

Becker, Matthias J. et al.

Research Report

Decoding Antisemitism: An AI-driven Study on Hate Speech and Imagery Online

Discourse Report, No. 6

Provided in Cooperation with:

WZB Berlin Social Science Center

Suggested Citation: Becker, Matthias J. et al. (2024) : Decoding Antisemitism: An AI-driven Study on Hate Speech and Imagery Online, Discourse Report, No. 6, Technische Universität Berlin, Zentrum für Antisemitismusforschung, Berlin,
<https://doi.org/10.14279/depositonce-19748>

This Version is available at:

<https://hdl.handle.net/10419/312153>

Standard-Nutzungsbedingungen:

Die Dokumente auf EconStor dürfen zu eigenen wissenschaftlichen Zwecken und zum Privatgebrauch gespeichert und kopiert werden.

Sie dürfen die Dokumente nicht für öffentliche oder kommerzielle Zwecke vervielfältigen, öffentlich ausstellen, öffentlich zugänglich machen, vertreiben oder anderweitig nutzen.

Sofern die Verfasser die Dokumente unter Open-Content-Lizenzen (insbesondere CC-Lizenzen) zur Verfügung gestellt haben sollten, gelten abweichend von diesen Nutzungsbedingungen die in der dort genannten Lizenz gewährten Nutzungsrechte.

Terms of use:

Documents in EconStor may be saved and copied for your personal and scholarly purposes.

You are not to copy documents for public or commercial purposes, to exhibit the documents publicly, to make them publicly available on the internet, or to distribute or otherwise use the documents in public.

If the documents have been made available under an Open Content Licence (especially Creative Commons Licences), you may exercise further usage rights as specified in the indicated licence.



<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Sources – Discourse Report | 6

Centre for Research on Antisemitism,
Technical University Berlin



Sources

2. The Hamas terror attacks on 7 October

2.1 Immediate online responses to the events

UK

BBC-FB[20231009] *BBC News*, October 9th, 2023, "How Hamas staged lightning assault on Israel no-one thought possible," <https://www.facebook.com/bbcnews/posts/pfbid0dFJxnRmMuxLdnPzwcEQyxLygJBAXGDFh-cZzXSg9CKZ8z9ZDBHJPH6zMgkpbKzXhxl>.

GUARD-FB[20231011] *The Guardian*, October 11th, 2023, "How the Hamas attack on the Supernova festival in Israel unfolded," <https://www.facebook.com/theguardian/posts/pfbid02jNgRGPh8uw7kywD4x6QFfjKuDfK7zPz-TE35kVZYP9K31h3PtbmC7GxSHKJDL8Jxl>.

GUARD-FB[20231012] *The Guardian*, October 12th, 2023, "US opinion divided amid battle for narrative over Hamas attack on Israel," <https://www.facebook.com/theguardian/posts/pfbid0xvzbVb3WmPqpWy9Ue4ehtWAWYr8pLKz-tQdJWvr3SC7V8Ly4785MVCvc4RJbp5NRpl>.

INDEP-FB[20231008] *The Independent*, October 8th, 2023, "Jeremy Corbyn refuses to condemn Hamas after deadly attack on Israel," <https://www.facebook.com/TheIndependentOnline/posts/pfbid02i4tProM9G-VF6FWFcpJAqgywXL9xJaRTmJterLvbpZqWXV6mf3P-GRaNZiXh3nHTeJl>.

TELEG-FB[20231007] *The Telegraph*, October 7th, 2023, "The prime minister of Israel has declared the country is at "war" after Hamas launched an unprecedented surprise multi-front attack on Saturday morning," <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=207578918902926>.

TELEG-FB[20231009] *The Telegraph*, October 9th, 2023, "Hamas are like Nazis and it's outrageous that they're celebrated on British streets, says Israeli ambassador," <https://www.facebook.com/TELEGRAPH.CO.UK/posts/pfbid02Mj6TCxyxKnvS8ZUF2GJ6cZcW3wq7GoNzJf-Q4iaJWm9iz7K6m6ZlpVKQFe7Mppgonl>.

TELEG-FB[20231010] *The Telegraph*, October 10th, 2023, "Students face criminal action if they support Hamas, warn university vice-chancellors," <https://www.facebook.com/TELEGRAPH.CO.UK/posts/pfbid02UhwHGFn-Vntw8GnDTtdVJKBLdujUqoCnCi9knyWgpMxpWXTBsBHU-JkUpuda3Q6brAl>.

TELEG-FB[20231012] *The Telegraph*, October 12th, 2023, "Anyone who cannot see that Hamas committed an act of genocide has lost all sense of right and wrong," <https://www.facebook.com/TELEGRAPH.CO.UK/posts/pfbid0wQKS8uKKeTfrcHfCDVcczrZei2zvr56kkkuuCTXLxTx-DAN74mXKDCy65LVkQkxTjl>.

France

BFM-FB[20231009] *BFMTV*, October 9th, 2023, "Le CRIF appelle à un rassemblement 'de solidarité' place d'Israël à Paris," <https://www.facebook.com/BFMTV/posts/pfbid02otEhLqiy15htzwnAflkoRncrQW4bToZ7SX-n5aZt2pwRfZC82RCwzkudB6maX7aJ1l>.

FRA-FB[20231009] *France24*, October 9th, 2023, "L'attaque du Hamas," <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1989487488094092>.

LEFIG-FB[20231008a] *Le Figaro*, October 8th, 2023, "Attaque du Hamas contre Israël : LFI ne condamne pas, Borne dénonce les «ambiguïtés révoltantes» d'une partie de la gauche," <https://www.facebook.com/lefigaro/posts/pfbid02mHrXDmTJdsWpgqxdqeKhDvry2RB8KjsgfX-E4361PU91rRxhVBa3ZLjkeAACeu42fl>.

LEFIG-FB[20231008b] *Le Figaro*, October 8th, 2023, "En Israël, au moins 300 morts et plus de 1500 blessés selon un nouveau bilan," <https://www.facebook.com/lefigaro/posts/pfbid02GNpksbk8bND0QJdN2rTr9tUiiCxKzb-NDZNoW4N2pPPkAXiy8LtiVC9uaZtPzbHial>.

MONDE-FB[20231008] *Le Monde*, October 8th, 2023, "L'attaque du Hamas contre Israël, un séisme politico-sécuritaire," <https://www.facebook.com/lemonde.fr/posts/pfbid0369hjPgSyBiNTGrWuFbMvhtrQUWCvRn2oWvorX-BrkUNq6PnkCgnM1ATRFAd3fvHXel.MO>.

Germany

BILD-FB[20231009a] *Bild*, October 9th, 2023, "Hier töteten Killer-Kommandos 260 Menschen," <https://www.facebook.com/bild/posts/pfbid02pftQnn-qru5jyi1AB1oHGiyngPwwUePWxVYrnZd2zwxqJk18iuEV-makTT29zc917Dl>.

BILD-FB[20231009b] *Bild*, October 9th, 2023, "Angriff auf Israel: Diese Solidarität muss nicht nur heute sein," <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=303369638998018>.

BILD-FB[20231009c] *Bild*, October 9th, 2023, "Kriege führen und Geiseln befreien: Israels unlösbare Aufgabe," <https://www.facebook.com/bild/posts/pfbid-0JLjNcCqEKCnpSZdaD2zP6KmpcsKB72r2d44N7eQX2zg-BaLq1mv11KZoA1pnaocwFl>.

WELT-FB[20231008] *Die Welt*, October 8th, 2023, "Hamas überfällt Israel: „Sie veröffentlichen auf ihren Accounts, wie sie die Leichen missbrauchen," <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1356450965257543>.

2.2 Comparison of responses to October 2023 and May 2021

UK

No sources used in this section.

France

LEPAR-FB[20231009] *Le Parisien*, May 9th, 2021,
"Macron condamne 'fermement' les attaques sur Israël,"
<https://www.facebook.com/leparisien/posts/pfbid-d022UCTUhGjeuQHY24UGj6QSURpT4aCfNMKC1QPrLnRKMtKy55ZLzh3SjNjtwq9xMSul>.

LEPAR-FB[20210511] *Le Parisien*, May 11th, 2021,
"Israël clame avoir frappé 130 cibles militaires et tué 15 militants politiques à Gaza," <https://www.facebook.com/leparisien/posts/10160097115039063>.

LIB-FB[20210512] *Libération*, May 12th, 2021,
"Gaza compte ses morts, la Ligue arabe pèse ses mots," <https://www.facebook.com/Liberation/posts/10159284087887394>.

MONDE-FB[20210510] *Le Monde*, May 10th, 2021,
"Affrontements à Jérusalem : neuf morts à Gaza au cours de représailles israéliennes," <https://www.facebook.com/lemonde.fr/Posts/10160007546327590>.

MONDE-FB[20210511] *Le Monde*, May 11th, 2021,
"Israël annonce avoir tué 15 membres du Hamas et du Jihad islamique à Gaza," <https://www.facebook.com/lemonde.fr/posts/10160009188727590>.

Germany

BILD-FB[20231009d] *Bild*, October 9th, 2023,
"Israel riegelt Gazastreifen komplett ab,"
<https://www.facebook.com/bild/posts/pfbid-02CPqygC7tvtwebUbQAojSUURx4iEU2LvJS4w5rpQTQB-N8VBgQHTbPk7kjosPTPTWdl>.

BILD-FB[20231009e] *Bild*, October 9th, 2023,
"Sicherheitsexperte: Das ist Israels 11. September,"
<https://www.facebook.com/bild/posts/pfbid-026ca12mSgzs9TuSFt4uWqhWXN2auyQ2p7JdoU8s-wr2zsRUbGdCUMYAsmJEHtBW7U6l>.

WELT-FB[20231007] *Die Welt*, October 7th, 2023,
"Die Hamas-Führung, die diesen Krieg angefangen hat, wird den Preis dafür bezahlen,"
<https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1045575313552091>.

WELT-FB[20231008] *Die Welt*, October 8th, 2023,
"Hamas überfällt Israel: „Sie veröffentlichen auf ihren Accounts, wie sie die Leichen missbrauchen,"
<https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1356450965257543>.

2.3 Reactions to the Israeli offensive after 13 October

UK

BBC-FB[20231017] BBC News, October 17th, 2023, "Israel said a failed militant rocket is to blame for the blast in which hundreds are feared dead," <https://www.facebook.com/bbcnews/posts/pfbid0BzGXCzGTW7MFP8zciau-zYYcBzxYbcXWqhH8Yfx8NFqP2r5E3oF3DqSBLty5fUapMl>.

BBC-FB[20231018] BBC News, October 18th, 2023, "UK prime minister to visit Israel as escalation fears grow," <https://www.facebook.com/bbcnews/posts/pfbid0od-qQmbpzv7fWWHBo3x82cRKuQtv5u3kub5JAFW1CM-HYfF3rNjmQsU8fMhUTaVR3Ql>.

DAILY-FB[20231020] Daily Mail, October 20th, 2023, Israeli soldiers prepare for a brutal fight," <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=653602470192774>.

INDEP-FB[20231013] The Independent, October 13th, 2023, "More than 1,500 Palestinians have been killed so far in the Israeli military bombardment on Gaza," <https://www.facebook.com/TheIndependentOnline/posts/pfbid0bgMFexLp-FX6AmJM8GP8fXWgsZM3XGuZQfSxJnoVfcCUbt9EuA1R-TtMeJAgdQbLi9l>.

INDEP-FB[20231017] The Independent, October 17th, 2023, "State of Israel has condemned Hadid's post about support for Palestine being mistaken as antisemitism," <https://www.facebook.com/TheIndependentOnline/posts/pfbid0WLxX-c2pQ1yiHdi2XG9UYj2KEDV8WrBQuRtBUwW25i3c1qh-7C16ANddbMPTy8h5vJl>.

France

LEFIG-FB[20231101] Le Figaro, November 1st, 2023, "Israël ordonne l'évacuation de 1,1 million d'habitants du nord de la bande de Gaza," <https://www.facebook.com/lefigaro/posts/pfbid0fh5THJxkHVZDwf5UBMqDDEkT-m2U6YXUEg2BdXGCRYZL3wXr2fu5MWHcxH2tDh8Xsl>.

MONDE-FB[20231101] Le Monde, November 1st, 2023, "A Gaza, les habitants tentent de fuir avant l'expiration de l'ordre d'évacuation d'Israël," <https://www.facebook.com/lemonde.fr/posts/pfbid04FrNr4xwTushy4bUgv7q9XwC-M1tXUL6TzG4f7RQ2cBqC3XtPksymHp1HGjFvjG4l>.

MONDE-FB[20231101] Le Monde, November 1st, 2023, "Comment est né l'État d'Israël?," <https://www.facebook.com/lemonde.fr/posts/pfbid02yV7TKJowj7AXTAH-GGRTLC3Hiq9c9WMZogsr86iZe44bg5wdX1e3gP-WKrmsWuhEal>.

Germany

SPIEG-FB[20231031] Der Spiegel, October 31st, 2023, "Israel: US-Präsident Biden plant Besuch am Mittwoch," <https://www.facebook.com/derspiegel/posts/pfbid08p-FU3xpQt1ZEhbCjwuBqXd6bK6h6ZXGjmi7cKFWxHxwHH-N5C5svb763VNCnBZ1RZl>.

WELT-FB[20231031a] Die Welt, October 31st, 2023, "Wenn deutsche Schulen vermitteln müssen, dass Israelis auch Menschen sind," <https://www.facebook.com/welt/posts/pfbid02ee8vCzvlpZVF6ovDDVszi7thq6eQn3WP-j85UP83Q5VxLW8u4HfWgFcpjhgPCyTNI>.

WELT-FB[20231031b] Die Welt, October 31st, 2023, "Israel: Netanjahu zeigt US-Außenminister Blinken Fotos von ermordeten Babys," <https://www.facebook.com/welt/posts/pfbid02ZVtELH6jbzVRXw6XbfMDRk2wS-WS2VGhz2zxEjmdSx92v2UtKhvLnduW45JQHccsYL>.

WELT-FB[20231031c] Die Welt, October 31st, 2023, "Ein Kibbuz nach dem Hamas-Terror," <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=703170678029961>.

2.4 Antisemitic reactions on Instagram

UK

EYE-IN[20231013] *Eye On Palestine*, October 13th, 2023, " #Palestine | | Why does #Israel resort to lying?," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyWR1cdtjZy>.

EYE-IN[20231020] *Eye On Palestine*, October 20th, 2023, " #Palestine | | An aunt bids farewell to her nephews who were killed by an Israeli air strike in Gaza," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CynSkq9tnjN>.

HEN-IN[20231015] *Hen Mazzig*, October 15th, 2023, " , " <https://www.instagram.com/p/CybTxCGrrkG>.

HEN-IN[20231018] *Hen Mazzig*, October 18th, 2023, "Antisemitism is the quest to gaslight Jews and make us question the very fact that we are human beings," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyjAQdlL4GO>.

IME-IN[20231013] *IMEU*, October 13th, 2023, "Israel bombed a truck full of Palestinians trying to evacuate, killing at least 40," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyWKUccRgpM>.

IME-IN[20231020] *IMEU*, October 20th, 2023, "Biden wants to give Israel \$14 billion in weapons. Americans want debt relief, affordable education, housing, and health-care," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyooiijMAgZ>.

KEY-IN[20231026] *key48return*, October 26th, 2023, "They must be stopped. #key48," <https://www.instagram.com/p/Cy2VWDXMdN4>.

KHA-IN[20231013] *Khaled Beydoun*, October 13th, 2023, "Ramy, Riz Ahmed, Hasan Minhaj, Rami Malek, and many more. If you want to represent our communities when it furthers your careers, represent our people during their darkest moments [...]," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyUo1p8AEBD>.

KHA-IN[20231020] *Khaled Beydoun*, October 20th, 2023, "This is what we're up against," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyoEbbpAuBb>.

LET-IN[20231011] *Let's Talk Palestine*, October 11th, 2023, "This is not an exaggeration. This is not something we wrote lightly," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyPSYlyqPZ2>.

LET-IN[20231022] *Let's Talk Palestine*, October 22nd, 2023, "Reposting because many people have been requesting it. Confused by the context of the Gaza Genocide? Send this to your confused friends who are overwhelmed with information! , " <https://www.instagram.com/p/Cysw1OMtoUw>.

SOI-IN[20231016] *State of Israel*, October 16th, 2023, "There are terrified Israeli children, mothers, fathers, grandmothers, being held hostage by Hamas terrorists in Gaza right now," <https://www.instagram.com/p/Cydx-alkw7>.

SWU-IN[20231014] *Stand With Us*, October 14th, 2023, "7 day, 291 heroes- Soldiers, firefighters, police officers, paramedics, special forces – all gave their lives to defend and save the people of Israel," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyZJb3BtaLN>.

SWU-IN[20231019] *Stand With Us*, October 19th, 2023, " #HamasIsSIS #BringThemHome," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CymLsw-tY4Z>.

France

AMNE-IN[20231024] *Amnesty International France*, October 24th, 2023, "Aujourd'hui, Emmanuel Macron rencontre le premier ministre israélien Benyamin Netanyahou," <https://www.instagram.com/p/Cyx-a4Ks4c6/>.

CLEM-IN[20231114] *Clémentine Autin*, November 14th, 2023, "La situation à Gaza est inacceptable, inhumaine, intenable," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CzodHcBSTwd/>.

ELIE-IN[20231021] *Élie Semoun*, October 21st, 2023, "Que Dieu protège Israël," <https://www.instagram.com/eliesemounofficiel/p/CyqfGIXNuim>.

ERIC-IN[20231007] *Eric Zemmour*, October 7th, 2023, "Pensées et soutien au peuple israélien," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyF3u9TshqE>.

HUGO-IN[20231025] *Hugo Décrypte*, October 25th, 2023, "Les 6 choses à savoir sur la visite d'Emmanuel Macron," <https://www.instagram.com/p/Cy0BCtyNDzJ/>.

LEMON-IN[20231103] *Le Monde*, November 3rd, 2023, "Depuis le 7 octobre, les récits décrivant le pogrom," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CzMhlpOtGyK/>.

LESRE-IN[20231007] *Les Répliques*, October 7th, 2023, "Palestine/Israël : la réaction du président Emmanuel Macron suite à l'offensive du Hamas," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyG160el5G6/>.

MDIPLO-IN[20231102] *Le Monde diplomatique*, November 2nd, 2023, "Quand la guerre percute la politique française," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CzJ5UroLZjF/>.

MELEN-IN[20231027] *Jean-Luc Mélenchon*, October 27th, 2023, "#Gaza," <https://www.instagram.com/p/Cy6R6bgLZOH/>.

Yael-IN[20231022] *Yaël Braun-Pivet*, October 22nd, 2023, "La France est liée à la douleur d'Israël," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CytYsXYsAEE/>.

Germany

DUZEN-IN[20231020] *Düzen Tekkal*, October 20th, 2023, "Schreckliche Gewissheit: Die in den Gaza-Streifen verschleppte Deutsch-Israeli Shani Louk (22) ist tot," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CzBd89jMbXF/>.

FFFG-IN[20231020] *Fridays for Future Deutschland*, October 20th, 2023, "Das Existenzrecht Israels ist nicht verhandelbar. Humanitäres Völkerrecht gilt für alle. Menschenrechte gelten für alle," https://www.instagram.com/p/Cyn65_BlbV6/.

JUERG-IN[20231017] *Jürgen Todenhöfer*, October 17th, 2023, "Die israelische Armee hat soeben ein Krankenhaus in Gaza bombardiert und dabei 500 Zivilisten getötet," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CygmGNeNnrg/>.

TAREK-IN[20231021] *Tarek Baé*, October 21st, 2023, "Sehr geehrte Frau @abaerbock," https://www.instagram.com/tarek_bae/p/CyqKgvyMB1y/.

VICE-IN[20231018] *VICE auf Deutsch*, October 18th, 2023, "Was gerade im Gazastreifen passiert," https://www.instagram.com/p/CyisezOtZ5V/?img_index=1.

VOLKS-IN[20231020] *Volksverpetzer*, October 20th, 2023, "Lest unseren ausführlichen Faktencheck," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CyoHAX5sDAj/>.

2.5 Qualitative analyses of responses in other countries

Italy

CORRI-FB[20231009] *Corriere della Sera*, October 9th, 2023, "Ho ordinato l'assedio complete di Gaza," <https://www.facebook.com/corrieredellasera/posts/pfbid02xNacpsXiwsePwoNY9ecPNDqzynioGwZCyjCk-JBRmijKXga9Jn5mvynZZhqkYUeiml>.

LASTA-FB[20231008a] *La Stampa*, October 8th, 2023, "Israele sotto attacco," <https://www.facebook.com/lastampa.it/posts/pfbid0hh5418QDigTE8WPh4uTWrcYgHtrKFjr1oZinLAZFwhT3r9dMbHi6K38oecbByoD8l>.

LASTA-FB[20231008b] *La Stampa*, October 8th, 2023, "Netanyahu ha spinto la politica ai limiti del caos," <https://www.facebook.com/lastampa.it/posts/pfbid-026qGCfv6PP5pkjztanCi2mzUqDmjgv9QAdtBmNsVQ-Jk36xcnZmWAT8kwTpmxyRsoZl>.

LIBER-FB[20231008] *Libero*, October 8th, 2023, "Fermiamo le bestie di Hamas," <https://www.facebook.com/liberonews/posts/pfbid02146aqvp4DadZDz2JmorEZv5KVz8naaP-chzSzCgTB6srXVC2qKjbhfS4k5rSr6am1l>.

LIBER-FB[20231009] *Libero*, October 9th, 2023, "Basta dare soldi alle belve di Hamas," <https://www.facebook.com/liberonews/posts/pfbid05C-NJKFeDB4PeBVmpL46FRHDCe7QkVF4gKhbl878tbd3r1S-sU6NWnx7cEDkc6LSX7l>.

MESSA-FB[20231007] *Il Messaggero*, October 7th, 2023, "Israele, lancio di razzi da Gaza," <https://www.facebook.com/Messaggero.it/posts/pfbid0PFghac358FZs63N-LMGhrJF8ygHCjystUDfWTUJW3hHMhivoGwt-kR9BysyVQA6ZXB1>.

REPUB-FB[20231009] *La Repubblica*, October 9th, 2023, "Il drama degli ostaggi," <https://www.facebook.com/Repubblica/posts/373130988373002>.

Spain

ABC-FB[20231007] *ABC España*, October 7th, 2023, "Benjamin Netanyahu declara la guerra tras el ataque de Hamas: pagará un precio que no ha conocido jamás," <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1000937454466123>.

ABC-FB[20231010] *ABC España*, October 10th, 2023, "La tragedia de los Kedem: un matrimonio y sus tres hijos ejecutados en el búnker del kibutz en el que vivían," <https://www.facebook.com/ABCes/posts/pfbid0sf8RK-neSDAU2YcjhtNqENoNFwRvVxx2wGSPdQWgrRgun-5zh4ufxrzADZrk8RwEul>.

CNN-FB[20231007a] *CNN en Español*, October 7th, 2023, "Al menos 300 muertos en Israel tras los ataques de Hamas, dice un funcionario israelí a CNN," <https://www.facebook.com/CNNee/posts/pfbid0RYvu-JZc8XbTSrFFB6jiqyYxA9b7ELzRnshKTcekJxjrvydNilrD-V1N91K8bS9ztDI>.

CNN-FB[20231007b] *CNN en Español*, October 7th, 2023, "Israel se "embarca en una guerra larga y difícil", dice el primer ministro Benjamin Netanyahu," <https://www.facebook.com/CNNee/posts/pfbid02cg-gunx6SPCAZHWdakw3C2CDm4J63boVRHoPWdQpdLb-wHbwd48z6sF17YWpG5bLLq1>.

ELMUN-FB[20231007] *El Mundo*, October 7th, 2023, "Israel promete venganza contra Hamas por un 'día negro' con 200 muertos y decenas de secuestrados," <https://www.facebook.com/elmundo/posts/pfbid02aX-CuWrGHRbhrwbvTzbTuAXh6irfgi1xKofmSV2VBgv5UKomX-WRbN2zBp1BwxNqB2l>.

ELMUN-FB[20231009] *El Mundo*, October 9th, 2023, "La matanza de Hamas en el festival de música que se celebraba en Israel, desde dentro," <https://www.facebook.com/elmundo/posts/pfbid-02JVHLNNLSd3Dhwp6DZT8RCCbKcw7FswUyhYCX1JsS-7FCZMQ7nxvd7ZmPLqdrHr9GFI>.

ELMUN-FB[20231010] *El Mundo*, October 10th, 2023,
 "40 bebés decapitados por Hamas. Kfar Aza, el kibbutz de la masacre: niños asesinados junto a sus padres en sus propias casas,"
<https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=714897537332154&set=pb.100064357437082.-2207520000>.

ELPAI-FB[20231007] *El País*, October 7th, 2023,
 "Ofensiva de las milicias de Gaza en Israel,"
<https://www.facebook.com/elpais/posts/pfbid0eLU3yut-wzqMjbYJgF4xtPqfQNBkzW8W1bV1mDWjaEdjNu-ViTsvDk9Fauu5XosHBpl>.

ELPAI-FB[20231009] *El País*, October 9th, 2023,
 "Israel cerca por completo Gaza para asfixiar a Hamás tras 16 años de bloqueo," <https://www.facebook.com/elpais/posts/pfbid0MaH8FmFDeeNdb1yU7QKhiiGmBAfEgMN-s65nJj1vkSKTf9g4bNjkVMPm8NDEV43bRI>.

LAVAN-FB[20231010] *La Vanguardia*, October 10th, 2023, "Los habitantes de Gaza sufren el asedio total de Israel mientras se intensifican los bombardeos [...]," <https://www.facebook.com/LaVanguardia/posts/pfbid02zNTffNTWu6nAccVmxMt4UNNdffkR5yizRprB-u122B3RZmj5LLbUBAwNzoBTETg24ql>.

Poland

FAKT-FB[20231008a] *Fakt*, October 8th, 2023,
 "Na zdjęciu jest półnaga, leży na brzuchu, w nienaturalnej pozycji. Na jej głowie widać krwawiącą ranę. 🤢🤢🤢,"
<https://www.facebook.com/fakt24pl/posts/pfbid0aBeNyWEg5LXdf3PR7G3METKeHRPGLsY-uSE1GH9tgyMGfwe7YurGcjW96VHm4Fgpzl>.

FAKT-FB[20231008b] *Fakt*, October 8th, 2023,
 "Przyjaciele Kurzajewskiej wysyłają jej słowa otuchy i obiecują modlitwę," <https://www.facebook.com/fakt24pl/posts/pfbid02mc7VbfZQ8dod19p5WF6v2k3P5BT72ave-ofZn41F5JdmY9Tvr9qNhtv9YhxzzWwVual>.

FAKT-FB[20231009] *Fakt*, October 9th, 2023,
 "Co za odwaga! 🤔❤️ Jedna z kul jednak przeszła ciało kobiety i raniła w brzuch jej syna... 🤢,"
<https://www.facebook.com/fakt24pl/posts/pfbid02h-j952AofhAHz6oa3GBPTriwy5bHotCdGQSFxq3BPbm-MTAq3294kTVXmHYeH64Qql>.

INTER-FB[20231008] *Interia*, October 8th, 2023,
 "To ogromna strata dla izraelskiej ekstraklasy. 🙄,"
<https://www.facebook.com/interia/posts/pfbid0331EU-B5nJLkgBbnfzXanVvSGkNHTU19RrGJmmqWiXNtYf-2Cb76BSRQ2Sqiw8vhYQYL>.

OKO-FB[20231008] *Oko.press*, October 8th, 2023,
 "Wydaje się, że Palestyńczycy, grając va banque, nie docenili determinacji przeciwnika [...]," <https://www.facebook.com/oko.press/posts/pfbid0eDMYBDNNnX9kB6HbX1uk-usrgJ1ezdaagHe6PgU3LbNJPavgm6GV1nwBnXfHYEv5Pl>.

POLSAT-FB[20231007] *Polsat*, October 7th, 2023,
 "Prezydent [we] wpisie potępił atak Hamasu na Izrael,"
<https://www.facebook.com/polsatnewspl/posts/pfbid02oRpz9r9Eo2xLe2kxKs1zKvJGbrzwKmmgHX-Ebcc2CLyivpSwwTTHhLFMLv1yYk7BJl>.

RMF-FB[20231008] *RMF FM*, October 8th, 2023,
 "Święto muzyki przerodziło się w horror [...],"
<https://www.facebook.com/rmf24/posts/pfbid0DTh4szp-9dPAWB9UAFzzrtMV7usy4RA2rfEYm7gzL3YQqFMptEDt-J31KLBRyxnQLHL>.

WPROST-FB[20231008] *Wprost*, October 8th, 2023,
 "Trzymajcie kciuki za powodzenie akcji,"
<https://www.facebook.com/tygodnikwprost/posts/pfbid-0276DiL6TQLFamgNQiKDj6wpWwxTfaaKDJKWmCDU-2v1RJkhZsbZ75aUYq59K3wj7vnl>.

ZET-FB[20231008] *Radio Zet*, October 8th, 2023,
 "Internauci już wiedzą, co się z nią stało. Koszmar 🤢🤢🤢,"
<https://www.facebook.com/radiozet/posts/pfbid037kg-2fGQvskhqnGf3pnhp3jFQFnZz2saEaEaMYhZugD1sSfupEREPCxqRTDBTSSvl>.

Sources

Slovakia

AKTUA-FB[20231009] *Aktuality.sk*, October 9th, 2023, "Vojna v Izraeli ONLINE: Hamas sa vyhráza popravami rukojemníkov, ak Izrael neprestane bombardovať obytné budovy," <https://www.facebook.com/Aktuality.sk/posts/pfbid02rimDqs9k7BwfZsC6UQADJ51sLZACQL-ZWQZCrvNjToMiBxYVJBareU4Ecenh7j3xAl>.

NOVYC-FB[20231008] *Nový Čas*, October 8th, 2023, "Na situáciu v Izraeli reagujú aj veľkí hráči: Čo navrhuje Čína alebo Rusko?" <https://www.facebook.com/novycas/posts/pfbid0mm5BNd6zFEXXuHDmSX2AgyeznW5D-v63cUkiqHDbAjM6vaFrU8pjyssdSAJcTtRAEl>.

NOVYC-FB[20231008] *Nový Čas*, October 8th, 2023, "Slovenka Diana žije v Izraeli, útok ju šokoval: Takéto niečo som za 13 rokov nezažila!" <https://www.facebook.com/novycas/posts/pfbid0nptMUZvXYWv7rpLrBsrEHLQr9y-ciDQT1B6AtXrbAmCFLqT5PBKzmN3NHFFXG62ql>.

PLUSJ-FB[20231009] *Plus JEDEN DEN*, October 9th, 2023, "Krviprelievanie na festivale v Izraeli: Bezvládne telo Nemky na korbe auta si točili na video," <https://www.facebook.com/plusjedenden/posts/pfbid0CpDwsn9SQNJgci58ju-WjnYwDMHx5RbwnYkwxqZ8AeLg9dw5aoCXD3wzFr-FL7SE5nI>.

PRAVD-FB[20231008] *Pravda*, October 8th, 2023, "Izraelka žijúca pri hraniciach s Pásmom Gazy: Zavraždili mi 17 známych," <https://www.facebook.com/pravdadennik/posts/pfbid02Rk4PJqcmKU55BbvkfZ5tqZcGM2sjwN-vQYMvM7eNpK4SWmgViWuLY2Yx7kVMp9nqbl>.

PROJE-FB[20231007] *Denník N*, October 7th, 2023, "O takom úspechu Hamas ani nesníval. Je to kolosálne zlyhanie izraelských tajných, hovoria experti," <https://www.facebook.com/projektn.sk/posts/pfbid0Z-baLTPWtyrVMBMhXPBYsj29h2chfMXFspDm7g7sBYBG-vUAZqPX9pUDjsaPhxZntsl>.

Romania

DIGI-FB[20231009] *Digi24*, October 9th, 2023, "Rusia susține că războiul dintre Israel și Hamas poate fi oprit prin crearea unui stat Palestinian," <https://www.facebook.com/Digi24HD/posts/pfbid-025WR8AeWqmzBZSvqKbVnwc6Xs2uUr12taTMWXzG-8D438Zw51BP5iRcLpr5JF4FEI>.

RO.EU-FB[20231007] *Euronews*, October 7th, 2023, "Stare de război în Israel, după atacul Hamas," <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=702798881711695>.

STIRI-FB[20231007] *Stiri pe Surse*, October 7th, 2023, "Primele reacții al fotbaliștilor români prinși în iadul din Israel: Frate, plâng, n-am crezut că pot trăi așa ceva," <https://www.facebook.com/stiripesurse.ro/posts/pfbid-02ChZW4CD2LuM1pZ6i2faemL8NhwWao4XVeqAs6Tn-5hFu9rbJEx2Z3CJVvuL9gc1Z4I>.

STIRI-FB[20231009] *Stiri pe Surse*, October 9th, 2023, "În Gaza s-a declanșat iadul pe pământ," <https://www.facebook.com/stiripesurse.ro/posts/pfbid-0Fxc4bUCAcw6MwMPVWPHcaRBmPrSMnNnMnF57e-VW3Hk5is9FBFDYFwsBd2fth6pgel>.

Morocco

HESPR-FB[20231007] Hespress, October 7th, 2023, "اصخش 250 لصي موجهة الى لتق ددع: ليئارسا!"
<https://www.facebook.com/Hespress/posts/pfbid08T-5edHdGCMzDZ74pyiNvLGP4JJENDvKxrdKmNQPwv5Q-bo6bgPUw38iB3LzdQ2R7QL>.

HESPR-FB[20231008a] Hespress, October 8th, 2023, "حيرج يفلأ نم ديزأو لي لتق 400 يصحت ليئارسا!"
<https://www.facebook.com/Hespress/posts/pfbid02He-F4aFhjEBf6mHNKgWTv4TYm9vdWzGGWT7w4adav-UM7PCHB8Byzy1nxuYW8Y3P6pl>.

HESPR-FB[20231008b] Hespress, October 8th, 2023, "حيرج يفلأ نم ديزأو لي لتق 600 يصحت ليئارسا!"
<https://www.facebook.com/Hespress/posts/pfbid0SPX-Sc6z8mzjydBBqDMcqEygVJ4tsfqvW4XFLsuVBtvs2b-nhRaYADCpS38jte5Ll>.

HESPR-FB[20231009] Hespress, October 9th, 2023, "اصخش 900 لي لصي نيئارسا الى لتق ددع!"
<https://www.facebook.com/Hespress/posts/pfbid02rCvWERjEHopHNYgP5537bgi2etJH-QMb2yMp6vXMr3FjNXr6tF4KNvG6tumgvRvtl>.

MWN-IN[20231007] Morocco World News, October 7th, 2023, "Palestinian Fighters Launch Major Attack on Israel, Causing Casualties,"
<https://www.instagram.com/p/CyF8e-ZNrHM/>.

MWN-IN[20231008a] Morocco World News, October 8th, 2023, "Israeli Death Toll Reaches 600, Israeli Media Says,"
<https://www.instagram.com/p/Cyl19MFuADI/>.

MWN-IN[20231008b] Morocco World News, October 8th, 2023, "Policeman in Egypt Kills 2 Israeli Tourists,"
<https://www.instagram.com/p/CylxXm-NsbG/>.

MWN-IN[20231009] Morocco World News, October 9th, 2023, "Israel-Palestine Crisis: Israeli Death Toll Reaches 800," <https://www.instagram.com/p/CylWVYAl6Ep>.

3. Elon Musk's online statements about Jewish individuals and organisations

George Soros

CNN-YT[20230517] CNN, May 16th, 2023
"See Elon Musk's baseless claims about George Soros,"
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=unnkypDCpkl>.

FLAG-YT[20230614] *Flagrant Clips*, June 14th, 2023,
"Patrick Bet-David Explains Who George Soros is &
Why He's Important in Society,"
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UZAYgSUPF6Q>.

FOX-YT[20230612] Fox News, June 12th, 2023,
"Elon Musk calls out Soros and son: It 'needs to stop'," <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rT43GgCmhvU>.

HILL-YT[20230516] *The Hill*, May 16th, 2023,
"Elon Musk Compares George Soros To Marvel Supervillain
MAGNETO, Says He 'Hates Humanity'," https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qes9n5_dTdU.

ADL

CNBC-YT[20230906] CNBC Television, September 6th,
2023, "ADL CEO Jonathan Greenblatt responds to legal
threats from Elon Musk and rise of antisemitism,"
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IVI0uklZfn4>.

HILL-YT[20230905] *The Hill*, September 5th, 2023,
"Elon Musk Threatens to SUE Anti-Defamation League,
Says Anti-Semitism SMEAR Is KILLING AD Sales,"
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7jUhORqzB4w>.

MSNBC-YT[20230906] MSNBC, September 6th,
"ADL head responds to Elon Musk's lawsuit threats:
'We will be ferocious in fighting hate'," <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TC-jTe6eztY>.

"The Artist Formerly Known as Eric"

ABC-YT[20231117] ABC News, November 17th, 2023,
"Elon Musk facing backlash over endorsement of antisemitic
posts," <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TycYu8yOFFw>.

GMA-YT[20231116] *Good Morning America*,
November 16th, 2023, "Elon Musk accused of
promoting antisemitism on X,"
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nstZxUS6b_U.

MSNBC-YT[20231117] MSNBC, November 17th,
"'Repellant:' Elon Musk's 'shocking pronouncement
of antisemitism,'" <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Awr5uHZQ2lk>.

TODAY-YT[20231116] Today, November 16th, 2023,
"Elon Musk under fire for endorsing antisemitic post on X,"
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8q3new4ToZl&t>.

Media Matters for America, IMB, the White House

BBC-YT[20231117] BBC News, November 17th, 2023,
"Elon Musk criticised by White House over antisemitic X post,"
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bnKe1Ah4bY8>.

CBSE-YT[20231118] CBS Evening News, November 18th,
2023, "Advertisers leave X after Elon Musk promotes
antisemitic post," <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V8uUukK6irU>.

MSNBC-YT[20231118] MSNBC, November 18th, 2023,
"Corporation's dark history with Nazi Germany prompts
quick rejection of Musk's X over antisemitism,"
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qQI0fvlGYQ>.

SKY-YT[20231118] Sky News, November 18th, 2023,
"Apple and IBM pull ads from X after Musk appears to
endorse antisemitic post,"
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mzgyhoMvLCY>.

