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Research Report

IAB-BiB/FReDA-BAMF-SOEP survey "Refugees from Ukraine in Germany" - 2023: Individual (field version)

SOEP Survey Papers, No. 1322

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SOEP Survey Papers
Series A - Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)

IAB-BiB/FReDA-BAMF-SOEP Survey "Refugees from Ukraine in Germany" – 2023: Individual (Field Version)

IAB-BiB/FReDA-BAMF-SOEP Group

Running since 1984, the German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households, located at the German Institute for Economic Research, DIW Berlin.

The aim of the SOEP Survey Papers Series is to thoroughly document the survey's data collection and data processing.

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IAB-BiB/FReDA-BAMF-SOEP Survey "Refugees from Ukraine in Germany" – 2023: Individual (Field Version)

IAB-BiB/FReDA-BAMF-SOEP Group

Please note:

In 2023, the survey of Ukrainian refugees was primarily conducted online (CAWI).

For individuals who participated in the first wave in writing, there was also the option to complete the survey in writing during the second wave (PAPI). The versions of the questionnaire (CAWI vs. PAPI) differ slightly from one another.

In this English translation, the written survey is listed first, meaning the numbering corresponds to the paper questionnaire.

At the end of the document, you will find additional questions that were only asked in the CAWI version.

These additional questions are directed only to refugees who had returned to Ukraine since the first wave of data collection.

The numbering follows that of the online questionnaire. This means, for example, that the online questions numbered third, fourth, and fifth were asked between the second and sixth questions in the paper version.

To get an idea of the integrated online questions, you can view the German questionnaire [here](#). In this aforementioned version, the difference between online and PAPI questions is indicated by the presence or absence of the annotation "(P...)". For example, the first question in the German questionnaire is labelled Q01(P01), meaning it is the first question asked in both CAWI and PAPI.



Анкета

Біженці з України в Німеччині

**Welcome to the
“Ukrainian Refugees in Germany” survey.**

Thank you for your continued support and participation
in this survey.

The easiest option is to complete the questionnaire
online. To do this, simply click on the following link:

<URL>

Next enter your personal access code:

<PWD-CAWI>

**Once you reach the end of the questionnaire, we
have one final request of you. Details can be found
on the last page.**

Анкета

Біженці з України в Німеччині

Dear Survey Participant,

We would like to know more about how you have been getting on since you completed the last questionnaire in summer 2022. Your support is very important as it provides us with reliable information on how Ukrainian refugees have been doing since the last survey. It doesn't matter whether you are still living in Germany, have gone back to Ukraine, or have since moved to another country.

Some of the things we are interested in knowing are: What is your current personal situation? What areas do you need help in at the moment? Do you have family and where are they living right now? The questionnaire should only take around 20 minutes to complete.

Your participation is of course voluntary. The information you provide will remain strictly confidential. You can find out more about this in the "Privacy and Data Confidentiality Statement" accompanying this cover letter.

By completing the written questionnaire and sending it to infas, you are agreeing to participate in the study.

How to complete the questionnaire

- Please complete the survey ☒ in black ink. Place a cross in the box next to the relevant answer:
- If you would like to change the answer you have given, black out the box with the invalid response and place a cross in the correct box:
- Always refer to the relevant instructions when answering questions:
Select all responses that apply.
- Also refer to the relevant instruction on which question to answer next:

→ **Go to Question 11**

Further information

If you have any questions about how to complete the questionnaire or about participation in the study, please contact infas on the following toll-free number during regular office hours: 0800/99 88 668.

You can also email us your questions at: uid@infas.de and we will respond as quickly as we can.



infas

infas Institut für angewandte Sozialwissenschaft GmbH

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53154 Bonn
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uid@infas.de

7786/UA/2023

First, we would like to know whether your current place of residence or living situation has changed.

1 Have you changed address since the last questionnaire?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → **Go to Question 7**



2 Now think back to your last move. Was this...

within the same town or municipality in Germany? ☐ 1

to another town or municipality in Germany? ☐ 2

to Ukraine? ☐ 3

to another country? ☐ 4

This paper questionnaire is aimed at people currently living in Germany. If you live in Ukraine or in another country, please complete the online questionnaire. Information about how to access the online questionnaire can be found on the front page.

3 And what were the main reasons for your last move?

 Select all responses that apply.

I have family or friends here ☐ 1

I was allocated my current place of residence by the authorities ☐

Professional or training-related reasons ☐

More suitable accommodation (e.g., cost, furnishings, size) ☐

Because of the practical location (e.g., close to work, better options for children) ☐

Other reasons ☐

4 Which type of accommodation do you currently live in?

In shared accommodation for refugees ☐ 1 → **Go to Question 6**

In a private rented apartment/private rented house ☐ 2 → **Go to Question 5**

Other accommodation (e.g., hotel/bed and breakfast, etc.) ☐ 3 → **Go to Question 6**

5 When you moved into your current apartment/house, did you move in with someone?

Yes, with my partner ☐ 1

Yes, with friends/acquaintances or family members ☐ 2

Yes, with other people ☐ 3

No, I didn't move in with anyone else ☐ 4

6 What federal state is your current place of residence in?

Baden-Württemberg ☐ 1

Bavaria ☐ 2

Berlin ☐ 3

Brandenburg ☐ 4

Bremen ☐ 5

Hamburg ☐ 6

Hesse ☐ 7

Mecklenburg-Vorpommern ☐ 8

Lower Saxony ☐ 9

North Rhine-Westphalia ☐ 10

Rhineland-Palatinate ☐ 11

Saarland ☐ 12

Saxony ☐ 13

Saxony Anhalt ☐ 14


Schleswig-Holstein ☐ 15

Thuringia ☐ 16

Don't know ☐ 17


7 How many people live in your household?

 Please count yourself, too.

 Generally, people who live together and share money count as a household.

Number:

8 What is the total size of your current accommodation in square meters?

 If you live in shared accommodation and your household has a separate space, enter the size of your household.

m²

9 Are you currently only allowed to live in a specific town/city or federal state due to legal restrictions, or can you choose where you live?


I am only allowed to live in a specific town/city 1 ☐

I am only allowed to live in a specific federal state 2 ☐

I can choose where I live 3 ☐

Don't know 4 ☐

10 How likely is it that you will move somewhere else within Germany in the next three months?

 Answer on the following scale, where 0 is "very unlikely" and 10 is "very likely". You can use the values in between to indicate where you fall on the scale.

Very unlikely

Very likely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 = = = = = = = = = =

11 How long would you like to stay in Germany?

Until the end of the war 1 ☐

Another year at most 2 ☐

A few years 3 ☐

Forever 4 ☐ → Go to Question 16

Don't know 5 ☐ → Go to Question 12

→ Go to Question 12

12 Do you intend to go back to Ukraine or to move to another country?

I intend to go back to Ukraine 1 ☐

I intend to live both in Ukraine and Germany 2 ☐

I intend to move to another country 3 ☐

Don't know 4 ☐

→ Go to Question 13

→ Go to Question 14

13 Why do you intend to move back to Ukraine?

 Select all responses that apply.

1

Improved security situation in the place I plan to return to ☐

For work or work training-related reasons ☐

Because I own a house/apartment there ☐

Because I am homesick/life in Ukraine is more familiar ☐

Because my family or friends live there ☐

→ Go to Question 16

Because I am unhappy with life in Germany ☐

→ Go to Question 15

To support my home country ☐

Other reasons ☐

→ Go to Question 16

14 Why do you want to move to another country?

 Select all responses that apply.

1

Because my family or friends live there ☐

For work or work training-related reasons ☐

→ Go to Question 16

Because I am unhappy living in Germany ☐

→ Go to Question 15

Because I already lived there for a while before the war ☐

Because I can get to Ukraine more easily from there ☐

Other reasons ☐

→ Go to Question 16

15 Why are you dissatisfied with your life in Germany?

 Select all responses that apply.

1

Poor personal living conditions (e.g., accommodation, childcare, school) ☐

Language difficulties ☐

I haven't found a job that matches my expectations ☐

I feel lonely in Germany ☐

I don't feel welcome in Germany ☐

Complex bureaucratic processes in Germany ☐

Other reasons ☐

When you are new to a country, it's sometimes difficult to navigate everyday life. In the following questions, we would like to know whether there are specific areas where you currently need help or support.

16 Do you currently need help in any of the following areas?

 Select all responses that apply.

1

- Legal advice in applying for a residence permit ☐
- Learning German ☐
- Finding a job ☐
- Finding childcare, a school, or an apprenticeship/traineeship for my child/children ☐
- Finding a school, university, or apprenticeship/traineeship/continuing education courses for myself ☐
- Recognition of educational or professional qualifications ☐
- Finding somewhere to live ☐
- Medical care ☐
- Accessing financial support/administrative formalities ☐
- Other ☐
- I don't need any help ☐

17 Are you familiar with the Migration Advisory Service for Adult Immigrants (MBE)?

- Yes, I've already used this service 1 ☐
- Yes, but I haven't yet used the service 2 ☐
- No, I am not familiar with the service 3 ☐

18 Are you familiar with the job market advice service offered by the Federal Employment Agency (Job Agency, Job Center)?

- Yes, I've already used this service 1 ☐
- Yes, but I haven't yet used the service 2 ☐
- No, I am not familiar with the service 3 ☐

19 Do you or another member of your household currently receive unemployment benefit II (Hartz IV/citizens' benefit) including social welfare benefits and accommodation costs?

- Yes 1 ☐
- No 2 ☐

The following section is about your stay in Germany.

20 When did you apply for a German residence permit?

Year: Month:

I have not applied for a residence permit yet 1 ☐

21 What residence permit do you currently have?

 If you already have one, please check the stamp from the Foreigners' Registration Office in your passport.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| None, I entered the country without a visa, using my biometric passport | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| None, I have a Schengen visa | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Temporary residence permit | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Residence permit under Sect. 24 for temporary asylum | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another residence title | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Don't know | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> |

22 How welcome do you feel in Germany?

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Totally | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| For the most part | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Fairly | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Not really | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Not at all | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> |

23 How often have you experienced discrimination here in Germany because of your background?

- | | |
|--------|----------------------------|
| Often | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Rarely | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Never | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> |

In the following questions we would like to know whether you are currently attending school or university, or participating in vocational training. We are also keen to find out more about your employment situation and whether or not this has changed since the last survey.

To keep the next part of the questionnaire as brief as possible, when we are evaluating the questionnaire, we would also like to include individual social security data that is on file with the Institute for Employment Research (IAB), the Federal Employment Agency's research institute. This might include, for instance, information about previous employment, continuing education, or phases of unemployment during your stay in Germany. We would like to ask you for your consent to add this to the questionnaire data. In the evaluation of this information, all data protection regulations will be strictly adhered to and your data will not be passed on to third parties. Your consent is of course voluntary and can be withdrawn at any time. Do you consent to the use of your data from the Institute for Employment Research?

- | | |
|-----|----------------------------|
| Yes | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| No | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> |

25 Are you currently actively looking for a vocational/professional training opportunity or university place?

- | | |
|-----|----------------------------|
| Yes | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| No | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> |

26 Are you currently in education or training? In other words, are you attending school or university (including doctoral studies), are you attending a vocational training course, doing an apprenticeship, or participating in a further training course?

Yes ☐ 1 ☐ No ☐ 2 → **Go to Question 31**

↓

27 What sort of training or continuing education?

General schooling ☐ 1 → **Go to Question 28**

University/college of higher education ☐ 2 → **Go to Question 29**

Vocational training ☐ 3 → **Go to Question 30**

Continuing education/retraining ☐ 4 → **Go to Question 31**

28 What sort of school do you go to?

I am attending a welcome class,
preparatory class or transition class/bridge class ☐ 1 ☐

Hauptschule/Mittelschule ☐ 2 ☐

Realschule ☐ 3 ☐

Gymnasium/Fachoberschule ☐ 4 ☐ → **Go to Question 31**

Gesamtschule ☐ 5 ☐

Evening classes ☐ 6 ☐

29 What sort of university/institute of higher education?

Dual study university/vocational college ☐ 1 ☐

University of applied sciences ☐ 2 ☐

Other institute of higher education (e.g., college of music
or art) ☐ 3 ☐ → **Go to Question 31**

University/technical university ☐ 4 ☐

Postgraduate studies ☐ 5 ☐

30 What sort of vocational training are you doing?

Pre-vocational/basic vocational training year ☐ 1 ☐

Vocational school without apprenticeship ☐ 2 ☐

Apprenticeship ☐ 3 ☐

Full-time vocational school/commercial school ☐ 4 ☐


Health sector college ☐ 5 ☐

Vocational college (e.g., college for master craftsmen/technical college) ☐ 6 ☐

Civil service training ☐ 7 ☐

Other ☐ 8 ☐

31 Have you done any kind of paid work in the last 7 days, even for just an hour or a few hours?

 Please also answer “Yes” if you would usually have worked in the last seven days but were temporarily absent due to vacation, illness, bad weather, or any other reason.

Yes 1 ☐

No 2 ☐

32 Are you currently employed?

Yes, I am in full-time employment 1 ☐

Yes, I am in part-time employment 2 ☐

Yes, I am in marginal or irregular employment 4 ☐

Yes, I am attending on-the-job training/doing a company-based apprenticeship or retraining 5 ☐

Yes, I am doing a company internship 6 ☐


No, I am not in employment 7 ☐ → **Go to Question 40**

33 Has your employment status or occupation changed since the last survey?

Yes 1 ☐ No 2 ☐ → **Go to Question 37**



34 What is your current occupation?

 Please specify your exact job title, e.g., do not use general terms such as “clerk/office worker” or “blue-collar employee”, but rather: “forwarding agent”, “machinist”, etc.

35 What is your current position?

Blue-collar employee (including in agriculture) with no management responsibilities 1 ☐

Blue-collar employee (including in agriculture) with management responsibilities 2 ☐

Self-employed (including helping out in a family business) 3 ☐

White-collar employee with no management responsibilities 4 ☐

White-collar employee with management responsibilities 5 ☐

Civil servant/public administration, including judges and career soldiers, with no management responsibilities 6 ☐

Civil servant/public administration, including judges and career soldiers, with management responsibilities 7 ☐

36 Which industry, branch, or service sector does the company or institution primarily operate in?

- | | | |
|--|----|--------------------------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fisheries | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Manufacturing (not incl. construction), energy or water supply | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Construction | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Transportation and storage | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Information and communication | 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Banking and finance, real estate | 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Public administration, defense, social security | 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Education and teaching | 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Health and social work activities | 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other economic, professional, and technical services | 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other services | 13 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

37 Do you carry out your current job mainly from home via mobile or teleworking?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → **Go to Question 39**

↓

38 Is the permanent establishment of your current employer located abroad?


- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| No, in Germany | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Yes, in Ukraine | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Yes, in another country | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

39 How high were your earnings last month?

- If you received extra payments or bonuses last month, e.g., holiday pay or back pay, please do *not* count these. Remuneration for overtime hours, however, should be included.
- If you are self-employed, please estimate your monthly profit before and after tax. If

possible, please enter both values below:

- your gross earnings, i.e., your salary or wages before the deduction of taxes and social security
- and your net earnings, i.e., the amount you take home after the deduction of taxes and contributions for pension, unemployment, and health insurance.

 Please convert the sum into euros where applicable.

Gross:	<input type="text"/>	euros per month	} → Go to Question 44
Net:	<input type="text"/>	euros per month	

40

Are you currently registered as unemployed with the Federal Employment Agency (Job Agency, Job Center)?

Yes 1 ☐

No 2 ☐

41

Have you actively looked for work in the last four weeks?

Yes 1 ☐

No 2 ☐

42

Are you intending to take up employment (again) in the future?

No, definitely not 1 ☐

Unlikely 2 ☐

Probably 3 ☐

Definitely 4 ☐

→ Go to Question 44

→ Go to Question 43

43

Approximately when would you like to start work?

As soon as possible 1 ☐

Within the next year 2 ☐

In 2 to 5 years 3 ☐

Not until later, in 5 or more years 4 ☐


44

Taking all your income together:

What is the current total monthly household income of all members of your household?

– Please enter the net monthly amount, i.e., after the deduction of tax and social security.

– Please count all regular payments, such as pensions, housing benefit, child benefit, student loans (BAföG), alimony payments, etc.

 If you don't know the exact sum, please estimate the monthly amount and convert it into euros where applicable.

 Generally, people who live together and share money count as a household.

euros per month

45 Please think back to the last company or institution you worked for before moving to Germany. Which industry, branch, or service sector did the company or institution primarily operate in?

Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Manufacturing (not incl. construction), energy or water supply	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Construction	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
Transportation and storage	5	<input type="checkbox"/>
Accommodation and food service activities	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
Information and communication	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
Banking and finance, real estate	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public administration, defense, social security	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
Education and teaching	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
Health and social work activities	11	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other economic, professional, and technical services	12	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other services	13	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was not working before I moved to Germany	14	<input type="checkbox"/>

Now we are going to ask about your language skills and, where applicable, participation in German language courses.

46 How good is your spoken German?

Very good	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Good	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
OK	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rather poor	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can't speak German	5	<input type="checkbox"/>

47 How good is your written German?

Very good	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Good	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
OK	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rather poor	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can't write German	5	<input type="checkbox"/>

48 How well can you read in German?

Very well	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Well	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
OK	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rather poorly	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can't read in German	5	<input type="checkbox"/>

49 Since moving to Germany, have you already participated in one or more German courses, or are you currently attending a course?

Yes ☐ ¹ ☐ No ☐ ² ☐ → **Go to Question 55**

↓

50 How many German courses have you already attended in Germany?

If you are currently attending a course, please count this, too.

Number:

51 Which of the following courses have you attended or are currently attending? And which of these courses have you already completed?

Completing a course means that you attended that course until it was finished, regardless of whether or not you passed the final exam.

Select all responses that apply.

	Attended course		Completed course	
	No ²	Yes ¹	No ²	Yes ¹
Integration course	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vocational language course	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Basic orientation course	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
MiA course ("Empowering migrant women in everyday life")		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> →	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> →	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

52 When did you begin the last German course you attended?

Year: Month: Don't know ☐ ¹

53 When did you finish the last German course you attended?

Year: Month:

The course is still running ☐ ¹

Don't know ☐ ⁸

54 What level of language skills did your most recent course teach/is your current course teaching?

Select the highest level.

Basic skills (A1/A2)	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹
Intermediate skills (B1/B2)	<input type="checkbox"/> ²
Advanced skills (C1/C2)	<input type="checkbox"/> ³
Specialized skills (e.g., for specific occupations)	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴
Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁵

We will now ask you a few questions about yourself, your family, and your partner.

55 What year were you born?

Year:

56 What is your marital status?

Married ☐ ¹ → Go to Question 58

Single ☐ ²

Divorced ☐ ³

Widowed ☐ ⁵

57 Are you currently in a committed relationship?

Yes ☐ ¹ No ☐ ² → Go to Question 64
↓

58 Since when have you and your partner been together?

Year: Month: Don't know ☐ ¹

59 What country does your partner currently live in?

In Germany ☐ ¹ → Go to Question 61

In Ukraine ☐ ² → Go to Question 60

In Poland ☐ ³
Other ☐ ⁴ → Go to Question 62

60 Has your partner lived in Ukraine uninterrupted since the outbreak of the war?

Yes ☐ ¹
No ☐ ² → Go to Question 62

61 Who came to Germany first: you or your partner?

Me ☐ ¹

My partner ☐ ²

We came to Germany together ☐ ³

My partner had already been living in Germany for a long time/since they were born ☐ ⁴

Don't know ☐ ⁵

→ Go to Question 64

62 How many days per month do you have contact with your partner (including by phone/internet)?

 If you have no contact with your partner, please enter 0.

Days per month:

63 Are you planning to bring your partner to Germany?

Yes ☐ ¹

No ☐ ²

Now we will move on to the subject of children.

64 How many children do you have?

Number:

I don't have any children ☐

65 How many children would you ideally like to have in your life, obstacles aside?

Number:

→ If you have children: Go to Question 66.

→ If you don't have any children: Go to Question 77.

66 So that we can correctly allocate the following questions, please enter the first name/s of your child/children.

 Please start with your youngest child.


 If you have or had more than three children, please enter information about the three youngest children.

	Youngest child	Second youngest child	Third youngest child
Name:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
67 When was the child born? (year)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
68 Is the child ...?	Male <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ Female <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ Other <input type="checkbox"/> ₃	Male <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ Female <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ Other <input type="checkbox"/> ₃	Male <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ Female <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ Other <input type="checkbox"/> ₃
69 Is your child currently living in the same household as you?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ → Qu. 71 No <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ → Qu. 70	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ → Qu. 71 No <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ → Qu. 70	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ → Qu. 71 No <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ → Qu. 70
70 If your child is not living with you, what country does he/she live in?	Germany <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ → Qu. 71 Ukraine <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ → Qu. 72 Other <input type="checkbox"/> ₃ → Qu. 73	Germany <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ → Qu. 71 Ukraine <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ → Qu. 72 Other <input type="checkbox"/> ₃ → Qu. 73	Germany <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ → Qu. 71 Ukraine <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ → Qu. 72 Other <input type="checkbox"/> ₃ → Qu. 73




Please only answer the following questions for minor children,
i.e., children who were born in 2005 or later.

	Youngest child	Second youngest child	Third youngest child
Name of minor child:			
71 Did the child come to Germany with you? If not, who came to Germany first?	Together ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> I came first ² <input type="checkbox"/> Child came first ³ <input type="checkbox"/> → Go to Question 74	Together ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> I came first ² <input type="checkbox"/> Child came first ³ <input type="checkbox"/> → Go to Question 74	Together ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> I came first ² <input type="checkbox"/> Child came first ³ <input type="checkbox"/> → Go to Question 74
72 Has your child been living in Ukraine uninterrupted since the outbreak of the war?	Yes ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> No ²	Yes ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> No ²	Yes ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> No ²
73 Are you planning to bring your child to Germany from Ukraine or another country?	Yes ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> No ²	Yes ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> No ²	Yes ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> No ²
74 How is the general health of this child?	Very good ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable ² <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Poor ⁴ <input type="checkbox"/> Very poor ⁵ <input type="checkbox"/>	Very good ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable ² <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Poor ⁴ <input type="checkbox"/> Very poor ⁵ <input type="checkbox"/>	Very good ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable ² <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Poor ⁴ <input type="checkbox"/> Very poor ⁵ <input type="checkbox"/>

 Please note that the following questions also only relate to your minor children.

	Youngest child	Second youngest child	Third youngest child
75 Now we would like to ask you about the well-being of your child. In the past week... ...my child laughed a lot and had fun.	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>
...my child didn't feel like doing anything.	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>
...my child felt alone.	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>
...my child felt anxious or insecure.	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	Very rarely 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rarely 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Often 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very often 5 <input type="checkbox"/>

 Please note that the following questions also only relate to your <u>minor</u> children.	<div>Youngest child</div>	<div>Second youngest child</div>	<div>Third youngest child</div>
<div>76 Does your child currently attend a childcare facility or school?</div>	<div>Day nursery/<i>kindergarten</i> /daycare center/childminder</div> <div>_____ 1 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>After-school care center _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Elementary school _____ 3 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Hauptschule, Mittelschule, or Realschule _____ 4 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Gymnasium _____ 5 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Gesamtschule _____ 6 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Vocational school _____ 7 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Other type of school _____ 8 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Ukrainian school with online classes</div> <div>_____ 9 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>No, none of the above _____ 10 <input type="checkbox"/></div>	<div>Day nursery/<i>kindergarten</i> /daycare center/childminder</div> <div>_____ 1 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>After-school care center _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Elementary school _____ 3 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Hauptschule, Mittelschule, or Realschule _____ 4 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Gymnasium _____ 5 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Gesamtschule _____ 6 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Vocational school _____ 7 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Other type of school _____ 8 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Ukrainian school with online classes</div> <div>_____ 9 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>No, none of the above _____ 10 <input type="checkbox"/></div>	<div>Day nursery/<i>kindergarten</i> /daycare center/childminder</div> <div>_____ 1 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>After-school care center _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Elementary school _____ 3 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Hauptschule, Mittelschule, or Realschule _____ 4 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Gymnasium _____ 5 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Gesamtschule _____ 6 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Vocational school _____ 7 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Other type of school _____ 8 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>Ukrainian school with online classes</div> <div>_____ 9 <input type="checkbox"/></div> <div>No, none of the above _____ 10 <input type="checkbox"/></div>

We would now like to ask you how often you spend time with certain people.

77 How often do you spend time with people from Ukraine living in Germany who are not related to you?

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Daily | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Several times per week | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Every week | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Every month | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Seldom | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Never | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

78 How often do you spend time with Germans?

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Daily | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Several times per week | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Every week | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Every month | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Seldom | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Never | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

79 How much time have you spent in Ukraine since arriving in Germany?

Approx. weeks
 I have not been back to Ukraine

Next we have some questions about your health and well-being.

80 How would you describe your general state of health?

- | | | |
|------------|---|--------------------------|
| Very good | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Good | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reasonable | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Poor | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Very poor | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

81 The following questions are about how you see yourself. To what extent do the following statements apply to you?

	Does not apply at all					Applies fully
	1	2	3	4	5	
I feel alone.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

82 For each of the following, please indicate how frequently or rarely you have had this feeling in the last four weeks.

How often have you felt...	Very rarely	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very often
...angry?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
...anxious?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
...happy?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
...sad?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

83

All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment on a scale from 0 to 10?

 0 stands for not satisfied at all and 10 for completely satisfied, 5 stands for average satisfaction.

Not
satisfied
at all

Completely
satisfied

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
☐ = ☐ = ☐ = ☐ = ☐ = ☐ = ☐ = ☐ = ☐ = ☐ = ☐

84

Are you worried about the following areas?

Yes, very
worried

Yes,
quite
worried


No, not
worried

	1	2	3
Your own financial situation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Your health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Family members in Ukraine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

We have now reached the end of the questionnaire.

Thank you for your help!

As a thank-you for participating in our survey, we would like to give you 5 euros.
We can send this in cash by post. Alternatively, we can donate 5 euros to the UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR) Ukraine Emergency fund.

 *Did you know: infas already donates 1 euro to the UNHCR Ukraine Emergency fund for every survey participant.*

What would you like us to do?

Send you 5 euros in cash by post ☐

Donate 5 euros to the UNHCR Ukraine Emergency fund ☐

To be able to contact you again in the future, we also need your current address. Please enter your current email address below along with a telephone number where we can reach you.

Here, too, we ask that you complete the following fields as fully as possible using the Latin alphabet.
All information is of course provided voluntarily.

First name	Surname		
Email address			
Street			House number
Postcode	Town/City		
Telephone number (area code/phone number)			

Many thanks for your assistance.

Please send the completed questionnaire to us at infas using the pre-paid envelope enclosed.

From this point onward, please find the additional questions that were asked only in CAWI mode to refugees who had returned to Ukraine since the first survey wave.

3 In Ukraine, do you currently live in your last place of residence before the outbreak of war on 24/02/2022?

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------|
| Yes, in the same accommodation | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| No, different accommodation but same municipality | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| No, different municipality but same region | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| No, different region | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Can not / Prefer not to answer | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

4 In which region of Ukraine do you currently live?

- | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----|--------------------------|---------------------|----|--------------------------|
| Autonomous Republic of Crimea | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Mykolaiv Oblast | 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Vinnitsia Oblast | 24 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Odesa Oblast | 13 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Volyn Oblast | 25 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Poltava Oblast | 14 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Dnipropetrovsk Oblast | 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Rivne Oblast | 15 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Donetsk Oblast | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Sevastopol | 27 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Zhytomyr Oblast | 17 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Sumy Oblast | 18 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Zakarpattia Oblast | 20 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Ternopil Oblast | 19 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Zaporizhzhia Oblast | 16 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Kharkiv Oblast | 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ivano-Frankivsk Oblast | 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Kherson Oblast | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Kyiv | 26 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Khmelnytskyi Oblast | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Kyiv Oblast | 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Cherkasy Oblast | 21 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Kirovohrad Oblast | 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Chernihiv Oblast | 22 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Luhansk Oblast | 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Chernivtsi Oblast | 23 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Lviv Oblast | 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| Can not / Prefer not to answer | | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |

5 Which country did you move to?

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Afghanistan | <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Egypt | <input type="checkbox"/> | United Kingdom | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Åland Islands | <input type="checkbox"/> | Vietnam | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Albania | <input type="checkbox"/> | Wallis and Futuna | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Algeria | <input type="checkbox"/> | Christmas Island | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| American Virgin Islands | <input type="checkbox"/> | Belarus | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| American Samoa | <input type="checkbox"/> | Western Sahara | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Andorra | <input type="checkbox"/> | Central African Republic | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ... | <input type="checkbox"/> | Cyprus | <input type="checkbox"/> |

7 What were your main reasons for moving to Ukraine?

 Select all responses that apply.

- Improved security situation at place of return ☐
- Professional or training-related reasons ☐
- Home ownership ☐
- Homesickness / familiarity with life in Ukraine ☐
- have family or friends here ☐
- Dissatisfaction with life in Germany ☐
- Support for my home country ☐
- Other reasons ☐

8 Why were you dissatisfied with life in Germany?

Please indicate all that apply.

- Poor personal living conditions (e.g. housing, childcare, school) ☐
- Language difficulties ☐
- I felt lonely in Germany ☐
- I did not feel welcome in Germany ☐
- Complex bureaucratic procedures in Germany ☐
- Other reasons ☐

11 Which type of accommodation do you currently live in?

- In accommodation for refugees ☐
- In a private rented apartment/private rented house ☐
- Other accommodation (e.g., hotel/bed and breakfast, etc.) ☐
- Can not / Prefer not to answer ☐

19 How long would you like to stay in the country where you currently live?

- Until the end of the war ☐
- Another year at most ☐
- A few more years ☐
- Forever ☐
- I don't know ☐

20 How long are you planning to stay in Ukraine?

One more year at most

A few more years

Forever

I don't know

22 Are you planning to return to Ukraine or move to another country?

I intend to return to Ukraine.

I intend to live both in my current country of residence and in Ukraine.

I intend to return to Germany.

I intend to move to another country

Can not / Prefer not to answer

22_2 Are you planning to return to Germany or move to another country?

I intend to return to Germany.

I intend to live in both Germany and Ukraine.

I intend to move to another country.

Can not / Prefer not to answer

27 The following questions are about whether you currently need help or support in any area.
Do you currently need help in any of the following areas?

Please indicate all that apply.

Looking for work

Looking for childcare, school, or vocational training for child(ren)

Looking for school, university, vocational training, or further training for myself

Looking for an apartment / home

Getting medical care

Getting financial situation under control / taking care of official business

Other

I don't need help

32 Do you or any other household member currently receive unemployment or housing benefit from the state?

Yes

No

48 Are you continuing the last occupational activity you had before moving to Germany?

Yes

No

48 Does your partner currently live in the same country as you?

Yes

No

92 [Text filter PAPI | (CAWI & 81(P64)=-1)] Does your child currently attend a childcare centre or school?
[Text filter CAWI] Does [first name] currently attend a childcare centre or school?

Child 1	Child 2	Child 3
<u>Yes, preschool</u>		
<u>Yes, primary school</u>		
<u>Yes, primary school</u>		
<u>Yes, lower secondary school</u>		
<u>Yes, upper secondary school</u>		
<u>Yes, another school</u>		
<u>No, none of the above</u>		
<u>Can not / Prefer not to answer</u>		