jects?
		Excellent	Good	Satisfac- tory	Sufficient	Unsatis- factory	Poor	Did not take this subject
	German						<u> </u>	7
	Mathematics		$-\overline{\square}$	 	$\overline{}$		 	
	First foreign language							

211	Thinking about your classmates in the last year of school you attended, or your current c still in school: How many of your classmates were/are not from Germany or have parent from Germany—in other words, how many have a family history of migration?	
	會 Please select one answer only.	
	AII 1	
	Most 2	
	Approximately half	
	Approximately one-fourth 4	
	Fewer than one-fourth 5	
	None 6	
212	Do you intend to attain a school-leaving certificate in the future? Yes, maybe Yes, definitely No 3 □ → Continue with question 214	
213	What is the highest level of secondary education that you plan to graduate from with a scertificate? Please select one answer only.	chool-leaving
	Lower (Volksschule / Hauptschule)	
	Intermediate (Realschule / Mittlere Reife) 2	
	Vocational school (Fachoberschule)	
	Upper (Abitur / Hochschulreife) 4	

Vocational training / university education 214 Have you completed vocational training or university studies in Germany? $_{2}$ \longrightarrow Continue with question 216, page 48 No 215 What type of vocational or university degree did you attain and when did you attain it? Please select all that apply! If you have taken more than one degree from a category, please indicate only the highest one. Yes Please state the occupation Apprenticeship (Lehre), Vocational degree as skilled worker (Facharbeiterabschluss) Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule), commercial Please state the occupation college (Handelsschule), Health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens) Please state the occupation Higher level trade or technical school (Meisterschule, Technikerschule) Please state the occupation Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung) Please state the career path Technical or professionally oriented college (Fachhochschule, Please state degree Berufsakademie; formerly also engineer or teacher training) Please state subject(s) Please state degree University or university-level degree Please state subject(s) Please state degree Doctoral studies (Promotion) Please state subject(s) Please state degree

Other degree

	Have you completed vocational training or university studies in another country than Germany?
	Yes $\frac{1}{4}$ No $\frac{1}{4}$ Continue with question 233, page 50
217	What kind of vocational training or university study was it?
	Terror Please select all that apply
	I received in-house training at a company
	I completed an extended vocational training / apprenticeship at a company
	I attended a vocational school
	I attended a university or other institution of higher education
	I completed a doctoral degree at a university
	Others \Box
	The following questions 218 to 232 refer to the education you reported in question 217. If you selected more than one answer in question 217, please refer to the highest degree you have completed in the following questions.
218	In what year did you complete this vocational training or education?
	In the year:
219	Did you receive a transcript or certificate documenting the successful completion of this training or education?
	Yes 1 □ No 2 □
220	Did you apply to have your degree or qualifications recognized in Germany?
	Yes $\frac{1}{4}$ No $\frac{1}{4}$ Continue with question 232, page 50
221	Did you submit an application for recognition of your degree or qualifications in Germany before or after coming to Germany?
	Yes, before coming to Germany
	Yes, after coming to Germany (I was already in Germany when I applied)
	aneday in Cermany When applied
	No, I have not submitted any application for recognition of my degree or qualifications 3 Continue with question 232, page 50
222	No, I have not submitted any application for recognition of my degree or qualifications 3 Continue with question 232, page 50
222	No, I have not submitted any application for recognition of my degree or qualifications 3 Continue with question 232, page 50
222	No, I have not submitted any application for recognition of my degree or qualifications 3 — Continue with question 232, page 50 What institution did you apply to for recognition of your educational degree or vocational certificate?
	No, I have not submitted any application for recognition of my degree or qualifications 3 — Continue with question 232, page 50 What institution did you apply to for recognition of your educational degree or vocational certificate?

224	How much of an obstacle would you say it was to get your degree or qualifications recognized for entry to Germany?
	Small obstacle 1
	Medium obstacle 2
	Large obstacle
	Very large obstacle 4
225	
225	What German occupation did you name in your application for recognition of your degree or qualifications?
226	When did you apply to have your degree or qualifications recognized?
	Month Year
227	Did any expenses arise in connection with your application for recognition of your degree or qualifications (for example, to have documents translated or notarized)?
	Yes 1 No 2 \longrightarrow Continue with question 229
	<u> </u>
228	How much did it cost in total to apply for recognition of your degree or qualifications?
	Amount in euros:
229	How much of an obstacle would you say it is to get your degree or qualifications recognized to be able to take up work in Germany?
	Small obstacle 1
	Medium obstacle 2
	Large obstacle
	Very large obstacle 4 \Box
230	And was your qualification or degree recognized in Germany?
	The application process is still underway $\square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 233, page 50
	Yes, partly recognized 2 \(\sigma\)
	Yes, recognized as equivalent 3 Continue with question 231, page 50
	No, was not recognized 4

231	And when did you receive the decision?	
	्रिः If you can't remember exactly, please estimate.	
	→ Continue with question 23:	3
232	Why didn't you apply to have your degree or qualifications	recognized?
	্রেল Please select one answer only.	
	Recognition is not important to me because I can still practi profession in which I am qualified from a legal point of view	
	Recognition is not important to me because I do not expect benefits on the labour market as a result of recognition.	any further
	I don't know where or how to file the application	2 🔲
	I don't know how I could finance the recognition procedure	з 🔲
	I don't have some important documents for the recognition	procedure 4 \square
	The recognition procedure is too bureaucratic / takes too m	uch time 5 🔲
	I have no prospect of recognition of my degree	6
	Other reasons	7 🗆
233	Do you intend to complete vocational / occupational training	ng or attain a university degree in the future?
	No $\square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 235	
	Yes. maybe	
	Yes, definitely 2 Continue with question 234	
234	Which of the following degree or qualifications do you plan	
	Trineir or the ronowing degree or quantications do you plan	to attain?
	्रि Please select all that apply!	to attain?
	雷 Please select all that apply!	
	Apprenticeship Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or	
	Apprenticeship Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens) Higher-level trade or technical school	
	Apprenticeship Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens) Higher-level trade or technical school (Meisterschule, Technikerschule)	
	Apprenticeship Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens) Higher-level trade or technical school (Meisterschule, Technikerschule) Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung)	
	Apprenticeship Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens) Higher-level trade or technical school (Meisterschule, Technikerschule) Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung) Dual study program / college of advanced vocational study	

Your parents

- The following questions are about your parents. Please answer the questions about your mother and father in the corresponding columns.
 - Please answer questions 235 to 251 <u>in columns</u>, that is, all of these questions for your father first and then for your mother.

	Do your mother and father			
	live in this household?	Father	Mother	
	Yes	$_1$ \longrightarrow Mother, Question 235	$_1$ \longrightarrow Question 252, page 56	
	No	2 🔲	2 🔲	
236	What year was your father / mother born?	Year of birth	Year of birth	
237	Where was your father / mother born?			
	In Germany within its pre-war boundaries prior to 1937	1 🔲	1 🔲	
	In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2 🔲	2 🔲	
	In West Germany (including West Berlin)	з 🔲	3 🔲	
	In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	→ Question 238, page 52	Question 238, page 52	
	In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5 🔲	5 🔲	
	In Germany, 1990 or later	6 🔲	6 🔲	
	In another country	7 ☐ → Question 239, page 52	7 ☐ → Question 239, page 52	

238 What federal state is your father's / mother's birthplace located in today?

If one parent was born in another country, please answer the question for the other parent only.

		Father	Mother	
	Baden-Wuerttemberg	8 🔲	8 🔲	
	Bavaria	9 🔲	9 🔲	
	Berlin	11 🔲	11 🔲	
	Brandenburg	12	12 🔲	
	Bremen	4 🔲	4 🔲	
	Hamburg	2 🔲	2 🔲	
	Hesse	6 🔲	6 🗆	
	Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	\longrightarrow Question 242 —		
	Lower Saxony	3 🔲 ,	3 🔲	
	North Rhine-Westphalia	5 🔲	5 🔲	
	Rhineland-Palatinate	7 🔲	7 🔲	
	Saarland	10	10	
	Saxony	14	14 🔲	
	Saxony-Anhalt	15 🔲	15 🔲	
	Schleswig-Holstein	1 🗆	1 🔲	
	Thuringia	16	16 🔲	
	Birthplace no longer part of Germany	₁₇ — → Question 239	₁₇ — → Question 239	
239	What country is your father's / mother's birthplace located in today?	Birthplace	Birthplace	
	Please give the country's present-day German name.			
240	Did your father / mother move to the present-day territory of Germany?			
	Yes	$_1$ \longrightarrow Question 241	$_1$ \longrightarrow Question 241	
	No	2 — → Question 243	2 — → Question 243	
241	What year did your father / mother move to the present-day territory of Germany?	Year	Year	

242 Where does your father / mother live today?

Please give only one answer for your father and one answer for your mother.

	Father	Mother
In this town/location but in a different household Elsewhere in Germany In another country	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & \square \\ 5 & \square \\ 4 & \square \end{array} $ Question 245 $ \begin{array}{c} Question 244 \end{array} $
Is deceased 243 Is your father / mother still living?		
Yes No, already deceased	1 → Question 245 2 → Question 244	1 ☐ → Question 245 2 ☐ → Question 244
When did your father / mother die?	Year of death	Year of death
Does or did your father / mother have German citizenship? Please give only one answer for your father and one answer for your mother.		
Yes, since birth Yes, through recogntion as an ethnic German (Spät-)Aussiedler	1 ☐ → Question 247, page 54	1 ☐ → Question 247, page 54
Yes, through naturalization No	3 ☐ → Question 246 4 ☐	3 Question 246
What citizenship does / did your father / mother hold?		
If your parent was naturalized or granted citizenship based on ethnic German status, please state their prior citizenship.	Citizenship	Citizenship

Does or did your father / mother belong to a church or religious community?

Please give only one answer for your father and one answer for your mother.

	Father	Mother
Yes, member of the Catholic church	1 🔲	1 🔲
Yes, member of the Protestant church	2 🔲	2 🔲
Yes, member of another Christian religious group	3 🔲	3 🔲
Yes, member of an Islamic religious group	4 🔲	4 🔲
Yes, member of another religious group	5 🔲	5
No, no religious affiliation	6 🗆	6
What level of schooling did your father / mother complete?		
If they completed school in a different country, please designate accordingly.Please give only one answer for your		
father and one answer for your mother.		
No school-leaving certificate	1 🗆	1 🔲
Lower secondary (Volksschule / Hauptschule / 8th grade GDR)	2 🗖	2 🔲
Intermediate secondary (Mittlere Reife / Realschule / 10th grade GDR)	3 🗆	3 🔲
Vocational school (Fachoberschule)	7	7
Upper secondary (Abitur / Hochschulreife / EOS)	4 🔲	4 🔲
Other type of school	5 🔲	5 🔲
Don't know	6 🗆	6 🔲
Did your father / mother complete vocational training or a university degree?		
If they completed school in a different country, please designate accordingly.		
rlease give only one answer for your father and one answer for your mother.		
Yes, vocational training	1 🔲	1
Yes, university degree	2 🗆	2 🔲
No, no completed training	3 🔲	3
Don't know	4 🔲	4 🔲

Which of the following categories describes your father's / mother's occupational status when you were 15 years old?

If your father / mother was working, please provide both the top category (printed in blue) and the subcategory listed below it. Please provide this information for your father and for your mother.

subcategory listed below it. Fleuse provid	Father	Mother
	_	_
Was not working (when I was 15)	$_{1}$ \longrightarrow Mother, Question $_$	$1 \square \rightarrow$ Question 252,
Was deceased (when I was 15)	235, page 51	6 page 56
Blue-collar worker (including agricultural workers)	1 🔲	1 🔲
Unskilled worker	1	1
Semi-skilled worker	2	2
Skilled worker	3	3 🔲
Foreman / forewoman	4	4 🔲
Master craftsperson	5	5 🔲
White-collar worker Salaried employee engaged in unskilled	2 🖵	2 🖵
work without completed training / education	2 🔲	2 🔲
Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work with completed training / education	3 🔲	з 🔲
Salaried employee engaged in skilled work (administration, bookkeeping, technical drafting)	4 🔲	4 🔲
Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled work or managerial activities (university research, engineering, production supervision, etc.)	5	5 🔲
Salaried employee in senior management role (managing director, business manager, head of a large firm or organization, etc.)	6	6 🔲
Managing partner or similar white-collar employee in self-owned business / company	7	7 🔲
Civil servant or public administration employee (including judges and professional military personnel)	3 🔽	3 🔽
Lower grade civil servant		1
Middle grade civil servant	2	2 🔲
Upper grade civil servant	3	3 🔲
Senior grade civil servant	4	4 🔲

Colf and the delice fourth	Father	Mother
Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)	4	4
	V	↓
Self-employed farmer		
without employees	1 🔲	1 🔲
with employees	2 🔲	2 🔲
Freelance professional, self-employed academic (selbständiger Akademiker)		
without employees	3	3
with employees	4	4
Other self-employed / entrepreneur		
without employees	5 🔲	5 🔲
with employees	6	6 🔲
Working for self-employed family member(s)	7 🗆	7 🗖
What job did your father / mother do at the time?	Occupation	Occupation
Please give the precise		
German designation.	→ Mother, Question 235, page 51	→ Question 252

Your grandparents—first, your father's parents

- The following questions are about your father's parents. Please answer the questions about your grandfather and grandmother in the corresponding columns.
 - If you are unable to answer some of the questions precisely, please give an estimate.
 - *If you have no idea, leave the answer blank.*
 - The Please answer questions 252 through 257 in columns, so first answer all of these questions for your grandfather and then for your grandmother.

	Grandfather	Grandmother
What year was your grandfather / grandmother born?	Year of birth	Year of birth
253 Where was your grandfather / grandmother born?		
In Germany within its pre-war boundaries prior to 1937	1 🔲	1 🔲
In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2 🔲	2 🔲
In West Germany (including West Berlin)	3	3 🔲
In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	Question 254	→ Question 254
In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5 🔲	5 🔲
In Germany, 1990 or later	6 🔲	6 🔲
In another country	7 Question 255	7 🗌 → Question 255

254 What federal state is your grandfather's / grandmother's birthplace located in today?

If one grandparent was born in another country, please answer the question only for the other grandparent.

			Grandfather	C	Grandmother
	Baden-Wuerttemberg	8 🔲 -		8 🔲	
	Bavaria	9 🔲		9 🔲	
	Berlin	11 🔲		11 🔲	
	Brandenburg	12		12	
	Bremen	4		4 🔲	
	Hamburg	2 🔲		2 🔲	
	Hesse	6 🔲		6 🔲	
	Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13	Grandmother, Question 252	13	Question 258, page 58
	Lower Saxony	з 🔲	Question 252	з 🔲	, 3
	North Rhine-Westphalia	5		5 🔲	
	Rhineland-Palatinate	7		7 🔲	
	Saarland	10		10	
	Saxony	14		14 🔲	
	Saxony-Anhalt	15		15 🔲	
	Schleswig-Holstein	1 🔲		1 🔲	
	Thuringia	16 🔲		16 🔲	
	Birthplace no longer part of Germany	17	→ Question 255	17 🔲 🗕	Question 255
255	What country is your grandfather's / grandmother's birthplace located in today?		Birthplace		Birthplace
	Telease give the country's present-day German name.				
256	Did your grandfather / grandmother move to the present-day territory of Germany?				
	Yes	₁ 🔲 -	→ Question 257	1 🔲 🗕	Question 257
	No	2	Grandmother, Question 252	2 🔲	Question 258, page 58
257	What year did your grandfather / grandmother move to the present-day territory of Germany?		Year ndmother,		Year Question 258,
		Que	estion 252	ı	page 58

Your grandparents — now, your mother's parents

- The following questions are about your mother's parents.

 Please answer the questions about your grandfather and grandmother in the corresponding columns.
 - If you are unable to answer some of the questions precisely, please give an estimate.
 - *If you have no idea, leave the answer blank.*
 - The Please answer questions 258 through 263 in columns, that is, all of the questions for your grandfather first and then all of the questions for your grandmother.

	Grandfather	Grandmother				
	Year of birth	Year of birth				
What year was your grandfather / grandmother born?						
Where was your grandfather / grandmother born?						
In Germany within its pre-war boundaries prior to 1937	1 🗆	1 🗆				
In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2 🔲	2 🗆				
In West Germany (including West Berlin)	3 🔲	3 🔲				
In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	Question 260	Question 260				
In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5	5				
In Germany, 1990 or later	6	6 🔲				
In another country	7 🔲 → Question 261	¬ ☐ → Questione 261				

260 What federal state is your grandfather's / grandmother's birthplace located in today?

If one grandparent was born in another country, please answer the question only for the other grandparent.

		ı	Grandfather	(Grandmother	
Baden-Wuerttemberg		8		8 🔲		
Bavaria		9 🔲		9 🔲		
Berlin		11 🔲		11 🔲		
Brandenburg		12		12		
Bremen		4		4 🔲		
Hamburg		2		2		
Hesse		6		6 🗆		
Mecklenburg-Western	Pomerania	13	→ Grandmother, Ouestion 258	13 🔲	Ouestion 264, page 60	
Lower Saxony		3	Question 250	з 🔲		
North Rhine-Westphal	ia	5		5 🔲		
Rhineland-Palatinate		7		7 🔲		
Saarland		10		10		
Saxony		14		14 🔲		
Saxony-Anhalt		15		15		
Schleswig-Holstein		1 🔲		1 🗆		
Thuringia		16		16 🔲		
Birthplace no longer p	art of Germany	17 🔲 =	Question 261	17 🔲 🗕	Ouestion 261	
What country is your g grandmother's birthpl			Birthplace		Birthplace	
্রেল Please give the cou German name.	ıntry's present-day					
Did your grandfather / to the present-day ter						
Yes		₁ 🔲 -	Question 263	1 🔲 -	Ouestion 263	
No		2	Grandmother, Question 258	2 🔲 🗖	Ouestion 264, page 60	
What year did your gragrandmother move to territory of Germany?		Year ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐		Year ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐		

264 Do you or did you have any siblings?

Siblings includes biological, half, step, and adoptive brothers and sisters.

Yes	→ Please state: siblings	No	$_{2}$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 265

For each of your brothers and sisters (or a maximum of ten), please give us the following information. Please start with your oldest sibling and continue by age, ending with the youngest.

For all siblings, please tell us the respective month and year of birth, then the gender according to the birth certificate, and please tell us what type of sibling each is (or was). Please state whether you spent your entire childhood —up to the age of 15—living in the same household with the particular sibling.

					to birth	ersification	cate	ner sist	T) Reflective to the control of the	rpe of strains	sibling	tepsisted significant strategy significant	Did you spend your entire childhood living together?
	Month and year of birth	Male	temal 2	HOI.	4 0	Biolo	TW 11.	ZMII.	Hall 4	ster 5	Ado.	Yes	No, only:
1.													Years
2.													Years
3.													Years
4.													Years
5.													Years
6.													Years
7.													Years
8.													Years
9.													Years
10.													Years

265 Do you or did you have children? If so, how many?

Both biological and adoptive children are included (but not foster or stepchildren)

Yes	□ → Please state:	No, I never had children ₂ $\square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 266,
		page 63

Please give us the following information for each of your children (maximum ten children). Please start with the oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.

For all children, please tell us the year of birth, then the gender according to the birth certificate, and where the child lives today.

	Gender according to birth certificate					ere does	Do you plan to bring the child to Germany?				
	Male	Female	Monbir	No en	Here it	this house	nold this city of	town Cent	ed In a differ	gent Yes	ц°
1st Child: First name: Year of birth	1	2	3	4	1	2	7	6	5	1	2
2nd Child: First name:									$\qquad \qquad \Longrightarrow \qquad$		
Year of birth									□→		
3rd Child: First name: Year of birth											
4th Child: First name: Year of birth									$\qquad \qquad \Rightarrow \qquad \qquad \\$		
5th Child: First name:									$\qquad \qquad \Box \rightarrow \qquad \qquad$		
Year of birth									□→		
6th Child: First name: Year of birth							П	П			
									/		

	Gend	Gender according to birth cert Male Female Worthinary divers 1 2 3 4				daughter live today?					Do you plan to bring the child to Germany?	
7th Child: First name:	male 1	temal ^s	Nonbi	North 4	Here in	Here ir	the wh	ere. Has die	in a lifter	1	40 2	
Year of birth 8th Child: First name:									□→			
Year of birth									$\qquad \qquad \longrightarrow$			
9th Child: First name: Year of birth									$\qquad \qquad \longrightarrow$			
10th Child: First name: Year of birth]								
	$\sqcup \sqcup$											

- The following questions deal with partnership and marriage or registered same-sex partnerships (eingetragene gleichgeschlechtliche Partnerschaft). All of these questions deal with your relationship, whether you are married or not. There are questions dealing with your current relationship and others dealing with past relationships. We will start with your current relationship and then ask you to look back on relationships you had before. In the case of past relationships, we are talking about relationships that lasted six months or longer.
 - Whenever referring to marriage, we are also referring to registered same-sex partnerships!
 - Go through the columns in order from top to bottom starting with A from 1 to 6, then B from 1 to 6, and so on. If you have the option of skipping questions, this will be indicated with an arrow and the point you should skip to. For instance, B5 means skip to column B, question 5!

		A. Are you <u>currently</u> in a relationship? Yes No	B. Did you have a relationship before that? Yes No	C. Did you have a relationship before that? Yes No	D. Did you have a relationship before that? Yes No			
		$ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 2 & \longrightarrow B \\ \downarrow & & \\ \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 2 & \longrightarrow p. 64 \\ \downarrow & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & & & \\ & & $	1			
1.	The relationship started in the year:							
2.	The relationship ended in the year:							
	and ended because of:		separation 1	separation 1	separation 1			
		V	death 2	death 2	death 2			
3.	Do or did you live together?							
	No	2 □ → A5	2 □ → B5	2 □ → C5	2 □ → D5			
	Yes, we moved in together in the year:							
4.	Do you still live together?							
	Yes	1 🗆	1 🔲	1 🔲	1 🔲			
	No, we stopped living together in the year:							
5.	Are you or were you married to this person?	2 □ → B	2 □ → C	2 □ → D	2 □ → p. 64			
	No Yes, we got married in the year:				p. 04			
6.	Are you still married to this person?							
	Yes	1 🗆	1	1 🔲	1 🔲			
	No, the marriage ended in the year:							
	and ended							
	because of:	divorce 2	divorce 2	divorce 2	divorce 2			
			death ₃□	death ₃□	death ₃□			
		→ Skip to B	Skip to C	Skip to D	→ p. 64			

A Finally, please provide the following information.	
What is your date of birth?	
Day Month Year	
B Are you	
male	
female	
nonbinary (divers)	
C When did you finish filling out the questionnaire?	
Date: Time::	
D Approximately how long did it take you to complete this que	stionnaire?
Minutes	
E Was anyone else present while you were filling out the quest	ionnaire?
r Please select all that apply.	1
Yes, spouse / partner	
Yes, another person who lives here in this household	$\Box igcap$ Continue with question F
Yes, another person who does not live here in this household	_ 🗆 📗
No	\square $ o$ End of questionnaire
F Did any of the aforementioned people bother you while were	filling out the questionnaire?
Yes 1 🔲	
<u>No</u> 2 □	
Thank you for taking part.	

Please give the completed questionnaire to our interviewer or send it back to infas in the enclosed postage-paid envelope:

infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH Postfach 24 01 01 53154 Bonn