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Research Report

SOEP-Core - 2023: Individual (A-R+IAB-SOEP-M1-M8c)

SOEP Survey Papers, No. 1450

Provided in Cooperation with:

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SOEP Survey Papers

Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)



SOEP-Core – 2023: Individual (A-R+IAB-SOEP-M1-M8c)

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Running since 1984, the German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households, located at the German Institute for Economic Research, DIW Berlin.

The aim of the SOEP Survey Papers Series is to thoroughly document the survey's data collection and data processing. The SOEP Survey Papers is comprised of the following series:

Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)

Series B – Survey Reports (Methodenberichte)

Series C – Data Documentation (Datendokumentationen)

Series D - Variable Descriptions and Coding

Series E - SOEPmonitors

Series F – SOEP Newsletters

Series G - General Issues and Teaching Materials

The SOEP Survey Papers are available at http://www.diw.de/soepsurveypapers

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SOEP-Core – 2023: Individual (A-R+IAB-SOEP-M1-M8c)

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2025

Questionnaire

Individuals

Personen

Dear Participant,

The questions contained in this questionnaire are for all household members who were born in or before 2005.

This questionnaire is for everyone in your household who was born in or before 2005. Your participation is voluntary, but the scientific relevance of this study depends crucially on the participation of every member of every household.

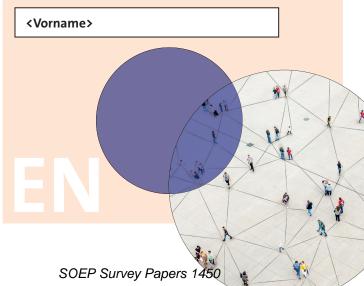
We therefore cordially request that you either:

- allow our staff member to interview you or
- carefully fill out this questionnaire yourself.

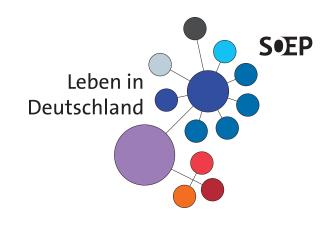
This questionnaire is to be filled out by

(ggf. von der Interviewerin/vom Interviewer auszufüllen):

First name







Questionnaire

Individuals

Personen

We also offer an online questionnaire as an alternative to the paper version.

To complete the questionnaire online, please enter the following address into your Internet browser:

<LinkCAWI>

Your personal access code is:

<PWD-CAWI>

If you completed the questionnaire online, you don't need to return this printed questionnaire.

Falls eine Interviewerin/ein Interviewer vor Ort, bitte angeben:

]
LFD							_
nterviewernummer							

Datum (Tag . Monat . Jahr)



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7707/PE_EN/2023

<LFD/Personen-Nr>



How should the questionnaire be filled out? Make an X in the box next to the answer option that you think comes the closest. If you make a mistake, clearly cross out the wrong answer and make an X in the correct box. Example: Yes X Nο If you change your mind and decide that you want to select the answer that you just crossed out, you will need to clearly cross out the second mistake and then make a circle around the box you had crossed out first. Example: Yes No When filling out the questionnaire, please pay attention to the instructions for each question: Example: Please select one answer only. If there is a blank for you to write your answer in, please print your answer in the blank. Example: Germany Country: Sometimes you are asked to give numerical answers. Please enter your answer by aligning numbers to the right in the spaces provided:

Example:

Number: 150

If you should skip certain questions, there will be specific instructions:

Example:

Yes $\square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 11

Please pay attention:

rightary use only a black pen to fill out the questionnaire.

that the information is clearly legible.

and that the information is inside the boxes.

This makes our work much easier. Thank you very much!

Further information

If you have any questions about filling out the questionnaire or about your participation in the study, you are welcome to contact us at infas.

You can call us during normal business hours at our toll-free number, 0800–6677876, or send us an e-mail at LiD@infas.de. We will respond to e-mails as quickly as possible. For more information on the study, please see the infas homepage at: www.leben-in-deutschland.de

A1	Please state your birth date.								
	Day Month Year								
A2									
A2	, ,								
	Male			1 📙					
	Female			2 📙					
	Other gender not listed here			3 🔲					
	↓ specifically:								
	No gender			4					
	Your current life situation	1							
1	How satisfied are you today with t	he following	g areas o	of your life	?				
	Please answer on a scale from	0 to 10 who							
		0 to 10, whe	re 0 med	ans comple	tely dissa	itisfied (and 10	means	completely
	satisfied. Ca	ompletely ssatisfied	re 0 mea	ans comple	tely dissa	itisfied (and 10	means	Completely satisfied
	satisfied. Ca	mpletely	re 0 mea 2	ans comple	tely dissa 5	itisfied (and 10 7	means 8	Completely
	satisfied. Co di:	ompletely ssatisfied		·					Completely satisfied
	satisfied. Co distance How satisfied are you	ompletely ssatisfied		·					Completely satisfied
	satisfied. Co dist How satisfied are you with your health?	ompletely ssatisfied		·					Completely satisfied
	satisfied. Coding How satisfied are you with your health? with your sleep?	ompletely ssatisfied		·					Completely satisfied
	satisfied. Coding How satisfied are you with your health? with your sleep? (if employed) with your job? (if you are a homemaker)	ompletely ssatisfied		·					Completely satisfied
	satisfied. Coding How satisfied are you with your health? with your sleep? (if employed) with your job? (if you are a homemaker) with your work in the home? with your household income?	ompletely ssatisfied		·					Completely satisfied
	satisfied. Coding How satisfied are you with your health? with your sleep? (if employed) with your job? (if you are a homemaker) with your work in the home? with your household income? with your personal income?	ompletely ssatisfied		·	5 		7 =	8 =	Completely satisfied 9 10 =
	satisfied. Coding How satisfied are you with your health? with your sleep? (if employed) with your job? (if you are a homemaker) with your work in the home? with your household income?	ompletely ssatisfied		3 4 = = = = = = = = =	5 	6 =	7 =	8 =	Completely satisfied 9 10 =
	satisfied. Coding How satisfied are you with your health? with your sleep? (if employed) with your job? (if you are a homemaker) with your work in the home? with your household income? with your personal income? with your dwelling?	ompletely ssatisfied		3 4 = = = = = = = = =	5 	6 =	7 =	8 =	Completely satisfied 9 10 =
	satisfied. Codidis How satisfied are you with your health? with your sleep? (if employed) with your job? (if you are a homemaker) with your work in the home? with your household income? with your dwelling? with your leisure time? (if you have small children)	ompletely ssatisfied		3 4 = = = = = = = = =	5 	6 =	7 =	8 =	Completely satisfied 9 10 =

2	Please state how often you have experienced each	h of the fo	ollowing fo	eelings in	the last for	ır weeks	5.
	How often have you felt		Very rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Often	Very often
	angry?						<u> </u>
	anxious?					_ 🗆 –	
	happy?					_ 🗆 –	
	sad?						
3	What is your opinion on the following three state	ments?					
	☐ Please tick one of the boxes for each statemen	rt.					
				Agree completel	Partly y agree	Partly disagree	Disagree completely
	People can generally be trusted					<u> </u>	
	Nowadays you can't rely on anyone					_ 🗆 –	
	If one is dealing with strangers, it is better to be careful before trusting them						
4	Do you believe that most people						
	would exploit you if they had the opportunity	1					
	or that they would try to be fair to you?	Ź					
5	Would you say that people usually						
	try to be helpful	1					
	or that they only pursue their own interests?						
6	To what degree do the following statements appl	y to you p	ersonally	?			
	🖙 Please answer on a scale from 1 to 6, where 1	means "d	o not agre	e at all" a	ınd 10 mear	ıs "agree	completely".
	ā	Do not agree at all		_			Agree completely
	Being a very special person	1	2	3	4	5	6
	gives me a lot of strength						
	I manage to be the center of attention with my outstanding contributions						
	I react annoyed if another person steals the show from me						
	I deserve to be seen as a great personality				<u> </u>		
	I want my rivals to fail				<u> </u>		
	Most people are somewhat losers						<u> </u>

7 How often do you	Very often Often Sometimes Rarely Never
lend your personal belongings (such as CDs, books, car, bicycle) to your friends?	
lend money to your friends?	
leave the door to your home unlocked?	
8 To what extent do you agree with the following statemen	Agree Agree Disagree Disagree completely
When I think about the future, I'm actually quite optimisti	ic
I often feel lonely	
I don't really enjoy my work	
Things have gotten so complicated that I almost can't manage anymore	
Would you describe yourself as an impatient or a patient process of the second second of the second	very impatient" and 10 means "very patient". Very patient 8 9 10
Are you generally a person who is willing to take risks or d Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means, 10 means "very willing to take risks". Not at all willing to take risks 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	very willing to take risks" and Very willing to take risks 8 9 10
How would you describe yourself: Do you generally think to words, are you not impulsive at all? Or do you generally account words, are you very impulsive? Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means, Not at all impulsive 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	t without thinking things over for long – in other, not at all impulsive" and 10 means "very impulsive". Very impulsive 8 9 10

2	Now some questions about your leisure time. Plevery day, at least once per week, at least once per week.				t in each activ	ity:
		Daily	At least once per week	At least once per month	Seldom	Never
	Visiting or being visited by neighbors, friends, or acquaintancesn	1		<u> </u>		5 — []
	Visiting or being visited by family members or relatives					= 🗆
	Watching television/films, series or videos (including media centers/ Internet live streams/DVDs etc.)		— [] ——	— 🗆 ——		= 🗆
	Playing games online / on a computer / game console / smartphone			_ <u> </u>		= 🗆
	Reading books (including e-books)					= [
	Reading (daily) newspapers (including e-papers)					
	Artistic and musical activities (painting, music, photography, theater, dance)			— 🗆 —		= [
	Taking part in sports		_ 🗆 —			
	Volunteer work in clubs or social services					_
	Doing nothing / taking it easy / daydreaming					_
3	What is a typical day like for you? How many howeekday? Please answer in full hours only. Use "0" if the	-			tivities on a ty Number of on a typ weekd	hours ical
	Job, apprenticeship, second job (including travel This does not refer to school, university study vocational training, or further occupational	, higher acc		25,		
	Housework (laundry, cooking, cleaning)					
	Childcare					
	Care and support of persons in need of care					

	Education o	or training			
14		D.), completing			ou attending a school or university (including training, or participating in further training or
	Yes	1 🔲	No	_ 2 □ → Co	ontinue with question 21, page 8
		<u> </u>			
15	What type of ed	ducation or trai	ning are you pursu	ing?	
	General educat	ion		1 🔲	→ Continue with question 16
	Higher education	on		2	→ Continue with question 17
	Vocational train	ning		3 🔲	→ Continue with question 19, page 8
	Further training	g / retraining		4 🔲	→ Continue with question 20, page 8
16	What type of ge	eneral educatio	n is that exactly?		
	Lower secondar		•	₁ 🔲	1
	Intermediate se	•		2 🔲	
	Upper secondar			3 🔲	
	Comprehensive	-		4	Continue with question 21, page 8
	·		secondary school	5	
	Specialized upp	er secondary sc	hool	6 🔲	
17	What type of hi	ighar aducation	is that exactly?	'	
			•	\Box	
			y of cooperative ed		
	University of ap	•	selless)	1 📙	
	Other college (e			5 🗀	
	University / Tec	nnicai universit	у	2 📙	
	Doctorate/PhD			3 🗀	
18	Do you receive a	a grant/scholar t organization?	ship to pay for you	r undergradua	te or graduate studies?
	No			1]
	Yes, BaföG				
	Yes, other,				Continue with question 21, page 8
	↓ please s	specify:			
	\				1

19	What type of vocational training is that exactly?	
	Basic vocational training year (Berufsgrundbildungsjahr) / vocational preparation year (Berufsvorbereitungsjahr)	
	Apprenticeship (Lehre)	
	Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) / commercial college (Handelsschule)	
	Health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens)	
	Higher-level trade or technical school (Meisterschule, Technikerschule) 6 Continue with question 21	
	Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung)	
	Other,	
	↓ please specify:	
20	What type of further training / retraining is that exactly?	_
	Occupational retraining (berufliche Umschulung)	
	Further occupational training (berufliche Fortbildung)	
	Occupational rehabilitation (berufliche Rehabilitation)	
	Integration course / language course	
	Other,	
	↓ please specify:	
21	Have you completed school, vocational training, or a university degree since January 1, 2022?	_
	☐ We are also referring here to higher academic degrees!	
	Yes 1 \square No 2 \square \rightarrow Continue with question 30, page 10	
22	When did you finish this school, vocational training, or university degree?	_
	In 2022, in the month	
	or	
	In 2023, in the month L	
23	Did you complete this education / training with a degree, certificate, or diploma?	
	Yes $\frac{1}{2}$ No $\frac{1}{2}$ Continue with question 30, page 10	
24	Did you obtain this degree / certificate / diploma in Germany or in another country?	_
	Germany 1 — > Continue with question 26	
	In another country 2 — > Continue with question 25	
25	Is this degree / certificate / diploma recognized in Germany?	
	Yes, it is automatically recognized	
	Yes, it has been recognized after successful completion of a recognition procedure \Box	
	<u>No</u> 3 □	

26	What type of a degree / certificate / diploma did you obt	ain?		
	Secondary school-leaving certificate	1 🔲 •	\rightarrow	Continue with question 27
	University degree	2 🔲	\rightarrow	Continue with question 28
	Vocational degree	3 🔲	\rightarrow	Continue with question 29
27	What type of secondary school-leaving certificate was th	at exa	ctly	y?
	Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss)	1 🔲	1	
	Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Realschulabschluss, Mittlere Reife)	2		
	Specialized upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Fachoberschule)	3		Carting with a section 20 may 10
	Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur)	4	Γ	Continue with question 30, page 10
	Other school-leaving certificate,	5		
	↓ please specify:		ı	
28	What type of university degree was that exactly?			
	Dual university / college of advanced vocational studies (Duale Hochschule / Berufsakademie)	4 🔲	1	
	Specialized technical university / university of applied sciences (Fachhochschule)	1 🔲		
	Other university (for example, university of arts or music) 5	ı	
	University / technical university	2	ı	
	Doctorate / postdoctoral dissertation (Habilitation)	3	H	Continue with question 30, page 10
	Please state degree:			
	Please also state major field of study:			
29	What type of vocational degree was that exactly?			
	Apprenticeship	1 🔲		
	Full-time vocational school, commercial college	2		
	Health sector school	3		
	Technical college	4		
	Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung)	5		
	In-service retraining	6		
	Other, for example, further training	7		
	Please state: specific field of vocational training			

	Your current job
30	Have you done paid work during the last 7 days, even if only for an hour or a few hours?
	Please also answer "yes" if you would normally have worked in the last 7 days, but did not do so because of vacation, illness, bad weather, or other reasons.
	Yes 1 🗌
	<u>No</u> 2 □
31	Are you currently on maternity leave (Mutterschutz) or on statutory parental leave (Elternzeit)?
	Yes, maternity leave
	Yes, parental leave 2
	<u>No</u> ₃ □
32	Are you currently taking caregiver leave (Pflegezeit) to care for a relative?
	Yes 1
	<u>No</u> 2 □
33	Are you officially registered unemployed at the employment office (Agentur für Arbeit)?
	Yes 1
	No 2
34	Have you left a job or position since January 1, 2022?
	This includes leaving a job due to a leave of absence (Beurlaubung) / maternity leave (Mutterschutz) / parental leave (Elternzeit).
	Yes 1 \square No 2 \square Continue with question 40
	<u> </u>
35	When did you leave your last job?
	2022, in the month
	or
26	2023, in the month
36	How long were you employed at that job?
	years months
37	How did that job end?
	雷 Please select one answer only.
	My place of work or office closed
	I resigned
	I was dismissed by my employer
	Mutual agreement with employer 4
	I completed a fixed-term job or apprenticeship
	I reached retirement age / retired 6 L
	I took a leave of absence (Beurlaubung) / maternity leave (Mutterschutz) / parental leave (Elternzeit) 7

38	Did you receive any sort of compensation or seve	eran	ce p	ackage	fror	n the	e company?
	Yes $1 \sqcup \longrightarrow$ How much in total?						Lleuros
	<u>No</u> 2 <u>∟</u>						
39	Did you have a new contract or job prospect before	ore y	ou l	eft you	r las	t job)?
	Please select one answer only.						
	Yes, new job prospect			1			
	Yes, already new employment contract			2			
	No, didn't have anything yet			3			
	Didn't look for a new job			4			
40	Are you currently employed? Which one of the fo	ollov	wing	applie	s be	st to	your status?
	Retirees or individuals in the federal voluntee			•			
	to this, please state your job here.			(2011010	٠,٠٠		genment, me une mem munuem
	Employed full-time			1 <u> </u>]		
	Employed part-time			2			
	Working reduced hours (short-time work)			10	<u> </u>	Con	tinue with question 50, page 13
	Completing in-service training / apprenticeship / in-service retraining	/		3	ľ	2011	innac min question 50, page 15
	In marginal or irregular employment			4 🔲			
	In partial retirement, phase with zero working ho	ours		5 🔲	→	Cont	inue with question 108, page 21
	Voluntary social / ecological year, federal volunte	er s	ervi	ce 7 \square	L	Con	tinue with question 41
	Not employed			9 🔲	[CON	timue with question 41
41	Do you intend to obtain (or resume) employmen	t in	the	future?			
	No, definitely not $_{1} \square \rightarrow \textit{Continu}$	ie wi	ith a	uestion	118	3. pa	ge 24
			,			· ·	
	Probably not 2 ☐ → Contin		i+h	auactia	n 13	,	
	Definitely 4	ue v	VILII	questio	'II 42	•	
42	When, approximately, would you like to start wo	orkir	ng?				
	As soon as possible			1 🔲			
	Next year			2 📙			
	In the next 2 to 5 years			3 📙			
	In the distant future, in more than five years			4			
43	Are you interested in full-time or part-time empl	loyn	nent	, or wo	uld y	you l	be satisfied with either one?
	Full-time 1						
	Part-time 2 \square						
	Either 3 🗆						
	I'm not sure yet \Box						

44	What would your net income have to be for you to	accept a position?	
	euros per month	Continue with question 45	
	Can't say, it depends $_{1} \square \rightarrow$	Continue with question 46	
45	How many hours per week would you have to worl	rk to earn this net income?	_
	The straint is any per street straint you have to stone	in to cam this net income.	
	hours per week		
16	If company effected you an appropriate position rig	ght now, could you start working within the next two	_
40	weeks?	3nt now, could you start working within the next two	
	Yes 1		
	No 2 🗆		
47			_
47	Have you actively looked for work within the last fo		
	Yes 1 L No	$_{2}$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 113, page 23	
40	V		_
48	Which of the following possible ways have you use	ed to look for a job?	
	Please select all answers that apply.	1	
	Employment office / Agentur für Arbeit		
	Jobcenter / ARGE / social welfare office		
	Personnel service agency		
	Private recruitment agency		
	Job advertisment in the newspaper	<u>_</u>	
	Job advertisment on the Internet		
	Former co-workers		
	Friends, acquaintances, and neighbors		
	Family members		
	Other / does not apply		
49	And what do you think will be the most effective w	way of finding a job?	
	Please select one answer only.		
	Employment office / Agentur für Arbeit	1 🗖	
	Jobcenter / ARGE / social welfare office	2 🗆	
	Personnel service agency	3 🔲	
	Private recruitment agency	4 🔲	
	Job advertisement in the newspaper	5 🗆	
	Job advertisement on the Internet	Continue with question 113, page 23	
	Former co-workers	7 🔲	
	Friends, acquaintances, and neighbors	8 🔲	
	Family members	9 🔲	
	Other / does not apply	10 🔲	

50	The following questions relate to your current employment. Have you changed jobs or started a new one since January 1, 2022?
	This includes starting working again after a break!
	Yes $\frac{1}{4}$ No $\frac{1}{4}$ Continue with question 62, page 15
51	How often have you changed jobs or started a new one since January 1, 2022?
	Once $\frac{1}{2}$ \rightarrow times
52	When did you start your current job or start working?
	2022, in the month
	or 2023, in the month
53	What type of occupational change was that?
	f you have changed positions several times, please choose the reason for the most recent change.
	I started working for the first time in my life 1 D Continue with question 56
	I returned to a previous employer after a break in employment
	I started a new job with a different employer (for temporary workers this includes working for a temporary employment agency)
	I was hired by the company (in which I previously worked as an apprentice / in a job creation measure (ABM) / on a freelance basis) Continue with question 56
	I changed positions within the same company 5
	I became self-employed 6
54	Was your career interrupted by the birth of one or more children, for instance, maternity leave (Mutterschutz) or parental leave (Elternzeit)?
	Yes $\frac{1}{4}$ No $\frac{1}{4}$ Continue with question 56
55	How many months did this break in employment last?
	months
56	Were you actively looking for a job when you started your current job, or did it just come up?
	Actively looking 1
	Just happened to get it 2

57	How did you find out about this job?	
	雷 Please select just one answer!	
	Through the employment office / Agentur für Arbeit, Jobcenter, ARGE, social security office	
	Through a private recruitment agency	
	A job advertisement in the newspaper $_5$ \square	
	A job advertisement on the Internet	
	Through friends or acquaintances	
	Through family members	
	Through co-workers	
	I have returned to a former employer \Box	
	Other or not applicable	
58	What is your current position/occupation?	
	Please state the exact title in German. For example, do not write "kaufmännische Angestellte" (cle but "Speditionskauffrau" (shipping clerk); not "Arbeiter" (blue-collar worker), but "Maschinenschle (machine metalworker). If you are a civil servant, please give your official title, for example, "Poliz (police chief) or "Studienrat" (secondary school teacher). If you are an apprentice or in vocational please state the occupation for which you are being trained. If you are currently working in more than one job, please answer the following questions for your only.	osser" eimeister" training,
59	Does this job correspond to the occupation for which you were trained?	
	<u>Yes</u> 1	
	<u>No</u> 2	
	Still in education or training	
	I have not been trained for a particular occupation \Box	
60	What type of education or training is usually required for this type of work?	
	No vocational training qualification required	
	Vocational training certificate	2 🔲
	University of applied sciences degree	3 🔲
	University degree or higher education qualification	4
61	What sector of business or industry is your company or institution active in for the most part?	
	Please state the exact sector in German. For example, do not write "Industrie" (industry), but "Elektroindustrie" (electronics industry); not "Handel" (trade), but "Einzelhandel" (retail trade); not "öffentlicher Dienst" (public service), but "Krankenhaus" (hospital).	

62	When did you start working for your current employer?				
	ि If you are self-employed, please state when you started your current work. If you are working on a temporary basis, the employer is your temp firm.				
	In month year				
63	What is your current occupational status?				
	If you are currently working in more than one job, plea your main job only.	ase ans	swer the following questions for		
	Status:				
	Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)	1 🔲 •	→ Continue with question 64		
	Blue-collar worker (also in agriculture)	2 🔲	→ Continue with question 65		
	Civil servant (including judges and professional soldiers)	3 🔲 •	Continue with question 66		
	Apprentice / vocational trainee / intern	4 🔲 •	Continue with question 67		
	White-collar worker	5 🔲 •	Continue with question 68, page 16		
64	What type of self-employment is that exactly?				
	Self-employed farmers	1 🔲	1		
	Freelancers, independent academics	2			
	Other self-employed workers / entepreneurs	3	Continue with question 69, page 16		
	Assisting family members in their business	4 🔲]		
65	What type of blue-collar worker are you exactly?				
	Unskilled worker		1		
	Semi-skilled worker	2 🔲			
	Skilled worker	3	Continue with question 74, page 17		
	Foreman / forewoman	4			
	Master craftsperson	5 🔲]		
66	66 What type of civil servant are you exactly?				
	Lower grade civil servant	1 🔲	1		
	Middle grade civil servant	2	Continuo villa martina 74 mara 47		
	Upper grade civil servant	3	Continue with question 74, page 17		
	Senior grade civil servant	4 🔲]		
67	What type of apprentice / vocational trainee / intern are	you ex	xactly?		
	Apprentice / trainee in industry or technology	₁ □]		
	Apprentice / trainee in trade or commerce	2	Continue with question 74, page 17		
	Volunteer, intern, etc.	3 🔲]		

68	What type of white-collar worker are you exactly?	
	Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work without completed training / education	2 🔲
	Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work with completed training / education	₃ □
	Salaried employee engaged in skilled work (administration, bookkeeping, technical drafting)	4 🗆
	Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled work or managerial activities (university research, engineering, production supervision, etc.)	→ Continue with question 74
	Salaried employee in senior management role (managing director, business manager, head of a large firm or organization, etc.)	6 🔲
	Managing partner or similar white-collar employee in self-owned business / company	$_{7}$ \square \Rightarrow Continue with question 78
69	Which of the following government benefits and measu have you received or made use of in the last calendar ye	
	Please select all that apply.	1
	Short-time work	
	Unemployment Benefit II (ALG II)	
	Bridging Assistance	
	New Start Aid	
	Relaxation or suspension of insolvency rules	
	State guarantees on loans	
	Tax relief measures such as tax payment deferrals, adjustments to tax prepayments, loss carry-back to increase liquidity, etc.	
	Auto loan	
	Other,	
	please specify:	<u> </u>
	picuse specify.	
	None of the above	
70	And how many employees do you <u>currently</u> have?	
71	And what is your <u>current</u> monthly turnover?	
	Current monthly turnover:	os per month
72	How many hours do you work per week on average?	
	्रि If you don't know, please estimate.	
	hours per week	

্রি Please select only one answer i	n each line.	
	efinitely	Definitely
How high would you say the risk is	not 0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90%	will % 100%
that you will lay off employees?		
that you will have to reduce company operations?		
that you will have to shut down your business		
(or declare bankruptcy)?		
that your personal income will suffer?		-
→ Continue with question 101, pa	ge 20	
74 Is your employer part of the civil se	ervice?	
Yes 1		
No 2 —		
75 Is this work through a temporary e	mployment agency (Zeitarbeit, Leiharbeit)?	
Yes 1		
No 2 —		
76 Do you have a fixed-term or perma	nent employment contract?	
Permanent employment contract	1 🔲	
Fixed-term employment contract	2 🔲	
Not applicable / have no employm	ent contract 3 🗆	
77 Is the job part of a job-creation me	asure (ABM) or is it a "1-Euro Job" (community work)?	
Yes 1		
No 2		
78 Approximately how many people of	loes the company employ as a whole?	
11 31 1	nit of the company, but to the entire company.	
•		
Fewer than 5 employees 5-10 employees	1 📙	
	2 🔲	
11-19 employees	3 <u>L</u>	
20-99 employees	4 🔲	
100-199 employees	5 🔲	
200-1,999 employees	6 🔲	
2,000 or more employees	7 🗀	

73 Thinking about the coming 12 months:

79	In your position at work, do you supervise others? In other words, do people work under your direction?
	Yes 1 No 2 \longrightarrow Continue with question 81
	lacksquare
80	How many people work under your direction?
	People
81	If you think about your current gross income, would you say that it is just, considering the type of work you do, or that it unjustly high or low?
	Unjustly low Just Unjustly high
	-5 -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
	Continue with Continue with
	question 82 question 83 question 82
82	How high would your gross income have to be in order to be just?
	Gross: euros per month
	Don't know 1
83	If you think about your current net income, would you say that it is just, considering the type of work you do, or that it unjustly high or low?
	Unjustly low Just Unjustly high
	-5 -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
	Continue with Continue with Continue with
	question 84 question 85 question 84
84	How high would your net income have to be in order to be just?
	Net: euros per month
	Don't know
0E	
85	There exist very different working time arrangements nowadays. Which of the following describes your work best?
	Tease select only one answer!
	Daily working hours have a fixed start and end
	Working hours are set by employer and change to some extent from day to day2
	No formal regulation of working hours, I set my working hours myself
	Flexitime with a working time account and am able to set my own hours to some extent within this framework 4

86	Do your work time regulations include special work time arrangements such as emergency service, on-call service, or standby duty?					
	Please select all answers that ap	oply.				
	Yes, emergency service	1				
	Yes, on-call service	<u>-</u> 1				
	Yes, standby duty	=]				
	No, none of the above]				
87	Do you sometimes have to work in	the evening	s (after 7:00 p.	m.) or at night (a	fter 10:00 p.m.)?	
	If so, how often?	No, never	Yes, every day	Yes, several times a week	Yes, on a weekly basis (changing shifts)	Yes, rarely (as needed)
	Evenings (7 to 10 p.m.)	1	²		4 ====	5 [
	Nights (10 p.m. to 6 a.m.)					
88	Do you have to work weekends? If s	so, how ofte	n?			
	,	No, never	Yes, every	Yes, every	Yes, every	Yes, rarely
		1	week 2	other week 3	3-4 weeks ⁴	5
	Saturdays					
	Sundays					
89	How many hours per week are stipu	ulated in you	ır contract (ex	cluding overtime	:)?	
	hours per week					
	No set hours	1 🔲				
90	And how many hours do you genera	ally work pe	r week, includ	ing any overtime	.?	
	** Keep in mind that your working	hours includ	de overtime, se	tup time, and sta	ınd-by or on-call dı	uty.
	hours per week					
	30 hours or less \rightarrow <i>Continue with q</i>	question 91				
	More than 30 hours \rightarrow <i>Continue w</i>	rith question	94, page 20			
91	Is your job considered marginal par	t-time empl	oyment accord	ling to the Mini-	lob or Midi-Job reန	gulation?
	Yes, Mini-Job (up to 520 euros)	1	→ Continue w	vith question 92		
	Yes, Midi-Job (520.01 to 1600 euros)) 2	Continue	with question 93		
	No	3 🗆 🏻	Continue	with question 33		
92	Do you provide voluntary contribut	ions to pens	ion insurance	for your Mini-Job)?	
	<u>Yes</u> 1 —					
	<u>No</u> 2 □					
93	Is this part-time work provided for a Elternzeitgesetz, BEEG)?	under the Fe	deral Parental	Part-Time Work	Act (Bundeseltern	geld und
	Yes 1					
	No 2					

94	Is there a record of your hours worked?
	Yes, I do it manually
	Yes, it's done through a system (time clock, electronic time-keeping)
	<u>No</u> 3 □
95	Do you ever work overtime?
	Yes 1 No 2 \longrightarrow Continue with question 101
	<u> </u>
96	Can you also save your overtime in a working hours account that allows you to take time off for the overtime within a year or more?
	Yes 1 \square No 2 \square Continue with question 98
97	What is the compensation period for this working hours account – when do you have to have taken time off for the overtime you accumulated?
	By the end of the calendar year \Box
	Within a shorter period of time 2
	Within a longer period of time
98	Have you worked overtime in the last month? If so, how many hours?
	Yes , please specify: $_{1} \square \rightarrow$ hours
	<u>No</u> 2 □
99	Have you taken time off for overtime in the last month? If so, how many hours?
	Yes , please specify: 1 → L → hours
	<u>No</u> 2 ∐
100	Were you paid for working overtime in the last month? If so, for how many hours?
	Yes , please specify: 1 → L H hours
	<u>No</u> 2 <u>□</u>
101	Have you worked from home in your current job in the last 6 months?
	Yes $\frac{1}{1000000000000000000000000000000000$
102	How often have you worked from home in your current job in the last 6 months?
	Every day 1 🔲
	Serveral days per week 2
	Once per week 5 Continue with question 103
	Every 2 to 4 weeks
	More rarely, only when needed $_4\Box \rightarrow$ Continue with question 104

103	And how many hours per week do you generally work from home on average (including any overtime)?
	hours per week
104	How far do you travel to work on a normal workday?
	km
	Can't say since I work in different locations
	I work and live in the same building or on the same property 2 — Continue with question 106
105	And how much time do you usually spend commuting to work on a normal workday?
	minutes
106	If you could choose your own working hours, taking into account that your income would change according to the number of hours: How many hours would you want to work?
	This refers to total working hours – regardless of whether you work at a workplace, at home, or on the road.
	hours per week
107	How many days do you usually work per week?
	days per week
	Not applicable, because
	the number of days is not contractually agreed \Box
	the number of days changes from week to week $2 \square$
108	What did you earn from your work last month? Please state both: gross income, which means income before deduction of taxes and social security, and net income, which means income after deduction of taxes, social security, and unemployment and health insurance.
	If you received extra income such as vacation pay or back pay, please do not include this. Please do include overtime pay. If you are self-employed: Please estimate your monthly income before and after taxes.
	l earned:
	grees.
	gross: L L L L euros per month
	net: euros per month
109	Are you paid according to a collectively agreed wage agreement?
	Yes $_{1} \square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 110
	No 2 Continue vita and in 111 and 22
	Don't know 3 Continue with question 111, page 22
110	Does the collective wage agreement include a fixed minimum wage?
	Yes 1 ☐ → please specify: ☐ ☐ , ☐ euros per hour
	No 2 U
	Don't know ₃ □

111	Is an hourly wage specified in your employment contract or elsewhere?			
	Yes 1			
	<u>No</u> 2 □			
112	What was your actual gross wage per hour in the last month?			
	🖙 Keep in mind that your working hours include overtime, setup time, and stand-by or on-call duty.			
	If you know exactly how many hours you actually worked last month, please do the following: Divide your gross income for last month by your actual working hours last month.			
	euros per hour			
	$\underline{\text{Or}}$, if you know exactly how many hours you worked per week on average in the last month, please do the following:			
	hourly wage = gross income last month (4.33 weeks per month) x (your average weekly working hours last month)			
	euros per hour			
113	The following questions are for people who are currently employed, civil servants, trainees/apprentices, or marginally employed, or who were one of these in the last 6 months. Does this apply to you?			
	Yes $\frac{1}{4}$ No $\frac{1}{4}$ Continue with question 118, page 24			
L14	Have you given us your employer's address since our 2021 "Living in Germany" survey?			
	Yes $_{1} \square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 115			
	No 2 🔲			
	Does not apply, not working in 2021 Continue with question 116			
	Does not apply, did not participate in "Living in Germany" in 2021			

Have you changed positions, started a new job, "Living in Germany" survey?	, or changed the location	of your work since our 2021	
Yes 1 No	2 🗌 → Continue v	vith question 118, page 24	
<u> </u>			
In many cases, scientific researchers can only m living conditions and how they change over tim ers. We therefore regularly ask the participants employers. We would like to ask you for this in about their business situation and combine this	ne if they have informati in "Living in Germany" formation now. Afterwai	on from both employees and for the names and addresses ds, infas will interview empl	l employ of their oyers
Of course, we will ensure that you remain comp strictly observed. No information will be passed confidentiality also applies, of course, to the interest of th	d on that would allow yo	u to be identified as an indiv	
Please state the name and adress of the local o	perating unit or office.		
We are referring here to the local operating or where you last worked. Local operating u or subsidiaries. We are not referring to the c	nits include manufacturi ompany or agency as a w	ng plants, workshops, branch	
Please answer based on your current or mos			
The Please give the exact name of the local oper but the exact name of the bakery or hair sal "Munich Hospital" but the name of the policy Section 32" or "Großhadern Clinic").	lon (for example, "Acme E	Bakery"); not "Berlin Police" o	r
Name of the local operating unit:			
Street address:		Number:	
* L			
Postal code:			
City:			
1			
N. L.			
How many employees or associates did the loca	al aparating unit or affici	have in the month you state	od?
		inave in the month you state	cu:
Fewer than 5 employees or associates	1 <u> </u>		
5 to 9 employees or associates	2 📙		
10 to 49 employees or associates	3 📙		
50 to 249 employees or associates	4		
250 to 499 employees or associates	5 🔲		
500 or more employees or associates	6		

following side jobs or volun			i job. Do you have any or th			
雷 Your main job described	d in the previous sections sh	ould not be included!				
Yes 1	No 2	$\square o$ Continue with ques	tion 128, page 26			
19 How many side jobs, includ	How many side jobs, including volunteer positions, do you currently have in total?					
side jobs / volunte	er positions					
What kind of side job or vol	unteer position is it?					
Please answer question volunteer position, ther	s 120 to 127 <u>column by col</u> n for a possible second, and					
	First side job or volunteer position	Second side job or volunteer position	Third side job or volunteer position			
Is that a volunteer position?						
Yes	1 — > Question 125	1 — → Question 125	$_1$ \longrightarrow Question 125			
No	2 — → Question 122	2 — → Question 122	2 — → Question 122			
What is your current occupational status in this job?						
Blue-collar / white-collar worker (also Mini-Job)	1	1 🔲	1 🔲			
Self-employed / freelance (also with contract)	2 🔲	2 🔲	2 🗆			
Assisting family member	3 🗆	3 🗆	3 🔲			
Other occupational status	4 🔲	4 🗆	4			
Is it marginal part-time work in accordance with the 520 euro Mini-Job regulation?						
Yes	1 — > Question 124	1 — → Question 124	$_1$ \longrightarrow Question 124			
No	2 — → Question 125	2 — → Question 125	$_2 \square \rightarrow$ Question 125			
Do you make a voluntary pension contribution for this Mini-Job?						
Yes	1 🗆	1 🗆	1 🗆			
No	2 🔲	2 🔲	2 🔲			

Please enter the type of side job or volunteer position first.

	First side job or volunteer position	Second side job or volunteer position	Third side job or volunteer position
How many days per month do you work at this side job?	Days per month	Days per month	Days per month
How many hours per week do you work at this job?	Hours per week	Hours per week	Hours per week
What was your gross income for this job last month? Unpaid work	Euros	Euros	Euros
	Please continue with your second side job or volunteer position. Question 120	Please continue with your third side job or volunteer position. Question 120	Continue with question 128, page 26

- Which of the following sources of income did you personally receive in the last month? For all applicable income sources, please state the total gross amount in the last month.
 - Gross amount means: before deduction of taxes and social security contributions.
 - If you do not receive income from any of the sources mentioned, please state that at the end of the questions.

	1	(gross)
My own retirement / pension	\Box	
Widow's / widower's / orphan's pension	$\square \rightarrow$	
Unemployment benefits (also while attending further education / retraining or while receiving a transitional allowance)	\Box	
Citizen's income (Bürgergeld)	\Box	
Sick pay from health insurance	□ →	
Parental allowance / maternity allowance	$\square \rightarrow$	
BAföG grant, scholarship, vocational training allowance	\Box	
Maintenance payments from former spouse or life partner / including child support	\Box	
Advance maintenance payment from child maintenance funds	\Box	
Other support from persons who do not live in the household	\Box	
No, I did not receive income from any of these sources in the last month.		

- 129 Which of the following sources of income did you receive in the past calendar year, 2022? For each of the income sources that you received, please specify how many months of 2022 you received the income and what the average monthly gross amount was.
 - Gross amount means: before deduction of taxes and social security contributions.
 - Please select all that apply and answer the related additional questions.
 - If you do not receive income from any of the sources mentioned, please state that at the end of the questions!

Received in 2022	Number of 1 months	Gross amount in euros per month	
Wages or salary as employee (including income received during training, partial retirement, or sick leave)			→ Additional questions
Income from independent / freelance / commercial activities including profit distribution	, □ → □ →		130 to 139 Additional questions
Second job, side job			137 to 139, page 31 ff
My own retirement / pension Widow's / widower's / orphan's pension	□→ □ → □ →	Additional question 140, page 3	2
Unemployment benefits (also while attending further education / retraining or while receiving a transitional allowance)			
Unemployment Benefit II / Social Benefit	$\square \! \rightarrow \square$		
Sick pay from health insurance Parental allowance /	□ → □ →		
maternity allowance BAföG grant, scholarship, vocational training allowance			→ Additional questions
Maintenance payments from former spouse or life partner, including child support			137 to 139, page 31 ff
Advance maintenance payments from child maintenance funds	$ \longrightarrow \longrightarrow \longrightarrow$		
Other support from persons who do not live in the household	$^{\circ}\Box$ \rightarrow \longrightarrow		
No, I did not receive income from any of these sources in the last calendar year, 2022.			

	Did you receive any of the following bonuses or extra pay from your employer last year (in 2022)? If yes, please specify the gross amount.							
1	☐ Gross amount means: before deduction of taxes and social security contributions.							
	☐ If you do not receive income from any of the sources mentioned, please state that at the end of the questions!							
		1 Gross amount						
	13th month salary	$\neg \rightarrow \square$	euros					
	14th month salary	→	euros					
!	Christmas bonus	→	euros					
	Vacation pay	→ <u> </u>	euros					
	Profit-sharing, premiums, bonuses	→	euros					
	Other	□ →	euros					
	No, none of the above							
	Did you receive money in the last yea a Jobticket? If so, please state the va		ses or public transport tickets, for instance,					
-	Yes, please specify: 1 \qquad \qq \q	euros						
122	B		2022					
	Did you receive short-time allowance	<u> </u>	·					
	Yes $\frac{1}{4}$ No $\frac{1}{2}$ Continue with question 136							
133	How many weeks did you receive short-time allowance (Kurzarbeitergeld) in 2022?							
	weeks							
134	By how many hours per week were your working hours reduced during short-time work?							
	By hours per week							
135	What was your average gross month	income during short-time w	vork?					
	euros							

136 How likely is it that you will experience the following career changes within the next two years?

Please estimate the probability of such a change taking place on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means such a change will definitely not take place, and 100 means it definitely will take place.

How likely is it	Definitely will not take place in the nex 2 years	2								р	Definitely will take lace in the ext 2 years
•	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
that you will seek a new job on your own initiative?		= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	=	_ 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	<u> </u>
that you will lose your job?		= 🗆 =	- 🗆 -	_ 🗆 =	- 🗆 -	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	- 🗆 -	<u> </u>	
that you will receive a promotion at your current place of employment?		= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= □ :	
that you will start working on a self-employed and/or freelance basis?		= 🗌 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	— 🔲 :	
that you will stop working in your current field and start working in a different one?		- 🗆 =	- 🗆 =	= 🗌 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗌 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	<u> </u>	
that you will give up your job either temporarily or permanently?		= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	_ 🗆 –	= 🗆 =	_ 🗆 –	= 🗌 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 :	
that you will be demoted at yo current place of employment?		= 🔲 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 :	
that you will either retire at the standard retirement age or take early retirement?		= 🗌 =	- 🗆 =	- 🗆 -	= 🗆 =	_ 🗆 –	= 🗌 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	- □ :	
that your working hours will change significantly, from full-time to part-time or from part-time to full-time?		= 🔲 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗌 =	= 🗌 =	= 🗌 =	= 🗌 =	= 🗌 =	= 🗌 =	= 🗌 =	- 🗆
that you will attend courses or seminars to obtain additional training or qualifications?	_	= 🔲 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗌 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	= 🔲 =	= 🗆 =	= 🗆 =	— 🔲 :	= 🗆
that you will receive a salary or wage increase beyond the collectively negotiated wage increases?	=	- 🗌 =	- 🗆 =	= 🔲 =	- <u> </u>	= 🔲 =	= 🔲 =	= 🔲 =	= 🗆 =	- □ =	-

137	Were you on sick leave from work for more than 6 weeks at any time last year?						
	Yes, once	1 🗆					
	Yes, several times	2 🔲					
	No	3 🗌					
138	How many days were you unable to work	c in 2022 due to illness?					
	Please state the total number of days your doctor.	, not just the number of days for which you had an official note from					
	None 1 🔲						
	A total of days						
139	Leaving aside sick leave and vacation: Wapersonal reasons?	as there any other point in 2022 when you did not work for other,					
	Possible reasons may include, for example, caring for a sick child, business with the authorities that could not be postponed, or important family events.						
	Yes, because my child was sick	□ → for □ □ days					
	Yes, because I was caring for a relative	□ → for days					
	Yes, for other reasons	□ → for days					
	No						

140 Who pays your retirement / pension and what were the monthly payments in 2022?

Please state the gross amount, before taxes.

If you receive more than one pension, please select each that applies.

If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate.

	Own retirement / pension received	Received widow's / widower's / (half-)orphan's pension			
	1 Euros per month	1 Euros per month			
German Pension Insurance (Deutsche Rentenversicherung, formerly LVA, BfA, Knappschaft)	→	□→ □□□□			
Civil service pension scheme (Beamtenversorgung)	□→	□→ □□□□			
Supplementary insurance for public sector employees (Zusatzversorgung des öffentlichen Dienstes, for example, VBL)	□→	□→ □□□□			
Occupational pension (Betriebliche Altersversorgung, for example, Werkspension)	□→	□→ □□□□			
Professional pension scheme	□ → □ □ □	□→ □ □ □			
Riester pension plan		□→ □□□□			
Private pension scheme (incl. Arbeitgeber- direktversicherung or berufsständische Versorgung)	→	→ □ □ □			
Accident insurance (Unfallversicherung, for example, provided by an employer's insurance association (Berufsgenossenschaft))	$\longrightarrow \square$				
Pensions from another country	→	→ □ □ □			
Other,	□→	□→ □□□□			
please specify:					
None of the above	, 				

The 2022 Calendar Year

And now think back on the entire last year, that is, <u>2022</u>. We have provided a kind of calendar below. Listed on the left are various characteristics that may describe your employment situation last year. Please go through the various months and tick all the months in which you were employed, unemployed, etc.

Please select at least one box for each month! For unemployment: Even if you were unemployed for less than one month, please select the box "unemployed" for that month.

						20	22					
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
l was	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
employed full-time	1											
employed part-time												
working reduced hours (short-time work)												
working at a Mini-Job (up to 450 euros / 520 euros)												
in first-time in-service training (betriebliche Erstausbildung) / apprenticeship (Lehre)												
in further training (Fortbildung), retraining (Umschulung), further occupational training (berufliche Weiterbildung), or occupational rehabilitation												
registered unemployed												
in retirement / early retirement (Vorruhestand)												
on maternity leave (Mutterschutz) / parental leave (Elternzeit)												
attending school / university / or vocational school (Fachschule)												
doing a voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr) or federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst)												
Homemaker												
other,												
↓ please specify: │												

Very good Good Satisfactory 1 2 3							
Poor 4 □ Bad 5 □							
Over the last two weeks, how often have you b	een affect	ed by an	y of the	e follo	wing prol	blems?	
雷 Please select one answer only.			Not	t at all	On some days	On more than half of the days	
Little interest or pleasure in doing things				<u></u>		— <u> </u>	
Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless					<u> </u>		
Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge							
Unable to stop or control worrying							
r Please select all answers that apply.			When wo			Are yo suffering fr	u curren om this
	Applies	2023	2022	2021	Before 4	Yes	No
	1	1	2	3			
Sleep disorder			2				
Sleep disorder Thyroid disease	$ \begin{array}{c} $			3			
<u>.</u>	$ \begin{array}{c} $						
Thyroid disease	□ → □ → □ → □ →						
Thyroid disease Diabetes	□ → □ → □ → □ → □ →						
Thyroid disease Diabetes Asthma Cardiac disease	•						
Thyroid disease Diabetes Asthma Cardiac disease (also cardiac insufficiency, weak heart)	$\Box \rightarrow$						
Thyroid disease Diabetes Asthma Cardiac disease (also cardiac insufficiency, weak heart) Cancer	$\Box \rightarrow$						
Thyroid disease Diabetes Asthma Cardiac disease (also cardiac insufficiency, weak heart) Cancer Stroke	$\Box \rightarrow$						
Thyroid disease Diabetes Asthma Cardiac disease (also cardiac insufficiency, weak heart) Cancer Stroke Migraine	$\Box \rightarrow$						
Thyroid disease Diabetes Asthma Cardiac disease (also cardiac insufficiency, weak heart) Cancer Stroke Migraine High blood pressure	$\Box \rightarrow$						
Thyroid disease Diabetes Asthma Cardiac disease (also cardiac insufficiency, weak heart) Cancer Stroke Migraine High blood pressure Depression							
Thyroid disease Diabetes Asthma Cardiac disease (also cardiac insufficiency, weak heart) Cancer Stroke Migraine High blood pressure Depression Dementia							
Thyroid disease Diabetes Asthma Cardiac disease (also cardiac insufficiency, weak heart) Cancer Stroke Migraine High blood pressure Depression Dementia Joint diseases (including arthritis, rheumatism)							

144 a	Did you ever get a (seasonal) flu sho	before the COVID-19 pandemic (before March 1, 2020)?
	Yes 1 No	$_{2}$ \longrightarrow Continue with question 144c
	<u> </u>	
144b	How regularly did you get flu shots b	pefore the COVID-19 pandemic?
	About every year	1 🗆
	About every other year	2 🔲
	About every three to four years	з 🔲
	Less often	4 🔲
144 c	Have you received a flu shot in the la	st 12 months?
	Yes 1	
	No 2	
145		
145	Do you have a health problem that r	estricts you from performing normal, everyday activities?
	Yes, seriously restricts me	Continue with question 146
	Yes, restricts me to some extent	2 Continue With question 140
	No, does not restrict me at all	₃ ☐ → Continue with question 147
146	Have you had this problem for longe	r than six months?
	Yes 1	
	No 2 🗆	
147	Have you been officially assessed as (Schwerbehinderung)?	having a reduced earning capacity (erwerbsgemindert) or severe disability
	Yes 1 No	$_{2}$ $igsqcup$ Continue with question 151
	\downarrow	
148	Please state the degree of reduced e	arning capacity (Erwerbsminderung) or disabilty (Schwerbehinderung):
149	When was the degree of your reduce officially determined?	ed earning capacity (Erwerbsminderung) or disabilty (Schwerbehinderung)
	In the year	
150	What types of impairments were deservere disability?	cisive in the official determination of your reduced earning capacity or
	Please select all answers that app	ply.
	Physical	
	Psychological / mental	
	Intellectual / cognitive	
	None of the above	

151	Are you receiving	a pension for	partial or full	reduction in	earning capa	city?		
	Yes	1 🔲						
	No	2 🔲						
152	How often do you	ı eat meat, fish	h, or poultry?					
			Every day	4-6 days a week	2-3 days a week	2-4 days a month	Once a month or less	Never
	Meat				³			<u> </u>
	Fish							<u> </u>
	Poultry							
153	Do you follow a n	nainly vegetar	ian or vegan d	liet?				
	Yes, vegetarian		1 🔲					
	Yes, vegan		2 🔲					
	No, neither of the	above	3 🔲					
154	Do you have a ge	neral practitio	ner / family de	octor who yo	ou go to when	ı you have h	ealth problems	?
	Yes	1 🔲						
	No	2						
155	Think back on all the last three mo	nths? If so, ple	ase state how	many times		e months. I	lave you been to	a doctor ir
	Have not gone to				$_1 \square \rightarrow Con$	tinue with a	question 157	
156	How many of tho							
130	If you have no		•					
	ij you nave n	or been to a sp	ccianst doctor	or derreise in		mens, preuse	unswer "o .	
	Number of all visi	ts to a speciali	ist doctor in th	ne last 3 mor	nths:			
	Number of all der	atist visits in th	aa last 2 mant	.hc.				
157	What about hosp				one night or	more in the	hospital in 2022)
	Yes		No No	· _			on 160, page 36	•
158	How many nights	total did you	spend in the h	nospital last	year, that is, i	n 2022?		
	night	:S						
159	And how often di	d you have to	go to the hosp	oital in the ye	ear 2022?			
	times	5						

160	There are a lot of different reasons why a doctor visit or treatment anytime in the appointment?	people put off going to the doctor or get ne last 12 months because you would hav	
	Yes 1		
	No 2 🗆		
	No need for doctor visit or treatment		
161	Did you delay a doctor visit or treatment have been difficult to get there?	t anytime in the last 12 months because	it was too far away or would
	Yes 1 🗌		
	<u>No</u> 2 □		
	No need for doctor visit or treatment		
162	Did you delay a doctor visit or treatment	t anytime in the last 12 months because	you couldn't afford it?
			Yes No No need
	Doctor visit or treatment		
	Dental or orthodontic visit or treatment		
	Prescription for medications		
	Diagnosis or treatment of psychological	problems	
	Mobility		
163	How often have you personally used car	sharing services in the last 12 months?	
	This is referring to short-term vehicle	rentals, including rental by the minute.	
	Every day	1 🔲	
	4-6 days a week	2 🔲	
	2-3 days a week	3 🔲	
	2-4 days a month	4 🔲	
	Once a month or less	5 🔲	
	Never	6 🗌	
164	How often have you used public transpo	ort in the last 12 months?	
	This is not referring to long-distance	train travel with Deutsche Bahn, such as t	trips by IC or ICE train.
	Every day	1 🔲	
	4-6 days a week	2 🗖	
	2-3 days a week	3 🗔	
	2-4 days a month	4 🔲	
	Once a month or less	5 🗆	
	Never	$_{\scriptscriptstyle 6}\square$ $ o$ Continue with question 166	

How many kilometers did you trave	el in an average week with public transport in the last 12 months?
雷 Please distinguish between trip personal reasons. If you don't k	s that were (mainly) for work reasons and trips that were (mainly) for now exactly, please estimate.
For work km in an a	average week
For personal reasons (vacation, etc.) L L L L km in an average week
6 Do you currently have a membersh	ip or transit pass for public transport?
This is referring to transit passe	s that are valid for a period of at least a week.
Yes 1	
No 2	
How often have you used long-dist (such as Flixtrain)?	ance train travel by Deutsche Bahn or other comparable railway companies
Every day	
4-6 days a week	
2-3 days a week	3 💆
2-4 days a <u>month</u>	4 🗀
Once a month or less	5
Never	$_{\scriptscriptstyle 6}$ \square $ o$ Continue with question 169
	el in an average week by long-distance trains such as Deutsche Bahn or es (such as Flixtrain) in the last 12 months?
	s that were (mainly) for work reasons and trips that were (mainly) for
personal reasons. If you don't k	
For work reasons k	m
For personal reasons (vacation, etc.) km
And how often have you taken an i	ntercity bus (such as Flixbus) in the last 12 months?
Every day	1 🗖
4-6 days a week	2 🗆
2-3 days a week	3 🗆
2-4 days a month	4 🗆
	5
Once a month or less	
Once a month or less Never	\square 6 \square \longrightarrow Continue with question 171, page 38

How many kilometers have you traveled by in	ntercity bus (such a	s Flixbus) in the last 12 months?
ি Please distinguish between trips that wer personal reasons. If you don't know exact		
For work reasons km		
For personal reasons (vacation, etc.)	km	
How many of the following airplane trips have individually, meaning count a round-trip flight		last 12 months? Please count each flight
্রে If you didn't take any flights in a category personal reasons, give the reason that wa		For flights that were both for work and for
	for work	for personal
	reasons	reasons
Number of domestic flights:		
Number of flights within Europe:		
Number of flights outside Europe:		
How many cruises have you gone on in the la	st 12 months?	
্রে If you have not gone on any cruises, pleas	e answer "0".	
Number:		
Have you ever calculated your carbon footpri	nt or had it calcula	ted?
Tour carbon footprint is a measure of the indirectly generated or caused by your act		rbon dioxide emissions that are directly or
Yes 1		
No 2		

Attitudes and opinions

People can have a lot of different qualities—some are listed below. You will probably find that some of these qualities describe you perfectly and that some do not describe you at all. Others may describe you to a certain extent.

Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means "does not describe me at all", and 7 meaning "describes me perfectly".

lam:	Does not describe me at all	Describes me perfectly
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7
a thorough worker		
communicative, talkative		
sometimes somewhat rude to others		
original, someone who comes up with new ideas		
a worrier		
forgiving		
somewhat lazy		
outgoing, sociable		
someone who values artistic, aesthetic experiences		
nervous		
effective and efficient in completing tasks		
reserved		
considerate and kind to others		
imaginative		
relaxed, able to deal with stress		
eager for knowledge		
Congrally engaging how interested are you in politics	,	

175 Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics?

Very much	1
Interested	2
Not very interested	3
Not interested at all	4

Yes	1	No	2 ☐ → Continue with question 179
Which party do	you lean tov	vard?	
🖙 Please select	t only one ar	nswer!	
SPD (Social Dem	ocrats)		1 🔲
CDU (Christian 🏻	emocratic l	Jnion)	2 🗆
CSU (Christian S	ocial Union)		3 🔲
FDP (Free Demo	cratic Party)		4 🔲
Bündnis 90 / Die	Grünen		5
Die Linke (The So	ocialist Left I	Party)	6
AfD (the Alterna	tive for Gerr	many party)	27 🔲
NPD / Republika (National Demo The Neo-Nationa	cratic Party ,	/ Republican Pa	7 🗆
A different party	,		8
And how strong Very strongly Fairly strongly Moderately Fairly weakly	y do you lea	an toward this p	party?
Very weakly		5	
Which do you th	ink is more	likely in the nex	xt 12 months: inflation or deflation?
			, for example, the prices of all goods and services. I to as deflation.
More likely infla	tion	_ 1 □ → Co.	ontinue with question 180
More likely defla	tion	2 □ → Co	ontinue with question 181
What approxima	ately do you	think the inflat	tion rate will be in the next 12 months?
			, for example, the prices of all goods and services. I to as deflation.

181	What approximately do you think the deflation rate will be in the next 12 months?
	Inflation is the rate of increase in prices, for example, the prices of all goods and services. A decline in prices is commonly referred to as deflation.
	percent
	Don't know 1
182	How much do you think real estate prices in your area will change in the next 12 months?
	Please enter a number in the blank for numbers (one number can be entered after the decimal point). If you think real estate prices will fall, please enter a negative value.
	percent (positive value)
	percent (negative value)
	Don't know 1
183	The following questions are about the topic of refugees: What would you personally say about the following questions?
	On the scale, the further to the left you mark the box, the more you agree with the statement in the left. The further to the right you mark the box, the more you agree with the statement on the right.
	Is it generally good or bad for the German economy that refugees are coming here? Good for the
	economy economy
	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	Will refugees erode or enrich cultural life in Germany?
	Erode Enrich
	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	Will Germany become a better or worse place to live because of the refugees?
	A worse A better place place
	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	Does a large influx of refugees mean more risks or more opportunities in the short term?
	More risks In the short opportunities term in the short
	term
	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	Does a large influx of refugees mean more risks or more opportunities in the long term?
	More risks More in the long opportunities term in the long
	term 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 $\square = \square =$

Which of the following activities relating to refugee i which do you plan to (also) engage in the future?						
	Have y		e that since last 2022)? No		to (also) do ne future? No	
		1	2	1 	2	
Donated money or goods to help refugees		Ш				
Worked with refugees directly (e.g., accompanying them to government agencies, providing support in language learning)						
Going to demonstrations or collecting signatures for initiatives to help refugees						
Are you a member of one of the following organisation	ons or u	nions?				
Are you a member of a	Yes	No 2				
trade union?						
professional body?						
works or staff council at your place of work?						
club or similar organisation?						
			Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not concerned at all	
			1	2	3 	
The economy in general				$= \sqcup =$		
Your own economic situation					<u> </u>	
Your own provision for old age						
Your health						
Environmental protection						
The impacts of climate change						
Maintaining peace						
Crime in Germany						
Social cohesion in society						
Social corresion in society				_		
Immigration to Germany						
	/			— U — — D —		
Immigration to Germany	/			—		

_	Background
187	Do you have German citizenship?
	Yes 1 \square No 2 \square \longrightarrow Continue with question 192
188	Do you have a second citizenship in addition to German citizenship?
	Yes $\frac{1}{4}$ No $\frac{1}{4}$ Continue with question 190
189	What is your second country of citizenship?
	ा If you have citizenship in more than two countries, please state the third country in the space below
	Second country of citizenship Third country of citizenship
190	Have you had German citizenship since birth or did you acquire it at a later date?
	Since birth $\Box \rightarrow$ Continue with question 191
	At a later date 2 Continue with question 194, page 44
191	Were both of your parents born in Germany?
	Yes, both of my parents were born in Germany $\square \longrightarrow Continue with question 198, page 45$
	No, at least one of my parents was born outside Germany $_2$ \square \rightarrow Continue with question 194, page 44
192	What is your country of citizenship?
	雷 If you have citizenship in more than one country, please state the second and third country in the space below
	First country of citizenship:
	Second country of citizenship:
	Third country of citizenship:
193	What is your residence status in Germany?
	Citizenship of a country in the EU or European Economic Area
	Blue Card (EU) 2
	Visa 5
	Permanent residency (Niederlassungserlaubnis)
	Limited residence permit (Befristete Aufenthaltserlaubnis) 3
	Temporary residence permit (Aufenthaltsgestattung)
	Temporary suspension of deportation (Duldung)

What country would you consider your country of origin			, ,	
If you were not born in Germany yourself, please stat	-	_		
If you were born in Germany, please state the country				
If both of your parents were born in countries other t most important to you.	nan Germany	, piease si	ate the co	ountry that seems
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \			7	
Country of origin				
What about you — How well do you know the language	-	_		
	Very well	Well	Okay	Not very Not at well
Speaking	¹			5
<u>· </u>		_		
Writing				
Reading				
Here in Germany, what language do you speak with				
your family members				
mainly German	1			
mainly the language of my country of origin	2			
mainly a different language	3			
both languages in approximately equal proportions	4			
December and a surface				
Does not apply	5			
your friends				
mainly German	1 🔲			
mainly the language of my country of origin	2			
mainly a different language	3			
both languages in approximately equal proportions	4			
Does not apply	5 🔲			
at work				
mainly German				
mainly the language of my country of origin	2 🔲			
mainly a different language	3 📙			
both languages in approximately equal proportions	4			
does not apply	5			
How well do you know German?				
	Very well	Well	Okay	Not very Not at
	1	2	3	well 4 5
Speaking				
Writing				
Reading			— 🗆 –	

198	Do you belong to a church or religious community?			
	Yes, a Christian religious community	7 🔲	\rightarrow	Continue with question 199
	Yes, to an Islamic religious community	4 🔲	\rightarrow	Continue with question 200
	Yes, to another religious community	5 🔲		
	↓ Please state:			
			F	Continue with question 201
	No, I do not belong to any religious community	6 🔲		
199	Which Christian religious community do you belong to?			
	The Catholic Church	1 🔲		
	A protestant church	2	L	Continue with assetion 201
	The Eastern Orthodox Church	3		Continue with question 201
	Another Christian religious community	4		
200	Which Islamic religious community do you belong to?			
	The Shiite religious community	1 🔲		
	The Sunni religious community	2		
	The Alevi religious community	3 🔲		
	Another Islamic religious community	4		
201	How religious are you?			
	Very religious			
	Quite religious 2			
	Not really religious			
	Not religious at all			
	Family and Friends			
202	What is your marital status?			
	,	П.	1	
	Married	1 📙	L	
	Registered same-sex partnership (Registration was possible until September 2017.		F	Continue with question 203, page 46
	It may still be valid.)	2 🔲		
	Single, never been married	3 🔲	1	
	Divorced	4		
	Registered same-sex partnership terminated	5	H	Continue with question 207, page 46
	Widowed	6		
	Life partner from registered same-sex partnership deceased	7 🔲		

203	Do you and your spouse or partner live together in this household?					
	Yes	$_{1}$ \square \Longrightarrow Continue with question 206				
	We are together but we live in different dwellings	$_{2}$ \longrightarrow Continue with question 204				
	No, we separated	Continue with question 207				
	We separated but we are still living together	4 🔲				
204	Where does this spouse / partner currently live?					
	In Germany $\Box \rightarrow$ Continue with question 206					
	Abroad $_2 \square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 205					
205	Are you planning to bring your spouse / partner to Germa	any?				
	Yes 1					
	No 2 🗆					
	Don't know ₃ □					
206	What is the first name of your spouse or partner?					
		→ Continue with question 212				
207						
	Yes 1 No 2 -	Continue with question 212				
208	Does your partner live with you in this household?					
	No 2 ☐ Yes 1 ☐	→ Continue with question 211				
	↓					
209	Where does this spouse / partner currently live?					
	In Germany $\square \longrightarrow$ Continue with question 211					
	Abroad $2 \square \rightarrow$ Continue with question 210					
210	Do you plan to bring this partner to Germany?					
	Yes 1					
	No 2 □					
	Don't know ₃ □					
211	What is your partner's first name?					

In the last year, that is, in 2022, did you personally give money or financial support to relatives or other people outside this household? Approximately how much did you give in the year 2022 as a whole? Where does the recipient live?

Please mark all appropriate answers.		Amount	Where does the recipient live?		
	1	Euros in 2022	Germany	abroad	
To parents / parents-in-law	$\neg \rightarrow \square$				
To your children (also son-in-law / daughter-in-law)	$\Box \rightarrow \Box$				
To spouse or divorced spouse	$\Box \rightarrow \Box$				
To other relatives	$\Box \rightarrow \Box$				
To non-relatives	\Box				
No, I did not give any money or financial support of this kind					

213 Has your family situation changed since January 1, 2022? Please indicate if any of the following apply to you and if so, when this change occurred.

🖅 If any of the following has taken place more than once since January 1, 2022, please refer to the most recent change. 2023, in 2022, in Please select all answers that apply. the month the month Started a new relationship Moved in with my partner Got married Became a father / mother (again) A child entered the household A child left the household I separated from my spouse / partner I got divorced / also same-sex partnership My spouse / partner died Father died Mother died Child died Another person who lived in the household died Other family changes, please specify: No, none of above → If you answered that one or more people close to you have died, please complete the questionnaire "The Deceased Person" after finishing this questionnaire. CET talk vite inflantamen julia bilancimum son Dil, billi a sugalen:

pro Dil, billi a sugalen:

billi a sugale

		ıld like to as gs considere		your sati	sfactio	n with yo	our life in general. How satisfied are you
當 Please satisfi		a scale from	0 to 10, who	ere 0 mea	ns con	npletely d	lissatisfied and 10 means completely
Comp dissa	-						Completely satisfied
] — [] —	2 3 3 =	4 5 5 5 =	6 6	7 =	8 8 = [9 10 10 10
215 And how d	you think	you will fee	el in one yea	r?			
Comp dissa							Completely satisfied
] — [] —	2 3 =	4 5 5 =	6 6 — = =	7 =	8 =	9 10 10 10 10
216 And how d	you think	you will fee	el in five yea	rs?			
Comp dissa	-						Completely satisfied
] = [] =	2 3 =	4 5 5 =	6 == ==================================	7 =	8 =	9 10 9 == 10

A Finally, please provide the following information.
When did you finish filling out the questionnaire?
date: day month time: hour minute
B Approximately how long did it take you to complete this questionnaire?
minutes
C Was anyone else present while you were filling out the questionnaire?
Ter Please select all that apply.
Yes, spouse / partner
Yes, another person who lives here in this household \square Continue with question D
Yes, another person who does not live here in this household \Box
No $\square op End of questionnaire$
Did any of the aforementioned people bother you while you were filling out the questionnaire?
Yes 1
<u>No</u> 2 —
Thank you for taking part.

Please give the completed questionnaire to our interviewer or send it back to infas in the enclosed postage-paid envelope:

infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH Postfach 24 01 01 53154 Bonn