

Chiarella, Cristina et al.

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## Impacts of large-scale forestry investments on neighboring small-scale agriculture in northern Mozambique

Land Use Policy

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# Supplementary Information

## 1 Sensitivity analysis on productive outcomes, considering plantation presence

Table S1: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on productive outcomes

|                                               | Area<br>total<br>(Ha) | Area<br>cultivated<br>(Ha) | Area<br>Perm<br>(Ha) | Area<br>measured<br>(Ha) | Output<br>value<br>(PPP) | Yields<br>(PPP/Ha)   | Sales<br>value<br>(PPP) | Sales/Ha<br>(PPP/Ha) | Seeds<br>cost<br>(PPP) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Dummy<br>exposure                             | -0.03<br>(0.22)       | 0.06<br>(0.23)             | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.18<br>(0.20)          | -283.56<br>(179.81)      | -124.53<br>(113.83)  | -46.81<br>(30.28)       | -19.76<br>(66.31)    | 1.97<br>(1.66)         |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | -0.33***<br>(0.09)    | -0.33***<br>(0.08)         | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.26**<br>(0.12)        | 235.57***<br>(48.78)     | 287.65***<br>(43.10) | 173.32***<br>(57.26)    | 383.01<br>(268.53)   | 3.73***<br>(0.48)      |
| ExposureXPost                                 | -0.20<br>(0.26)       | -0.39<br>(0.28)            | 0.00<br>(0.01)       | -0.07<br>(0.24)          | -6.31<br>(125.94)        | -9.12<br>(111.60)    | 37.09<br>(72.17)        | 49.25<br>(111.88)    | -0.30<br>(4.41)        |
| Female<br>HHhead                              | -0.39***<br>(0.05)    | -0.38***<br>(0.04)         | -0.01**<br>(0.01)    | -0.52***<br>(0.11)       | -124.00***<br>(28.44)    | -51.06**<br>(24.17)  | 68.28<br>(129.53)       | 603.73<br>(640.28)   | 0.03<br>(0.84)         |
| Age<br>HHhead                                 | 0.01***<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)          | 0.00**<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)        | 0.85<br>(0.58)           | -0.04<br>(0.70)      | -1.64**<br>(0.75)       | -3.90<br>(3.11)      | 0.01<br>(0.02)         |
| Years<br>ofEdu<br>HHhead                      | 0.01<br>(0.01)        | 0.01<br>(0.01)             | 0.00<br>(0.00)       | -0.03<br>(0.02)          | 3.38<br>(4.15)           | 6.25<br>(3.89)       | -3.46<br>(5.93)         | -28.14<br>(26.92)    | 0.36***<br>(0.13)      |
| Dummy<br>wage<br>employed                     | -0.01<br>(0.07)       | -0.01<br>(0.07)            | -0.01<br>(0.01)      | 0.11<br>(0.16)           | 11.60<br>(27.50)         | 29.65<br>(26.52)     | 105.31<br>(123.47)      | 628.65<br>(622.87)   | 0.62<br>(0.70)         |
| Dummy<br>self<br>employed                     | 0.11**<br>(0.05)      | 0.08*<br>(0.05)            | 0.01<br>(0.01)       | -0.07<br>(0.11)          | 23.73<br>(22.00)         | 13.48<br>(25.42)     | 106.34<br>(69.63)       | 377.79<br>(340.38)   | 1.62***<br>(0.58)      |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                     | ✓                          | ✓                    | ✓                        | ✓                        | ✓                    | ✓                       | ✓                    | ✓                      |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.05                  | 0.05                       | 0.00                 | 0.04                     | 0.07                     | 0.05                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 0.02                   |
| N                                             | 4637                  | 4637                       | 4637                 | 1118                     | 4763                     | 4621                 | 4664                    | 4572                 | 4664                   |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 1.66                  | 1.56                       | 0.02                 | 1.51                     | 87.55                    | 53.43                | 26.68                   | 14.66                | 0.63                   |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses  
 $*p < 0.10$ ,  $**p < 0.05$ ,  $***p < 0.01$ .

Table S2: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on productive outcomes

|                                               | Area<br>total<br>(Ha) | Area<br>cultivated<br>(Ha) | Area<br>Perm<br>(Ha) | Area<br>measured<br>(Ha) | Output<br>value<br>(PPP) | Yields<br>(PPP/Ha)   | Sales<br>value<br>(PPP) | Sales/Ha<br>(PPP/Ha) | Seeds<br>cost<br>(PPP) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Dummy<br>exposure                             | 0.04<br>(0.17)        | 0.13<br>(0.18)             | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.17<br>(0.19)          | -290.21<br>(189.87)      | -138.40<br>(119.16)  | -47.36*<br>(27.84)      | -20.83<br>(66.41)    | 3.69**<br>(1.41)       |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | -0.35***<br>(0.09)    | -0.34***<br>(0.08)         | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.26**<br>(0.12)        | 235.70***<br>(48.42)     | 289.48***<br>(42.92) | 174.49***<br>(57.56)    | 385.14<br>(269.96)   | 3.63***<br>(0.45)      |
| ExposureXPost                                 | 0.63<br>(0.38)        | 0.47<br>(0.36)             | 0.00<br>(0.01)       | -0.19<br>(0.17)          | 40.99<br>(82.66)         | -75.47<br>(67.60)    | -19.30<br>(50.49)       | -58.01<br>(120.75)   | 5.35<br>(8.74)         |
| Female<br>HHhead                              | -0.39***<br>(0.05)    | -0.37***<br>(0.04)         | -0.01**<br>(0.01)    | -0.52***<br>(0.11)       | -123.40***<br>(28.21)    | -50.90**<br>(24.11)  | 68.20<br>(129.53)       | 603.53<br>(640.29)   | 0.03<br>(0.84)         |
| Age<br>HHhead                                 | 0.01***<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)          | 0.00**<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)        | 0.90<br>(0.59)           | -0.03<br>(0.70)      | -1.64**<br>(0.75)       | -3.91<br>(3.11)      | 0.02<br>(0.02)         |
| Years<br>ofEdu<br>HHhead                      | 0.01<br>(0.01)        | 0.01<br>(0.01)             | 0.00<br>(0.00)       | -0.03<br>(0.02)          | 3.67<br>(4.17)           | 6.48<br>(3.93)       | -3.40<br>(5.91)         | -28.09<br>(26.81)    | 0.35***<br>(0.13)      |
| Dummy<br>wage<br>employed                     | -0.01<br>(0.07)       | -0.01<br>(0.07)            | -0.01<br>(0.01)      | 0.11<br>(0.16)           | 12.71<br>(27.95)         | 30.31<br>(26.72)     | 105.34<br>(123.50)      | 628.51<br>(623.00)   | 0.59<br>(0.69)         |
| Dummy<br>self<br>employed                     | 0.11**<br>(0.05)      | 0.08*<br>(0.05)            | 0.01<br>(0.01)       | -0.07<br>(0.11)          | 25.12<br>(21.67)         | 14.58<br>(25.15)     | 106.70<br>(69.70)       | 378.18<br>(340.77)   | 1.58***<br>(0.56)      |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                     | ✓                          | ✓                    | ✓                        | ✓                        | ✓                    | ✓                       | ✓                    | ✓                      |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.05                  | 0.05                       | 0.00                 | 0.04                     | 0.07                     | 0.06                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 0.03                   |
| N                                             | 4637                  | 4637                       | 4637                 | 1118                     | 4763                     | 4621                 | 4664                    | 4572                 | 4664                   |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 1.66                  | 1.56                       | 0.02                 | 1.51                     | 87.07                    | 53.27                | 26.38                   | 14.52                | 0.60                   |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses

\* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

Table S3: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on productive outcomes

|                                               | Area<br>total<br>(Ha) | Area<br>cultivated<br>(Ha) | Area<br>Perm<br>(Ha) | Area<br>measured<br>(Ha) | Output<br>value<br>(PPP) | Yields<br>(PPP/Ha)   | Sales<br>value<br>(PPP) | Sales/Ha<br>(PPP/Ha) | Seeds<br>cost<br>(PPP) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Dummy<br>exposure                             | 0.04<br>(0.17)        | 0.13<br>(0.18)             | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.17<br>(0.19)          | -290.21<br>(189.87)      | -138.40<br>(119.16)  | -47.36*<br>(27.84)      | -20.83<br>(66.41)    | 3.69**<br>(1.41)       |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | -0.35***<br>(0.09)    | -0.34***<br>(0.08)         | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.26**<br>(0.12)        | 235.70***<br>(48.42)     | 289.48***<br>(42.92) | 174.49***<br>(57.56)    | 385.14<br>(269.96)   | 3.63***<br>(0.45)      |
| ExposureXPost                                 | 0.63<br>(0.38)        | 0.47<br>(0.36)             | 0.00<br>(0.01)       | -0.19<br>(0.17)          | 40.99<br>(82.66)         | -75.47<br>(67.60)    | -19.30<br>(50.49)       | -58.01<br>(120.75)   | 5.35<br>(8.74)         |
| Female<br>HHhead                              | -0.39***<br>(0.05)    | -0.37***<br>(0.04)         | -0.01**<br>(0.01)    | -0.52***<br>(0.11)       | -123.40***<br>(28.21)    | -50.90**<br>(24.11)  | 68.20<br>(129.53)       | 603.53<br>(640.29)   | 0.03<br>(0.84)         |
| Age<br>HHhead                                 | 0.01***<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)          | 0.00**<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)        | 0.90<br>(0.59)           | -0.03<br>(0.70)      | -1.64**<br>(0.75)       | -3.91<br>(3.11)      | 0.02<br>(0.02)         |
| Years<br>ofEdu<br>HHhead                      | 0.01<br>(0.01)        | 0.01<br>(0.01)             | 0.00<br>(0.00)       | -0.03<br>(0.02)          | 3.67<br>(4.17)           | 6.48<br>(3.93)       | -3.40<br>(5.91)         | -28.09<br>(26.81)    | 0.35***<br>(0.13)      |
| Dummy<br>wage<br>employed                     | -0.01<br>(0.07)       | -0.01<br>(0.07)            | -0.01<br>(0.01)      | 0.11<br>(0.16)           | 12.71<br>(27.95)         | 30.31<br>(26.72)     | 105.34<br>(123.50)      | 628.51<br>(623.00)   | 0.59<br>(0.69)         |
| Dummy<br>self<br>employed                     | 0.11**<br>(0.05)      | 0.08*<br>(0.05)            | 0.01<br>(0.01)       | -0.07<br>(0.11)          | 25.12<br>(21.67)         | 14.58<br>(25.15)     | 106.70<br>(69.70)       | 378.18<br>(340.77)   | 1.58***<br>(0.56)      |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                     | ✓                          | ✓                    | ✓                        | ✓                        | ✓                    | ✓                       | ✓                    | ✓                      |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.05                  | 0.05                       | 0.00                 | 0.04                     | 0.07                     | 0.06                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 0.03                   |
| N                                             | 4637                  | 4637                       | 4637                 | 1118                     | 4763                     | 4621                 | 4664                    | 4572                 | 4664                   |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 1.66                  | 1.56                       | 0.02                 | 1.51                     | 87.07                    | 53.27                | 26.38                   | 14.52                | 0.60                   |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses

\* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

Table S4: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on productive outcomes

|                                               | Area<br>total<br>(Ha) | Area<br>cultivated<br>(Ha) | Area<br>Perm<br>(Ha) | Area<br>measured<br>(Ha) | Output<br>value<br>(PPP) | Yields<br>(PPP/Ha)   | Sales<br>value<br>(PPP) | Sales/Ha<br>(PPP/Ha) | Seeds<br>cost<br>(PPP) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Dummy<br>exposure                             | 0.03<br>(0.18)        | 0.12<br>(0.18)             | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.18<br>(0.19)          | -306.58<br>(195.35)      | -151.82<br>(121.30)  | -51.26*<br>(26.73)      | -28.11<br>(67.97)    | 3.63**<br>(1.39)       |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | -0.35***<br>(0.09)    | -0.34***<br>(0.08)         | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.26**<br>(0.12)        | 237.76***<br>(47.58)     | 291.15***<br>(42.52) | 174.98***<br>(57.63)    | 386.07<br>(270.31)   | 3.65***<br>(0.45)      |
| ExposureXPost                                 | 0.40<br>(0.35)        | 0.27<br>(0.34)             | 0.00<br>(0.01)       | -0.21<br>(0.16)          | 9.29<br>(76.25)          | -98.94*<br>(58.61)   | -25.64<br>(47.93)       | -79.61<br>(113.23)   | 2.99<br>(7.76)         |
| Female<br>HHhead                              | -0.39***<br>(0.05)    | -0.37***<br>(0.04)         | -0.01**<br>(0.01)    | -0.52***<br>(0.12)       | -123.30***<br>(28.13)    | -50.74**<br>(24.04)  | 68.29<br>(129.54)       | 603.66<br>(640.40)   | 0.02<br>(0.84)         |
| Age<br>HHhead                                 | 0.01***<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)          | 0.00**<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)        | 0.94<br>(0.58)           | 0.01<br>(0.70)       | -1.63**<br>(0.75)       | -3.90<br>(3.10)      | 0.01<br>(0.02)         |
| Years<br>ofEdu<br>HHhead                      | 0.01<br>(0.01)        | 0.01<br>(0.01)             | 0.00<br>(0.00)       | -0.03<br>(0.02)          | 4.03<br>(4.27)           | 6.82*<br>(3.96)      | -3.30<br>(5.90)         | -27.92<br>(26.70)    | 0.35**<br>(0.13)       |
| Dummy<br>wage<br>employed                     | -0.01<br>(0.07)       | -0.01<br>(0.07)            | -0.01<br>(0.01)      | 0.11<br>(0.16)           | 13.40<br>(28.09)         | 30.98<br>(26.78)     | 105.55<br>(123.53)      | 628.85<br>(623.24)   | 0.58<br>(0.68)         |
| Dummy<br>self<br>employed                     | 0.11**<br>(0.05)      | 0.08*<br>(0.05)            | 0.01<br>(0.01)       | -0.07<br>(0.11)          | 25.34<br>(21.66)         | 14.73<br>(25.11)     | 106.78<br>(69.71)       | 378.36<br>(340.80)   | 1.58***<br>(0.57)      |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                     | ✓                          | ✓                    | ✓                        | ✓                        | ✓                    | ✓                       | ✓                    | ✓                      |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.05                  | 0.05                       | 0.00                 | 0.04                     | 0.07                     | 0.06                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 0.03                   |
| N                                             | 4637                  | 4637                       | 4637                 | 1118                     | 4763                     | 4621                 | 4664                    | 4572                 | 4664                   |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 1.66                  | 1.56                       | 0.02                 | 1.51                     | 87.07                    | 53.27                | 26.38                   | 14.52                | 0.60                   |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses

\* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

Table S5: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on productive outcomes

|                                               | Area<br>total<br>(Ha) | Area<br>cultivated<br>(Ha) | Area<br>Perm<br>(Ha) | Area<br>measured<br>(Ha) | Output<br>value<br>(PPP) | Yields<br>(PPP/Ha)   | Sales<br>value<br>(PPP) | Sales/Ha<br>(PPP/Ha) | Seeds<br>cost<br>(PPP) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Dummy<br>exposure                             | -0.06<br>(0.22)       | 0.03<br>(0.23)             | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.25<br>(0.22)          | -222.91**<br>(105.96)    | -92.89<br>(67.34)    | -57.49*<br>(30.91)      | -43.67<br>(81.05)    | 2.99**<br>(1.28)       |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | -0.35***<br>(0.09)    | -0.34***<br>(0.08)         | -0.00<br>(0.01)      | -0.26**<br>(0.12)        | 241.67***<br>(43.60)     | 294.94***<br>(40.51) | 174.95***<br>(57.50)    | 385.83<br>(269.65)   | 3.65***<br>(0.45)      |
| ExposureXPost                                 | 0.49<br>(0.31)        | 0.35<br>(0.31)             | 0.00<br>(0.01)       | -0.03<br>(0.22)          | -89.10<br>(100.00)       | -174.48**<br>(77.67) | -28.38<br>(41.51)       | -71.02<br>(92.54)    | 2.53<br>(7.17)         |
| Female<br>HHhead                              | -0.39***<br>(0.05)    | -0.37***<br>(0.04)         | -0.01**<br>(0.01)    | -0.52***<br>(0.11)       | -123.09***<br>(28.10)    | -51.20**<br>(24.04)  | 68.45<br>(129.51)       | 603.67<br>(640.31)   | 0.02<br>(0.84)         |
| Age<br>HHhead                                 | 0.01***<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)          | 0.00**<br>(0.00)     | 0.01***<br>(0.00)        | 0.95*<br>(0.57)          | 0.03<br>(0.69)       | -1.63**<br>(0.75)       | -3.89<br>(3.09)      | 0.01<br>(0.02)         |
| Years<br>ofEdu<br>HHhead                      | 0.01<br>(0.01)        | 0.00<br>(0.01)             | 0.00<br>(0.00)       | -0.03<br>(0.02)          | 4.45<br>(4.34)           | 7.14*<br>(3.97)      | -3.20<br>(5.90)         | -27.83<br>(26.69)    | 0.34**<br>(0.13)       |
| Dummy<br>wage<br>employed                     | -0.00<br>(0.07)       | -0.01<br>(0.07)            | -0.01<br>(0.01)      | 0.11<br>(0.16)           | 11.88<br>(26.98)         | 29.83<br>(26.11)     | 105.57<br>(123.58)      | 628.97<br>(623.40)   | 0.59<br>(0.68)         |
| Dummy<br>self<br>employed                     | 0.11**<br>(0.05)      | 0.08*<br>(0.05)            | 0.01<br>(0.01)       | -0.07<br>(0.11)          | 26.53<br>(21.18)         | 15.66<br>(24.94)     | 107.20<br>(69.75)       | 378.84<br>(341.02)   | 1.57***<br>(0.57)      |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                     | ✓                          | ✓                    | ✓                        | ✓                        | ✓                    | ✓                       | ✓                    | ✓                      |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.05                  | 0.05                       | 0.00                 | 0.04                     | 0.07                     | 0.06                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 0.03                   |
| N                                             | 4637                  | 4637                       | 4637                 | 1118                     | 4763                     | 4621                 | 4664                    | 4572                 | 4664                   |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 1.67                  | 1.56                       | 0.02                 | 1.51                     | 83.46                    | 50.76                | 26.22                   | 14.39                | 0.60                   |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses

\* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

## 2 Sensitivity analysis on employment outcomes, considering plantation presence

Table S6: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on employment outcomes

|                                      | Employed<br>fulltime<br>(Yes/No) | Employed<br>parttime<br>(Yes/No) | Workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Male<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Female<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Wage<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Self<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>MainAct<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>Secondary<br>Act<br>(Yes/No) | Nonfarm<br>(Yes/No) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Dummy exposure                       | -0.02<br>(0.03)                  | 0.00<br>(0.06)                   | 1.36<br>(1.07)             | 0.82<br>(0.61)                     | 0.54<br>(1.00)                       | 0.19**<br>(0.09)        | 0.00<br>(0.07)          | 0.03<br>(0.02)            | -0.02<br>(0.02)                    | -0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| Dummy post                           | -0.01<br>(0.01)                  | -0.08***<br>(0.02)               | -2.17*<br>(1.16)           | -0.90<br>(0.67)                    | -1.28<br>(0.81)                      | -0.02<br>(0.01)         | -0.05***<br>(0.02)      | 0.08***<br>(0.02)         | -0.07***<br>(0.01)                 | -0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| ExposureXPost                        | 0.02<br>(0.03)                   | -0.08<br>(0.08)                  | 0.81<br>(3.37)             | -0.14<br>(0.95)                    | 0.95<br>(2.66)                       | -0.24**<br>(0.09)       | -0.01<br>(0.10)         | 0.01<br>(0.03)            | -0.02<br>(0.02)                    | 0.00<br>(0.01)      |
| Female HHhead                        | -0.01**<br>(0.00)                | -0.05***<br>(0.01)               | -1.30<br>(1.03)            | -0.57<br>(0.67)                    | -0.73<br>(0.67)                      | -0.07***<br>(0.01)      | -0.18***<br>(0.02)      | 0.02<br>(0.01)            | -0.03***<br>(0.01)                 | 0.02**<br>(0.01)    |
| Age HHhead                           | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | -0.04<br>(0.03)            | -0.02<br>(0.02)                    | -0.01<br>(0.02)                      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00**<br>(0.00)         | 0.00<br>(0.00)                     | 0.00**<br>(0.00)    |
| Years ofEdu HHhead                   | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.02***<br>(0.00)                | 0.06<br>(0.10)             | 0.09<br>(0.07)                     | -0.03<br>(0.05)                      | 0.02***<br>(0.00)       | 0.01***<br>(0.00)       | -0.04***<br>(0.00)        | 0.03***<br>(0.00)                  | 0.01***<br>(0.00)   |
| Province fixed effects               | ✓                                | ✓                                | ✓                          | ✓                                  | ✓                                    | ✓                       | ✓                       | ✓                         | ✓                                  | ✓                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.02                             | 0.05                             | 0.13                       | 0.12                               | 0.12                                 | 0.05                    | 0.05                    | 0.12                      | 0.09                               | 0.03                |
| N                                    | 4763                             | 4763                             | 111                        | 111                                | 111                                  | 4763                    | 4763                    | 4763                      | 4763                               | 4763                |
| Mean of dep. var control at baseline | 0.02                             | 0.20                             | 6.51                       | 4.13                               | 2.38                                 | 0.24                    | 0.52                    | 0.82                      | 0.13                               | 0.04                |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses  
\* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

Table S7: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on employment outcomes

|                                      | Employed<br>fulltime<br>(Yes/No) | Employed<br>parttime<br>(Yes/No) | Workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Male<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Female<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Wage<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Self<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>MainAct<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>Secondary<br>Act<br>(Yes/No) | Nonfarm<br>(Yes/No) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Dummy exposure                       | -0.02<br>(0.02)                  | 0.04<br>(0.07)                   | 1.68*<br>(0.99)            | 0.86<br>(0.64)                     | 0.82<br>(0.93)                       | 0.18**<br>(0.08)        | 0.03<br>(0.06)          | 0.04<br>(0.02)            | -0.03<br>(0.02)                    | -0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| Dummy post                           | -0.01<br>(0.01)                  | -0.07***<br>(0.02)               | -2.25*<br>(1.16)           | -0.88<br>(0.68)                    | -1.36*<br>(0.80)                     | -0.02<br>(0.02)         | -0.05***<br>(0.02)      | 0.08***<br>(0.02)         | -0.07***<br>(0.01)                 | -0.02<br>(0.01)     |
| ExposureXPost                        | 0.04<br>(0.04)                   | -0.07<br>(0.09)                  | 0.52<br>(1.67)             | -0.56<br>(0.65)                    | 1.08<br>(1.31)                       | -0.17**<br>(0.08)       | 0.04<br>(0.06)          | -0.02<br>(0.04)           | -0.01<br>(0.02)                    | 0.03<br>(0.03)      |
| Female HHhead                        | -0.01**<br>(0.00)                | -0.05***<br>(0.01)               | -1.51<br>(1.07)            | -0.62<br>(0.69)                    | -0.89<br>(0.71)                      | -0.07***<br>(0.01)      | -0.18***<br>(0.02)      | 0.01<br>(0.01)            | -0.03***<br>(0.01)                 | 0.02**<br>(0.01)    |
| Age HHhead                           | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | -0.04<br>(0.03)            | -0.02<br>(0.02)                    | -0.02<br>(0.02)                      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00**<br>(0.00)         | 0.00<br>(0.00)                     | 0.00**<br>(0.00)    |
| Years ofEdu HHhead                   | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.02***<br>(0.00)                | 0.04<br>(0.10)             | 0.09<br>(0.07)                     | -0.05<br>(0.05)                      | 0.02***<br>(0.00)       | 0.01***<br>(0.00)       | -0.04***<br>(0.00)        | 0.03***<br>(0.00)                  | 0.01***<br>(0.00)   |
| Province fixed effects               | ✓                                | ✓                                | ✓                          | ✓                                  | ✓                                    | ✓                       | ✓                       | ✓                         | ✓                                  | ✓                   |
| R <sup>2</sup>                       | 0.02                             | 0.05                             | 0.14                       | 0.12                               | 0.13                                 | 0.05                    | 0.05                    | 0.12                      | 0.09                               | 0.03                |
| N                                    | 4763                             | 4763                             | 111                        | 111                                | 111                                  | 4763                    | 4763                    | 4763                      | 4763                               | 4763                |
| Mean of dep. var control at baseline | 0.02                             | 0.20                             | 6.51                       | 4.13                               | 2.38                                 | 0.24                    | 0.52                    | 0.82                      | 0.13                               | 0.04                |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses  
\* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

Table S8: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on employment outcomes

|                                               | Employed<br>fulltime<br>(Yes/No) | Employed<br>parttime<br>(Yes/No) | Workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Male<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Female<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Wage<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Self<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>MainAct<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>Secondary<br>Act<br>(Yes/No) | Nonfarm<br>(Yes/No) |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Dummy<br>exposure                             | -0.02<br>(0.02)                  | 0.04<br>(0.07)                   | 1.68*<br>(0.99)            | 0.86<br>(0.64)                     | 0.82<br>(0.93)                       | 0.18**<br>(0.08)        | 0.03<br>(0.06)          | 0.04<br>(0.02)            | -0.03<br>(0.02)                    | -0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | -0.01<br>(0.01)                  | -0.07***<br>(0.02)               | -2.25*<br>(1.16)           | -0.88<br>(0.68)                    | -1.36*<br>(0.80)                     | -0.02<br>(0.02)         | -0.05***<br>(0.02)      | 0.08***<br>(0.02)         | -0.07***<br>(0.01)                 | -0.02<br>(0.01)     |
| ExposureXPost                                 | 0.04<br>(0.04)                   | -0.07<br>(0.09)                  | 0.52<br>(1.67)             | -0.56<br>(0.65)                    | 1.08<br>(1.31)                       | -0.17**<br>(0.08)       | 0.04<br>(0.06)          | -0.02<br>(0.04)           | -0.01<br>(0.02)                    | 0.03<br>(0.03)      |
| Female<br>HHhead                              | -0.01**<br>(0.00)                | -0.05***<br>(0.01)               | -1.51<br>(1.07)            | -0.62<br>(0.69)                    | -0.89<br>(0.71)                      | -0.07***<br>(0.01)      | -0.18***<br>(0.02)      | 0.01<br>(0.01)            | -0.03***<br>(0.01)                 | 0.02**<br>(0.01)    |
| Age<br>HHhead                                 | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | -0.04<br>(0.03)            | -0.02<br>(0.02)                    | -0.02<br>(0.02)                      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00**<br>(0.00)         | 0.00<br>(0.00)                     | 0.00**<br>(0.00)    |
| Years<br>ofEdu<br>HHhead                      | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.02***<br>(0.00)                | 0.04<br>(0.10)             | 0.09<br>(0.07)                     | -0.05<br>(0.05)                      | 0.02***<br>(0.00)       | 0.01***<br>(0.00)       | -0.04***<br>(0.00)        | 0.03***<br>(0.00)                  | 0.01***<br>(0.00)   |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                                | ✓                                | ✓                          | ✓                                  | ✓                                    | ✓                       | ✓                       | ✓                         | ✓                                  | ✓                   |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.02                             | 0.05                             | 0.14                       | 0.12                               | 0.13                                 | 0.05                    | 0.05                    | 0.12                      | 0.09                               | 0.03                |
| N                                             | 4763                             | 4763                             | 111                        | 111                                | 111                                  | 4763                    | 4763                    | 4763                      | 4763                               | 4763                |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 0.02                             | 0.20                             | 6.51                       | 4.13                               | 2.38                                 | 0.24                    | 0.52                    | 0.82                      | 0.13                               | 0.04                |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses  
 \* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

Table S9: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on employment outcomes

|                                               | Employed<br>fulltime<br>(Yes/No) | Employed<br>parttime<br>(Yes/No) | Workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Male<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Female<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Wage<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Self<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>MainAct<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>Secondary<br>Act<br>(Yes/No) | Nonfarm<br>(Yes/No) |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Dummy<br>exposure                             | -0.02<br>(0.02)                  | 0.04<br>(0.07)                   | 1.66<br>(1.01)             | 0.84<br>(0.65)                     | 0.83<br>(0.94)                       | 0.18**<br>(0.08)        | 0.03<br>(0.06)          | 0.03<br>(0.02)            | -0.02<br>(0.02)                    | -0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | -0.01<br>(0.01)                  | -0.07***<br>(0.02)               | -2.24*<br>(1.17)           | -0.87<br>(0.69)                    | -1.37*<br>(0.80)                     | -0.02<br>(0.02)         | -0.05***<br>(0.02)      | 0.08***<br>(0.02)         | -0.07***<br>(0.01)                 | -0.02<br>(0.01)     |
| ExposureXPost                                 | 0.04<br>(0.04)                   | -0.05<br>(0.09)                  | 0.02<br>(1.28)             | -0.74<br>(0.58)                    | 0.76<br>(1.07)                       | -0.15*<br>(0.08)        | 0.02<br>(0.06)          | -0.08***<br>(0.03)        | 0.06<br>(0.04)                     | 0.03<br>(0.02)      |
| Female<br>HHhead                              | -0.01**<br>(0.00)                | -0.05***<br>(0.01)               | -1.46<br>(1.06)            | -0.60<br>(0.69)                    | -0.86<br>(0.70)                      | -0.07***<br>(0.01)      | -0.18***<br>(0.02)      | 0.01<br>(0.01)            | -0.03***<br>(0.01)                 | 0.02**<br>(0.01)    |
| Age<br>HHhead                                 | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | -0.04<br>(0.03)            | -0.02<br>(0.02)                    | -0.02<br>(0.02)                      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00**<br>(0.00)         | 0.00<br>(0.00)                     | 0.00**<br>(0.00)    |
| Years<br>ofEdu<br>HHhead                      | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.02***<br>(0.00)                | 0.04<br>(0.10)             | 0.09<br>(0.07)                     | -0.05<br>(0.05)                      | 0.02***<br>(0.00)       | 0.01***<br>(0.00)       | -0.04***<br>(0.00)        | 0.03***<br>(0.00)                  | 0.01***<br>(0.00)   |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                                | ✓                                | ✓                          | ✓                                  | ✓                                    | ✓                       | ✓                       | ✓                         | ✓                                  | ✓                   |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.02                             | 0.05                             | 0.13                       | 0.12                               | 0.13                                 | 0.05                    | 0.05                    | 0.12                      | 0.09                               | 0.03                |
| N                                             | 4763                             | 4763                             | 111                        | 111                                | 111                                  | 4763                    | 4763                    | 4763                      | 4763                               | 4763                |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 0.02                             | 0.20                             | 6.51                       | 4.13                               | 2.38                                 | 0.24                    | 0.52                    | 0.82                      | 0.13                               | 0.04                |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses  
 \* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

Table S10: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on employment outcomes

|                                               | Employed<br>fulltime<br>(Yes/No) | Employed<br>parttime<br>(Yes/No) | Workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Male<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Female<br>workers<br>employed<br>(N) | Wage<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Self<br>Emp<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>MainAct<br>(Yes/No) | Ag<br>Secondary<br>Act<br>(Yes/No) | Nonfarm<br>(Yes/No) |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Dummy<br>exposure                             | -0.01<br>(0.02)                  | 0.01<br>(0.07)                   | 0.21<br>(1.67)             | -0.53<br>(1.60)                    | 0.74<br>(0.82)                       | 0.16**<br>(0.07)        | 0.06<br>(0.07)          | 0.00<br>(0.03)            | -0.02<br>(0.02)                    | 0.02<br>(0.02)      |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | -0.01<br>(0.01)                  | -0.08***<br>(0.02)               | -2.34*<br>(1.19)           | -0.97<br>(0.73)                    | -1.36<br>(0.82)                      | -0.02<br>(0.02)         | -0.05***<br>(0.02)      | 0.08***<br>(0.02)         | -0.07***<br>(0.01)                 | -0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| ExposureXPost                                 | 0.02<br>(0.03)                   | -0.04<br>(0.09)                  | 1.38<br>(1.82)             | 0.52<br>(1.42)                     | 0.86<br>(0.98)                       | -0.14**<br>(0.07)       | 0.02<br>(0.06)          | -0.07**<br>(0.03)         | 0.06*<br>(0.03)                    | 0.01<br>(0.03)      |
| Female<br>HHhead                              | -0.01**<br>(0.00)                | -0.05***<br>(0.01)               | -1.34<br>(1.06)            | -0.49<br>(0.70)                    | -0.85<br>(0.70)                      | -0.07***<br>(0.01)      | -0.18***<br>(0.02)      | 0.01<br>(0.01)            | -0.03***<br>(0.01)                 | 0.02**<br>(0.01)    |
| Age<br>HHhead                                 | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | -0.04<br>(0.03)            | -0.02<br>(0.02)                    | -0.02<br>(0.02)                      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00***<br>(0.00)      | -0.00**<br>(0.00)         | 0.00<br>(0.00)                     | 0.00**<br>(0.00)    |
| Years<br>ofEdu<br>HHhead                      | 0.00***<br>(0.00)                | 0.02***<br>(0.00)                | 0.04<br>(0.11)             | 0.09<br>(0.07)                     | -0.06<br>(0.05)                      | 0.02***<br>(0.00)       | 0.01***<br>(0.00)       | -0.04***<br>(0.00)        | 0.03***<br>(0.00)                  | 0.01***<br>(0.00)   |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                                | ✓                                | ✓                          | ✓                                  | ✓                                    | ✓                       | ✓                       | ✓                         | ✓                                  | ✓                   |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.02                             | 0.05                             | 0.13                       | 0.12                               | 0.13                                 | 0.05                    | 0.05                    | 0.12                      | 0.09                               | 0.03                |
| N                                             | 4763                             | 4763                             | 111                        | 111                                | 111                                  | 4763                    | 4763                    | 4763                      | 4763                               | 4763                |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 0.02                             | 0.20                             | 6.59                       | 4.20                               | 2.39                                 | 0.24                    | 0.52                    | 0.82                      | 0.13                               | 0.04                |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses  
 \* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

### 3 Intensity of plantation exposure on crop choices, using distance to plantations and area share occupied with plantations

Table S11: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on inverse of distance on crop choices

|                                               | Maize (Yes/No)      | Rice (Yes/No)      | Sorghum (Yes/No)   | Groundnuts (Yes/No) | Beans (Yes/No)     | Sesame (Yes/No)    |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Exposure                                      | 0.07**<br>(0.03)    | -0.06<br>(0.05)    | 0.14<br>(0.11)     | 0.03<br>(0.06)      | 0.04<br>(0.12)     | 0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | 0.08***<br>(0.02)   | -0.11***<br>(0.03) | -0.11***<br>(0.02) | 0.06*<br>(0.03)     | 0.02<br>(0.03)     | 0.07***<br>(0.01)  |
| ExposureXPostXInt                             | -10.29***<br>(3.13) | 1.51<br>(6.57)     | -9.69<br>(15.86)   | -13.70**<br>(5.89)  | 17.65<br>(15.42)   | -7.11***<br>(2.02) |
| Female<br>HHhead                              | -0.06***<br>(0.02)  | -0.00<br>(0.02)    | -0.00<br>(0.02)    | -0.02<br>(0.02)     | -0.05***<br>(0.02) | -0.02**<br>(0.01)  |
| Age<br>HHhead                                 | -0.00***<br>(0.00)  | 0.00***<br>(0.00)  | 0.00<br>(0.00)     | 0.00<br>(0.00)      | -0.00<br>(0.00)    | -0.00*<br>(0.00)   |
| Years<br>ofEdu<br>HHhead                      | -0.00<br>(0.00)     | 0.00*<br>(0.00)    | -0.01**<br>(0.00)  | -0.00<br>(0.00)     | -0.01<br>(0.00)    | 0.00<br>(0.00)     |
| Dummy<br>wage<br>employed                     | -0.01<br>(0.02)     | -0.00<br>(0.01)    | 0.02<br>(0.02)     | -0.02<br>(0.02)     | 0.01<br>(0.02)     | 0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| Dummy<br>self<br>employed                     | 0.01<br>(0.02)      | 0.02<br>(0.01)     | -0.01<br>(0.02)    | 0.00<br>(0.02)      | -0.01<br>(0.01)    | 0.00<br>(0.01)     |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                   | ✓                  | ✓                  | ✓                   | ✓                  | ✓                  |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.11                | 0.10               | 0.07               | 0.15                | 0.01               | 0.07               |
| N                                             | 4763                | 4763               | 4763               | 4763                | 4763               | 4763               |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 0.68                | 0.27               | 0.29               | 0.41                | 0.62               | 0.00               |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses  
 \* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

Table S12: Diff-in-Diff effects of exposure based on plantation share on crop choices

|                                               | Maize (Yes/No)     | Rice (Yes/No)      | Sorghum (Yes/No)   | Groundnuts (Yes/No) | Beans (Yes/No)     | Sesame (Yes/No)   |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Exposure                                      | 0.09***<br>(0.03)  | -0.11**<br>(0.05)  | 0.14<br>(0.13)     | 0.05<br>(0.06)      | 0.07<br>(0.15)     | 0.02<br>(0.01)    |
| Dummy<br>post                                 | 0.08***<br>(0.02)  | -0.11***<br>(0.03) | -0.11***<br>(0.02) | 0.06**<br>(0.03)    | 0.02<br>(0.03)     | 0.07***<br>(0.01) |
| ExposureXPostXInt                             | -2.70***<br>(0.75) | 4.45*<br>(2.52)    | -1.62<br>(4.76)    | -3.46*<br>(1.97)    | 0.22<br>(4.92)     | -1.57**<br>(0.77) |
| Female                                        |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                   |
| HHhead                                        | -0.06***<br>(0.02) | -0.00<br>(0.02)    | -0.00<br>(0.02)    | -0.02<br>(0.02)     | -0.05***<br>(0.02) | -0.02**<br>(0.01) |
| Age                                           |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                   |
| HHhead                                        | -0.00***<br>(0.00) | 0.00***<br>(0.00)  | 0.00<br>(0.00)     | 0.00<br>(0.00)      | -0.00<br>(0.00)    | -0.00*<br>(0.00)  |
| Years<br>ofEdu                                |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                   |
| HHhead                                        | -0.00<br>(0.00)    | 0.00*<br>(0.00)    | -0.01**<br>(0.00)  | -0.00<br>(0.00)     | -0.01<br>(0.00)    | 0.00<br>(0.00)    |
| Dummy<br>wage                                 |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                   |
| employed                                      | -0.01<br>(0.02)    | 0.00<br>(0.01)     | 0.02<br>(0.02)     | -0.02<br>(0.02)     | 0.01<br>(0.02)     | 0.01<br>(0.01)    |
| Dummy<br>self<br>employed                     | 0.01<br>(0.02)     | 0.02<br>(0.01)     | -0.01<br>(0.02)    | 0.00<br>(0.02)      | -0.00<br>(0.01)    | 0.00<br>(0.01)    |
| Province<br>fixed effects                     | ✓                  | ✓                  | ✓                  | ✓                   | ✓                  | ✓                 |
| $R^2$                                         | 0.11               | 0.10               | 0.07               | 0.15                | 0.01               | 0.07              |
| N                                             | 4763               | 4763               | 4763               | 4763                | 4763               | 4763              |
| Mean of<br>dep. var<br>control<br>at baseline | 0.68               | 0.27               | 0.29               | 0.41                | 0.62               | 0.00              |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses

\* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .

## 4 Heterogenous impacts on crop choices

Table S13: Diff-in-Diff effects exposure on natural vegetation and cropland on crop choices

|                        | Maize (Yes/No)     | Rice (Yes/No)      | Sorghum (Yes/No)   | Peanuts (Yes/No)   | Beans (Yes/No)     | Sesame (Yes/No)    |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Dummy post             | 0.09***<br>(0.02)  | -0.12***<br>(0.03) | -0.10***<br>(0.02) | 0.06**<br>(0.03)   | 0.02<br>(0.03)     | 0.07***<br>(0.01)  |
| Exposure Only          |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| CL                     | 0.11***<br>(0.03)  | -0.08<br>(0.05)    | 0.38*<br>(0.22)    | -0.00<br>(0.05)    | -0.05<br>(0.17)    | 0.03**<br>(0.01)   |
| Exposure Both          |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| CL-NV                  | 0.11***<br>(0.03)  | -0.17***<br>(0.03) | 0.02<br>(0.12)     | 0.16***<br>(0.05)  | 0.22***<br>(0.08)  | 0.03**<br>(0.01)   |
| OnlyCL                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| XPost                  | -0.08***<br>(0.02) | 0.02<br>(0.04)     | -0.37<br>(0.22)    | -0.03<br>(0.04)    | -0.18<br>(0.16)    | -0.03**<br>(0.01)  |
| BothCL-NV              |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| XPost                  | -0.09***<br>(0.03) | 0.19***<br>(0.06)  | 0.09<br>(0.13)     | -0.23***<br>(0.03) | -0.07<br>(0.08)    | -0.07***<br>(0.01) |
| Female                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| HHhead                 | -0.06***<br>(0.02) | -0.00<br>(0.02)    | -0.00<br>(0.02)    | -0.02<br>(0.02)    | -0.05***<br>(0.02) | -0.02**<br>(0.01)  |
| Age                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| HHhead                 | -0.00***<br>(0.00) | 0.00***<br>(0.00)  | 0.00<br>(0.00)     | 0.00<br>(0.00)     | -0.00*<br>(0.00)   | -0.00*<br>(0.00)   |
| Years ofEdu            |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| HHhead                 | -0.00<br>(0.00)    | 0.00*<br>(0.00)    | -0.01**<br>(0.00)  | -0.00<br>(0.00)    | -0.01<br>(0.00)    | 0.00<br>(0.00)     |
| Dummy wage             |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| employed               | -0.02<br>(0.02)    | 0.00<br>(0.01)     | 0.02<br>(0.02)     | -0.03<br>(0.02)    | 0.00<br>(0.02)     | 0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| Dummy self             |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| employed               | 0.01<br>(0.02)     | 0.02<br>(0.01)     | -0.01<br>(0.02)    | 0.00<br>(0.02)     | -0.01<br>(0.01)    | 0.00<br>(0.01)     |
| Province fixed effects | ✓                  | ✓                  | ✓                  | ✓                  | ✓                  | ✓                  |
| $R^2$                  | 0.11               | 0.10               | 0.08               | 0.15               | 0.01               | 0.07               |
| N                      | 4763               | 4763               | 4763               | 4763               | 4763               | 4763               |
| Mean of dep. var       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| control at baseline    | 0.68               | 0.27               | 0.29               | 0.41               | 0.62               | 0.00               |

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses  

\* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$ .