

Özdemir, Sina; Rauh, Christian

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A Bird's Eye View: Supranational EU Actors on Twitter

Politics and Governance

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A bird's eye view: Supranational EU actors on Twitter.

Sina F. Özdemir and Christian Rauh

Politics and Governance

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A1. English as the lingua franca of supranational tweets






The Twitter API provides a variable indicating the language of each tweet but by noting many wrongly assigned, and often non-European languages we found this information to be very unreliable. Testing different tools, we found that we could retrieve the most reliable results in controlled samples by tokenizing each tweet into sentences and then apply Google's compact language detector 2 as implemented in the cld2 R package (Ooms and Sites 2020).

This classification indicates that English is clearly the lingua franca of supranational tweets. In total, 82% of our 960,831 supranational tweets were solely written in English while 88.2% contained at least on English sentence. Other languages appeared much less frequently: we detected French in about 4%, Italian and Polish in around 1.5%, as well as Italian, Swedish and German in around 1% of tweets.

This initially seems to suggest that supranational actors do not respect the EU's linguistic diversity. Yet, this should not be overstated. Virtually all Twitter end-user applications offer reliable auto-translation at the click of a button. More importantly, the European Commission maintains representations in all member states, often with dedicated accounts that tweet in the country's main language, but that are not part of our account selection.

A2. Text pre-processing

The analysis of language indicators (Section 4.1) required extensive pre-processing of the tweets' textual contents. Besides selecting only English-language sentences as described in A1 above, we aimed to isolate the textual content as good as possible to ensure reliable extraction of the language indicators. To this end, we removed all non-textual symbols, media, and external links (separately analysed), treated hashtags as individual or multiple words (if camel cased), and ensured proper closing punctuation. The replication scripts provide full detail and **Error! Reference source not found.** illustrates two random examples from the supranational EU corpus. All benchmark samples were processed alike.

Original tweet	Extracted text
<p>I fell asleep hoping to wake up from a bad dream.Europe is full of wonders that no one will bring us back. Preserving with #digitization is important for us & for future generations. Close to the Parisians. With #NotreDame we've lost a piece of our history https://t.co/hQRqMGSsq3 https://t.co/CPLs1DqEcl</p> <p> Sharing risk.</p> <p> Maximising impact.</p> <p>Today we've signed 4 new guarantee agreements under the EU External Investment Plan to create more  opportunities for people in countries near the EU and in Africa.</p> <p>Read more  https://t.co/YY3zPWSti4</p> <p> #InvestGlobal #EIP https://t.co/HvYWuoVEOC</p>	<p>I fell asleep hoping to wake up from a bad dream. Europe is full of wonders that no one will bring us back. Preserving with digitization is important for us & for future generations. Close to the Parisians. With Notre Dame we've lost a piece of our history.</p> <p>Sharing risk. Maximising impact. Today we've signed 4 new guarantee agreements under the EU External Investment Plan to create more opportunities for people in countries near the EU and in Africa. Read more. Invest Global EIP.</p>

A3. Approximating historical Twitter follower counts

To assess the audience size of a Twitter account and to normalize engagement rates, the number of account followers at a specified point in time is of high relevance. Historical follower count data, however, are to the best of our knowledge not available through the Twitter APIs – only the numbers for the day the API is accessed can be retrieved.

Thus, we exploit the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization working for free access to online information. Their archive.org engine crawls the web and takes static, timestamped snapshots of individual sites. We accordingly developed automated R scripts which extract all available snapshots for each Twitter account in our sample to then scrape the follower counts from the raw html of the archive.org snapshots. The scripts are publicly available at [\[anonymized\]](#)

One caveat applies, however: the availability of archive.org snapshots is rather unequally distributed. Within our 113 supranational EU accounts, we can, for example, extract 842 snapshots of the @EU_Commission profile, 548 for @EUClimateAction, or 380 for @vonderleyen. But there are five accounts with only one snapshot and seven that have never been crawled by archive.org.

We linearly interpolate the daily number of followers between each measurement point, taking only the account creation date and the scraping date for accounts without snapshots. This is not very precise but offers the best available proxy for historical follower counts. **Error! Reference source not found.** estimates how many users followed supranational Twitter profiles in our sample over time.

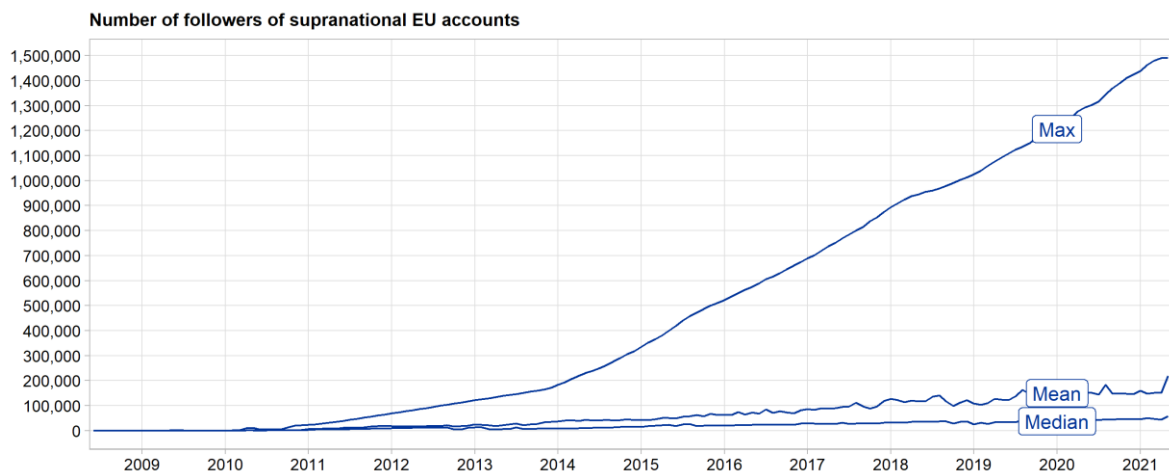


Figure 1: Followers of supranational Twitter accounts

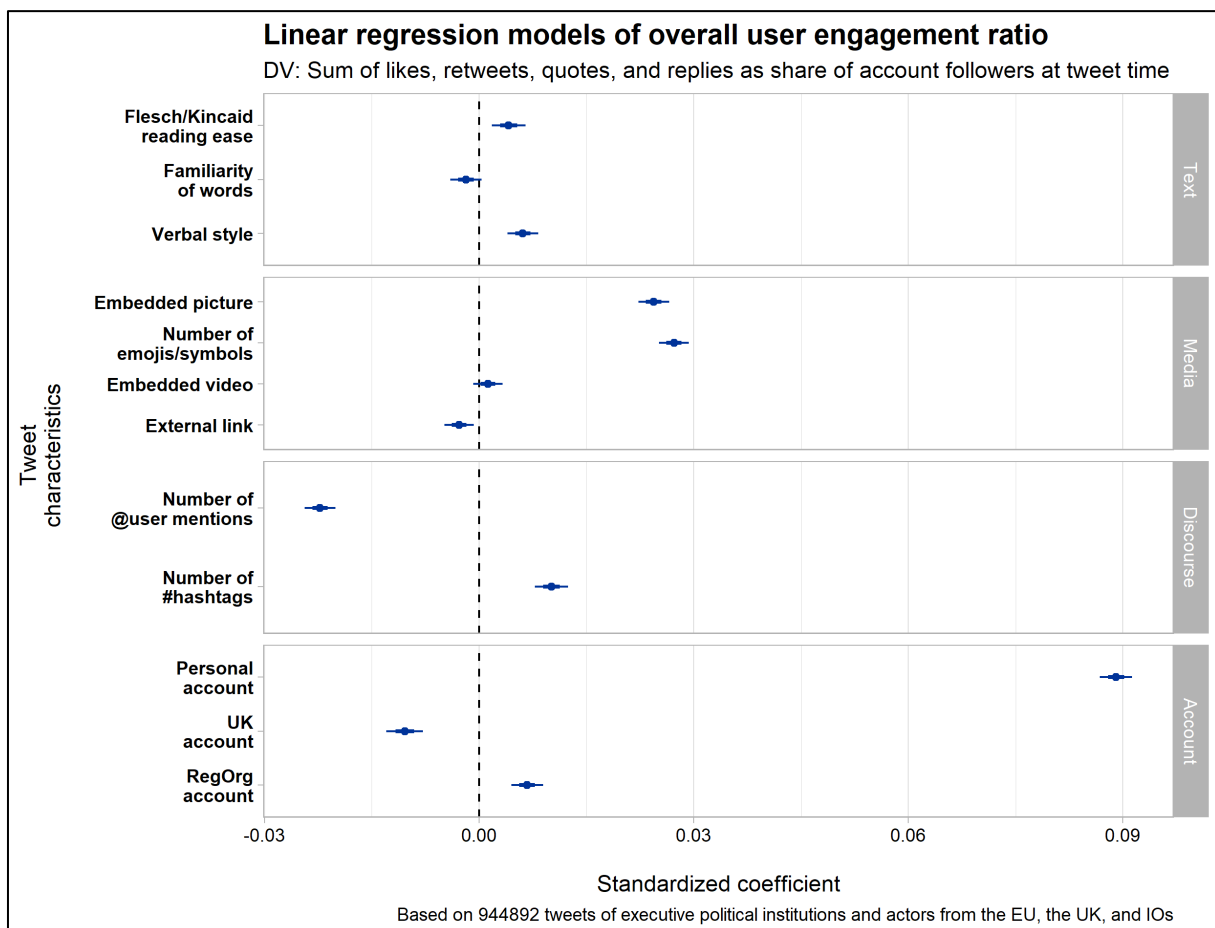
Given the imprecision in interpolated follower counts, the normalization of the engagement counts (Section 5 in the main text) is based on reduced samples: We only cover accounts that have at least two archive.org snapshots, taking into account only tweets at or after the first of those snapshots.

A4. Multivariate perspective on user engagement

This appendix provides an initial, explorative multivariate perspective on how abstract message and account characteristics are linked with direct user engagement. The following figure shows the standardized coefficients from a linear regression model of the overall engagement ratio covering all EU, UK and RegOrg tweets for which we have English language content and reliable information on follower counts as discussed in A3 above (316,347, 568,510, and 60,035 observations, respectively).

To be very clear, this should not be mistaken for a fully adequate causal model of user engagement on Twitter. Three caveats apply, in particular. First, we do not have sufficient knowledge on how many users actually saw each tweet. While our dependent variable controls for immediate follower counts, the Twitter algorithms most likely make a tweet also visible to other users if the tweet creates engagement (for example by showing the message also to followers of followers who have engaged with a supranational message in the first place). Second, our qualitative examples in the main text suggest that the topic of a tweet might account for how strongly users engage with the content. However, explicitly modelling and contextualising the tweets' topics goes beyond the scope of this article. Third, our initial analysis lumps the different forms of direct engagement on Twitter together. While like, retweet, quote and replay ratios are positively correlated, they may capture very different audience responses and they demand different degrees of user activity, and may be thus driven by partially separate dynamics.

Yet and still, this multivariate perspective gives some valuable hints on the relative importance of message characteristics and on whether and where supranational EU accounts set themselves apart.



The upper panel indicates that the understandability of a tweet's textual context is positively associated with user engagement, at least regarding verbal style and reading ease of the message. The standardized effect of the Flesch reading ease score, e.g., suggests that a 30-point change (roughly capturing the difference between high-

school and college-level texts) is associated with a .004 percentage point increase in overall user engagement. This appears rather modest in substantial terms but given an average user engagement ratio of .15% in the overall sample, it is also not fully negligible.

The association between visual information and user engagement is substantially much more important in our initial multivariate perspective, however. In the sample of almost one million tweets, embedding a picture into a tweet from political actors comes with an average increase in the user engagement ratio of .04 percentage points. Each additional emoji or special symbol is associated with an engagement ratio that is .014 percentage points higher. Recall, that supranational EU actors favour these forms of visual communication – almost half of the supranational tweets contain a picture while there are .8 emojis in a supranational tweet on average. For videos, however, we find no robust association while the inclusion of other external links comes with lower user engagement on average (-.02 percentage points).

The third panel looks at the discursive features tweets from executive political actors employ. When such tweets directly address specific users, the engagement by other users is usually around .01 percentage points lower. Hashtags, another message feature that supranational actors like to use (almost two per tweet on average), in contrast, seem to be associated with more user engagement: each additional one comes with an engagement rate that is around .006 percentage points higher than the mean.

Strikingly, the dummy for accounts in personal capacity shows the strongest positive relation with user engagement. Even when controlling for all other characteristics, tweets from personal accounts have an engagement ratio that is around .14 percentage points higher on average.

Lastly the dummies for UK and IO tweets highlight that the engagement rates on supranational tweets are higher than that on tweets from national political actors in the UK after having controlled for a broad set of message characteristics. Tweets from international organizations, in contrast, have an engagement ratio that is around .02 percentage points higher than that of supranational tweets when all other differences in message characteristics are taken into account.

A5. Tweet samples for analysis

Sample	Accounts		Tweets	
	Institutional account	Personal account	Institutional account	Personal account
<i>EU</i>	70	43	789,006	171,825
IO	48	7	269,219	25,000
Random tweets	-	-	-	83,823
UK	72	99	1,362,734	855,544
Total	190	149	2,504,782	1,052,369

Table A1: Accounts and overall number of tweets in the populations used in the main paper

A6. List of supranational EU accounts

Data collected on 04/05/2021

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
Adina Valean	European Commissioner for @Transport_EU	@AdinaValean	1136	12123	5/23/2009 20:26
Anne Bucher		@anne_bucher	50	515	3/9/2012 20:45
BEREC	Committed to independent, consistent, high-quality regulation of #digitalmarkets for the benefit of #Europe and its citizens #BERECOoffice #EUAgency	@BERECeuropaeu	2573	4770	6/9/2014 16:16
Bio-based Industries Joint Undertaking (BBI JU)	Public-private partnership between @EU_Commission & @biconsortium. We fund collaborative #research & #innovation for #sustainable #biobased industries in Europe	@BBI2020	5305	6960	4/11/2014 12:28
CEPOL	The European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Training We develop, implement & coordinate #training for #LawEnforcement #SafeTogetherEU	@EU_CEPOL	2247	4689	10/13/2011 16:33
Charles Michel	Twitter channel of Charles Michel, President of the European Council. Managed by the media team @EUCouncil. Personal account: @CharlesMichel	@eucopresident	6807	1194648	9/30/2010 14:07
Christian Danielsson	Chef för EU-kommissionens representation i Sverige	@DanielssonEU	5049	7398	1/6/2015 17:43
Clean Sky	Clean Sky develops innovative technologies to reduce CO2, gas emissions & noise levels produced by aircraft, as part of the EU's Horizon 2020 programme.	@cleansky_ju	1573	2979	9/18/2012 15:36
CPVO	The Community Plant Variety Office (#CPVO) grants intellectual property rights for #NewPlantVarieties in the European Union.	@CPVOTweets	1688	2137	2/8/2012 10:03

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	#PlantVarietyRights #EUGreenDeal				
Didier Reynders	EU Commissioner for Justice (Rule of law-consumer protection) former deputy prime minister, finance, foreign affairs and defence minister	@dreynders	25667	172231	5/2/2009 22:57
Digital EU	We're all about #tech @EU_Commission account for #DigitalEU run by DG Connect. We work with @Vestager & @ThierryBreton	@DigitalEU	51036	101500	10/20/2010 18:03
Dubravka Suica	Vice President of the @EU_Commission in charge of Democracy and Demography / Former MEP / Former Mayor of Dubrovnik	@dubravkasuica	7673	11207	9/13/2013 14:41
EASO	The European Asylum Support Office plays a key role in the implementation of the Common European Asylum System. Support is our mission. EU Agency.	@EASO	3992	43897	6/28/2011 13:22
ECDC	The European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control. We aim at strengthening #Europe's defences against infectious diseases.	@ECDC_EU	8828	78965	10/19/2010 13:51
EDPS	News from the European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS). Account managed by the EDPS Information & Communication team. Disclaimer: https://t.co/87Ywlc2kt	@EU_EDPS	5316	23913	6/1/2012 11:25
EFSA	European Food Safety Authority - Trusted science for safe food Data protection https://t.co/Zcha2yD55B	@EFSA_EU	7349	38881	10/23/2009 14:51
EIGE #StopSexism	The European Institute for Gender Equality is an EU agency which promotes gender equality, fights discrimination based on sex and raises gender awareness.	@eurogender	6023	17890	5/22/2010 12:29
EIOPA	The European Insurance and Occupational Pensions	@eiopa_europa_eu	1815	7881	11/17/2011 10:21

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	Authority (EIOPA) is part of the European System of Financial Supervision				
Electronic Components & Systems Joint Undertaking	Electronic Components & Systems for European Leadership #ECSELJU - a #H2020 funding mechanism keeping Europe at the forefront of #technology development.	@ECSEL_JU	1664	1408	7/1/2014 17:14
Elisa Ferreira	European Commissioner for Cohesion and Reforms Comissária Europeia para a Coesão e Reformas	@ElisaFerreiraEC	1276	9777	9/25/2019 13:51
EMSA Maritime Safety	European Maritime Safety Agency	@EMSA_LISBON	2009	7807	3/10/2009 16:13
Energy4Europe	We are the @EU_Commission's Directorate-General for Energy. We tweet & RT on energy-related policy developments, news, facts & more. #EUGreenDeal #CleanEnergyEU	@Energy4Europe	7223	43401	11/24/2014 10:28
ENISA	Official Twitter channel of the European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) RTs is not endorsement	@enisa_eu	8704	40416	9/6/2012 15:40
ESMA - EU Securities Markets Regulator	We are the EU authority responsible for enhancing investor protection and promoting orderly and stable financial markets. #ESMA10years #ESMAprotects	@ESMAComms	4433	18031	5/7/2012 10:46
EU Banking Authority - EBA	We are the EU agency that works to safeguard the integrity, efficiency and orderly functioning of the #EUbanking sector. #BankingUnion #SustainableFinance	@EBA_News	2672	14550	8/6/2014 17:48
EU Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid	We're @EU_Commission Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid. Our mission? To help save lives in crises and emergencies. Social media policy: https://t.co/SzipvID8H0	@eu_echo	38244	91615	1/21/2012 11:00
EU Climate Action	The Directorate-General for #ClimateAction (DG CLIMA) is responsible for the @EU_Commission's	@EUClimateAction	16825	95650	10/1/2012 12:09

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	international & domestic activities fighting #climatechange				
EU Competition	The @EU_Commission DG for Competition (DG COMP) enforces competition law within the EU for the benefit of consumers. RTs, Follows and Likes not endorsements.	@EU_Competition	6875	19552	9/11/2014 9:14
EU Council Press	Latest news from the European Council & the Council of the EU: 27 EU governments working together. Audiovisual materials: @EUCouncilTVNews. #EUCO	@EUCouncilPress	19461	403282	10/4/2010 22:10
EU Court of Justice	Official account of the Press Service of the Court of Justice of the European Union. Please see our Twitter policy here: http://t.co/rTMEUeJ6ki	@EUCourtPress	1797	88691	4/11/2013 8:46
EU drugs agency	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA) Tweets about #drugs, #addiction, #health, consequences & responses. Retweets is not endorsements	@EMCDDA	5447	18230	6/25/2009 15:02
EU Economy & Finance	Official @EU_Commission account on economy and finances #RRF #ECForecast #EuropeanSemester #EUBEF21 RT/Follow is not endorsement	@ecfin	13140	57988	4/1/2009 16:24
EU Environment	The official account for @EU_Commission Directorate-General for Environment (DG ENV). Rts and likes are not necessarily endorsements.	@EU_ENV	24079	113358	9/1/2011 15:23
EU Environment Agency	Official channel of the European Environment Agency (EEA), an agency of the European Union. We provide sound, independent information on Europe's environment.	@EUEnvironment	8620	89233	3/1/2009 14:35
EU Finance	Official @EU_Commission account for Financial	@EU_Finance	11328	37701	9/6/2010 10:43

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	Stability Financial Services and Capital Markets Union. #SustainableFinanceEU #MyMoneyEU #DigitalFinanceEU				
EU Food Safety #EUFarm2Fork	EU Commission's DG Health & Food Safety (SANTE). We work for high EU food safety standards #EUFarm2Fork. RT is not endorsement. Health tweets: @EU_Health	@Food_EU	7844	31540	11/13/2014 10:18
EU Fundamental Rights <U+FE0F> #HumanRights	The European Union Agency for #FundamentalRights tweets to make #humanrights a reality for everyone in the EU. Contact: https://t.co/mTeJm9zgCz	@EURightsAgency	10689	65212	11/19/2010 14:56
EU Institute for Security Studies	The EU Institute for Security Studies (EUISS) is the #EU Agency analysing foreign, #security and #EUdefence policy issues.	@EU_ISS	4095	28195	8/5/2010 17:23
EU International Partnerships	We're the @EU_Commission's Directorate-General for International Partnerships, putting people and planet first to build a better tomorrow.	@EU_Partnerships	18990	86239	1/29/2009 18:40
EU Maritime & Fish	Official account of @EU_Commission Maritime Affairs & Fisheries DG MARE . Ocean/#BlueEconomy/seaf ood news. Home of #EUBeachCleanup. RT&likeis notendorsement.	@EU_MARE	33416	54308	10/14/2013 12:17
EU Medicines Agency	Latest news from the European Medicines Agency, the European Union agency responsible for the evaluation and supervision of medicines. RTs is not endorsement.	@EMA_News	20412	91087	2/23/2010 12:05
EU NEAR	We are the@EU_Commission's Directorate-General for Neighbourhood and Enlargement Negotiations. Follow us for the latest news & updates!	@eu_near	24291	120122	4/12/2011 13:37

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
EU Social	Part of @EU_Commission striving for social fairness in Europe. Our mission is to ensure no one is left behind. Tweets on #jobs, #SocialRights & #Inclusion.	@EU_Social	21027	83556	5/7/2010 11:46
EU Tax & Customs	We are the @EU_Commission department for Taxation and Customs Union. See also @PaoloGentiloni RT is not endorsement #FairTaxation #CustomsUnion	@EU_Taxud	10837	19863	11/26/2012 15:26
EU Trade	International Trade Department of the EU @EU_Commission Open Sustainable Assertive #EUTrade	@Trade_EU	7992	55953	1/21/2013 17:27
EU Transport	Working for efficient, safe & clean transport in Europe. Updates from the Directorate-General for Mobility & #Transport of @EU_Commission under Henrik Hololei.	@Transport_EU	7087	47473	5/10/2011 15:10
EU_Cedefop	The European Union agency that helps policy-makers improve vocational training systems and provides expertise on skills and qualifications. Retweetsis notendorsement	@Cedefop	11551	10977	3/1/2010 14:52
EU_HEALTH - #SafeVaccines	EU Commission's DG Health & Food Safety (SANTE). We work to protect health, prevent diseases & strengthen health systems. RT is not endorsement. Food tweets @Food_EU	@EU_Health	22418	76638	6/12/2012 15:41
EUHomeAffairs	DG Migration & Home Affairs, responsible for EU migration, borders and	@EUHomeAffairs	22108	30349	11/24/2011 18:15

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	security policy. #MigrationEU #SecurityEU				
eu-LISA	European Union Agency for the Operational Management of Large-Scale IT Systems in the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice	@EULISA_agency	1141	1835	5/11/2016 11:10
EU-OSHA	Making Europe a safer, healthier and more productive place to work	@EU_OSHA	8949	21767	3/10/2009 15:53
Euratom Supply Agency	ESA established by the Euratom Treaty to implement common supply policy of nuclear materials & fuels to ensure a regular and equitable supply to all users in EU	@EuratomA	80	78	7/9/2019 11:54
Eurofound	The EU agency providing knowledge to assist in the development of better social, employment and work-related policies. Acting Executive Director @MariaJepsenEF	@eurofound	7024	14369	9/14/2009 10:31
Eurojust	The EU Agency for Criminal Justice Cooperation, giving hands-on support to prosecutors in the fight against serious cross-border crime. RT is not endorsement	@Eurojust	1283	6663	10/8/2011 18:12
European Central Bank	The European Central Bank is the central bank for Europe's single currency, the euro. Its main task is to maintain the euro's purchasing power.	@ecb	16505	627385	10/19/2009 0:51
European Commission	News and information from the European Commission. Social media and data protection policy: https://t.co/7aEVKyzxHh	@EU_Commission	40338	1492171	6/21/2010 14:28
European Committee of the Regions	Latest news from the EU's Assembly of Regional and Local Representatives https://t.co/MxGRzz8uZP	@EU_CoR	13479	48075	4/30/2012 16:41
European Court of Auditors	News from European Court of Auditors, #EUBudget's external auditor & independent guardian of the EU's finances. Tweet	@EUauditors	6821	12443	11/29/2011 10:38

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	principles: https://t.co/epSdB20dvi				
European Defence Agency	The European Defence Agency (EDA) is the hub for #EUDefence cooperation An Agency of the #EuropeanUnion. (Retweets and follows are not endorsements.)	@EUDefenceAgency	5015	24335	11/18/2011 15:01
European Economic and Social Committee	News from the #EUCivilSociety assembly. We bring the voices of organised #civilsociety to Europe. Employers, Workers, NGOs... Because every voice counts.	@EU_EESC	15628	52219	2/25/2011 12:07
European External Action Service - EEAS	We are the EU's Foreign & Security Policy Service led by @JosepBorrellFF RTs/follows is not endorsements #EUDiplomacy #EUInTheWorld	@eu_eeas	27386	359577	10/8/2009 10:53
European Fisheries Control Agency	News from the European Union agency coordinating #fisheriescontrol activities, part of the #EUCoastGuard and fighting illegal fishing #IUU	@EFCA_EU	1793	3183	6/24/2015 9:53
European GNSS Agency	Official account of #EGNOS & #Galileo the European Global Navigation Satellite System. The EU GNSS Agency GSA connects satnav-tech 2 EU citizens #EUSpace #EUSPA	@EU_GNSS	13420	13213	8/29/2014 16:38
European Ombudsman	Ombudsman O'Reilly promotes good EU administration by investigating complaints and systemic issues. Account managed by the comms team. https://t.co/YbpgtPtsjM	@EUombudsman	7452	30216	10/11/2012 17:02
European Research Council (ERC)	The European Research Council, set up by the EU, funds top researchers of any nationality, helping pursue great ideas at the frontiers of knowledge. #HorizonEU	@ERC_Research	10374	107346	1/18/2012 16:57
European Training Foundation	EU agency supporting the EU's external action. We help neighbouring	@etfeuropa	9576	8819	5/30/2008 10:36

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	countries develop through better #education and #labour policies #LearningConnects				
European Union Intellectual Property Office	European Union Intellectual Property Office. Protecting trade marks and designs in the EU. Hosting the European Observatory on Infringements of IP Rights.	@EU_IPO	8367	36542	9/1/2009 12:41
Europol	Law enforcement from the and the come to fight crime together at Europol, the EU agency for law enforcement cooperation. Making Europe safer. #SOCTA2021	@Europol	5502	115349	12/4/2012 15:34
EUScience&Innovation	Official account of DG Research & Innovation @EU_Commission Managing @EU_H2020 prog & implementing Commissioner @GabrielMariya strategy. Follow also @JEPaquetEU	@EUScienceInnov	36518	103975	9/21/2010 15:58
FCH JU	A unique European public-private partnership supporting research, technological development and demonstration activities in Fuel cell and Hydrogen technologies	@fch_ju	1841	5932	11/13/2015 13:01
Frans Timmermans	Executive Vice-President for the European Green Deal @vonderleyen @EU_Commission	@TimmermansEU	5145	177177	4/30/2013 13:04
Frontex	The official Twitter page of Frontex, the European Border and Coast Guard Agency. Retweets are not endorsements.	@Frontex	2451	45083	8/4/2015 14:14
Fusion For Energy	The European Joint Undertaking for ITER and the Development of Fusion Energy helps to realise fusion as a future source of energy.	@fusionforenergy	1997	10412	3/10/2009 23:22
Helena Dalli	EU Commissioner for Equality	@helenadalli	6424	14050	9/24/2010 23:08
IMI	The Innovative Medicines Initiative (IMI) is a public-private partnership aiming to speed up development	@IMI_JU	11029	11403	6/9/2010 11:52

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	of medicines. Data protection: https://t.co/EMhTOCH0Tj				
Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship & SMEs	@EU_Commission department responsible for #SingleMarket, Industry, Entrepreneurship and #SMEs (DG GROW). See also Commissioner @ThierryBreton.	@EU_Growth	22799	61198	1/28/2010 13:07
Janez Lenarcic	European Commissioner for Crisis Management, in charge of European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid. European Emergency Response Coordinator.	@JanezLenarcic	1863	19454	9/10/2019 10:08
Janusz Wojciechowski	Commissioner in charge of @EUAgri	@jwojc	15209	26357	9/19/2010 20:57
Jean-Eric Paquet	Director-General for #Research & #Innovation @EUScienceInnov @EU_Commission Account managed by my team & me. Personal posts signed JEP #HorizonEU #RiDaysEU	@JEPaquetEU	2896	13068	2/15/2016 16:41
Johannes Hahn	EU-Commissioner for Budget and Administration	@JHahnEU	18609	78087	12/14/2012 14:12
Josep Borrell Fontelles	High Representative of the EU for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy/Vice-President of @eu_commission #EUDiplomacy @eu_eas My blog: https://t.co/isaaOLI4bK	@JosepBorrellF	4412	202519	6/5/2018 9:04
Jutta Urpilainen	EU Commissioner for International Partnerships. @EU_Commission @EU_Partnerships	@JuttaUrpilainen	2285	51766	4/23/2009 15:32
Kadri Simson	EU Commissioner for Energy. Former Estonian Minister of Economic Affairs and Infrastructure.	@KadriSimson	2279	16013	3/12/2009 15:03
Katarina Mathernova	Deputy Director General at DG Neighbourhood and Enlargement Negotiations (DG NEAR), European Commission	@kmathernova	5459	3904	9/22/2011 23:24
Kerstin Jorna	Public servant @EU_Commission @EU_Growth . Tweeting about #Economy #Europe #singlemarket #Industry	@JornaKerstin	3674	2502	7/7/2014 12:12

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	#SME #Innovation. Tweets =personal. Retweet not endorsement.				
Koen Doens	Director General @EU_Commission International Partnerships INTPA @EU_Partnerships. Classicist. Diplomat. Retweet no endorsement.	@KoenDoens	9914	17658	7/5/2009 11:53
MarcLemaitreEU	Unapologetically passionate European Director-General for Regional and Urban Policy, European Commission	@lemaitre_eu	1952	1637	7/9/2017 18:06
Margaritis Schinas	@EU_Commission Vice-President/Promoting European Way of Life (Migration, Security, Health, Skills, Education, Culture, fighting Antisemitism, Churches/FoRB)	@MargSchinas	5748	62331	9/12/2012 21:15
Margrethe Vestager	Executive Vice-President of the European Commission for a Europe fit for the Digital Age (Competition). Renew Europe/ALDE Party. Tweets are always my own	@vestager	6951	295650	1/20/2009 12:55
Mariya Gabriel	European Commissioner for #Innovation #Research #Culture #Education #Youth #Sport @EUScienceInnov @EU_ScienceHub @EUErasmusPlus @EU_Commission. Tweets by myself	@GabrielMariya	7869	63779	10/29/2013 15:14
Marjeta Jager	@EU_Commission Deputy Director General DG DEVCO RTs is not endorsements My views #EUDev #GlobalDev.	@marjetajager	1680	2121	6/7/2011 13:05
Maroš Šefcovic	@EU_Commission VP for Interinstitutional Relations & Foresight. Coordinating the #EUBatteryAlliance. Co-chair of Joint Committee & Partnership Council.	@MarosSefcovic	11702	52041	9/22/2011 14:49
Matthew BALDWIN	Manager of EU 100 Climate Neutral Cities project. EU coordinator for road safety/sustainable urban mobility. Deputy DG at	@BaldwinMatthe w_	4609	10287	1/25/2014 10:48

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	Euro Commission. Cities = the future				
Michael Koehler	Deputy Director General of @eu_echo, tweeting about all things humanitarian and EU	@MKoehlerEU	2934	950	7/9/2017 17:44
Monique Pariat	Director General Migration and Home Affairs at @EUHomeAffairs at @EU_Commission	@MoniquePariat EU	1754	2421	2/19/2015 18:22
Nicolas SCHMIT	Member of the European Commission in charge of Jobs and Social Rights	@NicolasSchmitEU	4876	12449	4/3/2012 16:28
	@EU_Social				
	#VdLCommission				
Oliver Varhelyi	Commissioner for Neighbourhood and Enlargement	@OliverVarhelyi	1216	16334	3/16/2016 21:27
Paolo Gentiloni	Commissioner for Economy/ Commissario per l'Economia	@PaoloGentiloni	7585	590939	11/7/2011 10:36
	@ecfin @EU_Taxud @EU_Eurostat				
	#vdlcommission				
Roberto Viola	Director General @DigitalEU DG CONNECT @EU_Commission. We work on AI, Blockchain, 5G to make EU & the World a better place. TW=personal views. #DigitalEU	@ViolaRoberto	3829	15594	11/24/2011 19:31
Sabine Weyand	Director-General @Trade_EU @EU_Commission; avid reader, news junkie and foodie; Tweets reflect personal opinions. RT = not endorsement	@WeyandSabine	4344	48303	2/19/2012 21:41
Sandra Gallina	Director General for Health and Food Safety (DG SANTE). European Commission. RTs is not endorsements.	@SandraGallina	6595	8382	9/23/2015 7:42
SESAR JU<U+FE0F>	Get updates on the #digital #transformation of Europe's #aviation infrastructure <U+FE0F>	@SESAR_JU	4684	4795	1/13/2014 13:08
	Follow our ED				

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	@GuillermFlo Watch us: https://t.co/1VcSGs8MJA				
Single Resolution Board	SRB is the EU resolution authority within the #BankingUnion & an EU agency. #SRM #BankResolution #endingTBTF - RT is not endorsement #UnitedAgainstCoronaViruses	@EU_SRB	3930	5165	1/19/2015 12:02
Stefano Manservigi	Special Advisor to Commsr @PaoloGentiloni Fmer Director-General @europeaid & @EUHomeAffairs, Ambassador @EUDelTurkey Chair @GCERF Board.Retweets is not endorsements.	@stefanomanservi	14078	12520	2/25/2013 12:24
Stella Kyriakides	European Commissioner for Health and Food Safety. Human rights advocate. Focus on the positive.	@SKyriakidesEU	2926	51867	4/11/2014 14:18
Stephen Quest	Director-General, Joint Research Centre - European Commission. Father of four, music fan & occasional cyclist. RT = interesting, not endorsement. @EU_ScienceHub	@stephen_quest	9612	4394	2/1/2012 17:23
Thierry Breton	Together, taking Europe forward Commissaire européen Europäischer Kommissar #industry #services #digital #tourism #audiovisual #space #defence	@ThierryBreton	1356	57092	10/10/2016 11:28
Timo Pesonen	@EU_Commission Director-General for #EUdefence industry and #EUspace. All views are my own. RT is not endorsement.	@TimoPesonen1	1832	4303	5/17/2011 15:31
Ursula von der Leyen	President of the @EU_Commission. Mother of seven. Brussels-born. European by heart.	@vonderleyen	1747	589092	7/3/2019 10:08
Valdis Dombrovskis	@EU_Commission Executive Vice-President for an Economy that works	@VDombrovskis	9105	77144	5/24/2009 10:08

Actor Name	Account description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count (max)	Account Creation
	for people, also Trade Commissioner				
Vera Jourová	Vice-President for Values and Transparency in the @EU_Commission. Account managed by me and my team.	@VeraJourova	7718	53518	9/27/2014 11:34
Virginijus Sinkevicius	@EU_Commission Commissioner for Environment, Oceans and Fisheries	@VSinkevicius	3427	20686	6/14/2012 14:40
Ylva Johansson	EU Commissioner for Home Affairs	@YlvaJohansson	13448	39175	6/17/2011 18:47

A7. List of UK executive accounts

Data are collected between 01/06/2021 – 04/06/2021

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Alex Chalk	MP for Cheltenham. MOJ minister. Pls contact via alex.chalk.mp@parliament.uk. Thanks!	@AlexChalkChelt	1569	12960	5/6/2013 15:46
Amanda Milling	Co-Chairman of the @Conservatives & MP for Cannock Chase. If you're a constituent, please email amanda.milling.mp@parliament.uk	@amandamilling	3940	16115	9/28/2011 12:01
Amanda Solloway	Minister for Science, Research and Innovation - MP for Derby North - For all enquiries please contact Amanda.Solloway.MP@Parliament.uk	@ASollowayUK	2142	5030	12/10/2015 17:44
Amanda Spielman	Her Majesty's Chief Inspector, Ofsted	@amanda_spielman	235	39045	7/21/2011 22:09
Andrew Stephenson MP	MP for Pendle. Live in Colne, offices in Nelson & Barnoldswick. @transportgovuk Minister (HS2, NPR & TRU). For response email andrew.stephenson.mp@parliament.uk	@Andrew4Pendle	22228	24703	4/10/2010 16:19
Anne-Marie Trevelyan	MP for Berwick-upon-Tweed. Energy Minister & COP26 champion for adaptation & resilience. Sadly I cannot reply to questions on Twitter- please email me.	@annietrev	26780	23012	2/6/2009 12:06
APHA	Our role is to help safeguard animal and plant health, protect the economy and enhance food security through research, surveillance and inspection	@APHAgovuk	4688	10084	9/30/2010 17:23
Armed Forces Day	Armed Forces Day is a chance to show your support for the men and women who make up the Armed Forces community. Visit the AFD website to find out more.	@ArmedForcesDay	4014	65327	5/8/2009 19:48
Attorney General	Making law and politics work together at the heart of the UK constitution.	@attorneygeneral	3299	30441	6/28/2012 10:38
Baroness Berridge	Conservative Peer from Rutland. Minister for the School System, Department for Education and Minister for Women.	@BaronessEB	3589	4268	6/29/2011 13:06

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Boris Johnson	Prime Minister of the United Kingdom and @Conservatives leader. Member of Parliament for Uxbridge and South Ruislip.	@BorisJohnson	4578	3506565	4/1/2015 22:15
Brandon Lewis	Secretary of State for Northern Ireland & Member of Parliament for Great Yarmouth IG: https://t.co/lwVHDxKsdt	@BrandonLewis	42594	58341	10/21/2008 12:53
Cabinet Office	The centre of the UK government. We support the Prime Minister and make sure the government runs effectively.	@cabinetofficeuk	10474	416856	5/13/2010 17:37
Caroline Dinenage	Gosport MP, mum, wife, Minister of State for Digital & Culture, DCMS. RT <U+2260> endorsement. Email caroline.dinenage.mp@parliament.uk with casework/enquiries	@cj_dinenage	14683	21747	10/1/2011 16:31
Cefas	The Centre for Environment, Fisheries and Aquaculture Science provides world class science for the marine and freshwater environment. Instagram: @cefasgovuk	@CefasGovUK	8257	13743	9/26/2012 18:08
Charity Commission	We register and regulate charities in England and Wales. Contact details are available on our website: https://t.co/GmjSJBGf1E	@ChtyCommission	17077	57794	10/14/2009 16:20
Charlotte Vere	Baroness Vere of Norbiton - Minister for Roads, Buses and Places	@CharlotteV	19820	6203	4/11/2007 17:01
Chloe Smith	The official account for Chloe Smith, Member of Parliament for Norwich North. Get in touch chloe@chloesmith.org.uk #ilovenorwich #NorwichNorth	@NorwichChloe	4791	18127	10/7/2011 23:48
Chris Heaton-Harris MP	Conservative Member of Parliament for Daventry	@chhcalling	11904	22052	10/8/2009 23:03
Chris Philp	Father, Serial Entrepreneur and MP for Croydon South. Home Office and Justice Minister	@CPhilpOfficial	5991	12934	11/11/2009 23:59
Christopher Pincher	Member of Parliament for Tamworth & Minister of State for Housing at @MHCLG. Please send casework to Christopher.pincher.mp@parliament.uk .	@ChrisPincher	11333	20439	7/14/2010 17:12
CICA	Official account of the Criminal Injuries Compensation Authority. Tweets about our services and performance. Monitored 9am until 5pm, Monday to Friday.	@CICAgov	437	1337	6/14/2013 0:01

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Companies House	We incorporate and dissolve limited companies, and make company information available. Rydym yn croesawu cwestiynau yn Gymraeg. House rules » https://t.co/tEZ51Shd46	@CompaniesHouse	13323	21123	12/20/2010 15:02
Competition & Markets Authority	We work to promote competition for the benefit of consumers in the UK.	@CMAgovUK	4470	15355	3/19/2013 18:15
Crown Commercial Serv	Procurement and commercial expertise - helping government and public sector organisations achieve value for the nation and save taxpayers' money.	@gov_procurement	6922	9938	11/11/2011 20:53
David Duguid MP	Scottish Conservative & Unionist MP for Banff & Buchan.	@david_duguid	4802	6032	4/18/2017 12:27
David Frost	Lord Frost of Allenton. Minister in @cabinetofficeUK covering Europe, Brexit, and trade for Prime Minister @BorisJohnson.	@DavidGHFrost	2039	54361	11/24/2012 13:02
David TC Davies MP <U+000E0067> <U+000E0062> <U+000E0077> <U+000E006C> <U+000E0073> <U+000E007F>	Conservative MP for Monmouth Parliamentary Under Secretary of State @UKGovWales For constituency casework/a reply please email david.davies.mp@parliament.uk	@DavidTCDavies	6536	15890	4/10/2012 14:38
David Wolfson	UK Gov't Minister in @MoJGovUK and Conservative peer (Lord Wolfson of Tredegar) in @UKHouseofLords Formerly commercial barrister @OneEssexCourt	@DXWQC	2900	3422	4/22/2018 0:48
DCMS	UK Government Department for Digital, Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS). All our latest news, campaigns and policy announcements: https://t.co/1JfOfShNQN	@DCMS	38745	241318	12/29/2008 13:57
Defence Equipment & Support	#Defence Equipment & Support (DE&S) - The force behind the armed forces.	@DefenceES	7817	11571	2/13/2014 12:13
Department for Education	Official Twitter account for the Department for Education, covering education, children's services, HE & FE, apprenticeships, skills in England.	@educationgovuk	31932	439655	5/12/2010 14:22

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Department for International Trade	DIT helps businesses export, drives inward and outward investment, negotiates market access and trade deals, and champions free trade.	@tradegovuk	28607	138601	4/18/2008 12:29
Department for Transport	We're the UK Department for Transport (DfT). Follow us for transport policy updates and announcements. Twitter policy: https://t.co/FmigF5HUXM	@transportgovuk	15792	111964	6/11/2009 12:18
Department of Health and Social Care	We support ministers in leading the nation's health and social care to help people live more independent, healthier lives for longer.	@DHSCgovuk	20581	708082	5/5/2009 18:49
Dept for BEIS	Building a stronger, greener future by fighting coronavirus, tackling climate change, unleashing innovation & making the UK a great place to work & do business.	@beisgovuk	25676	192369	6/6/2009 22:17
Diana Barran	Lords Minister DCMS and Min for Civil Society inc charities, social enterprise, loneliness, youth social action + incl economy. Mother of 4, wife of a Saint.	@dianabarran	5180	7889	4/11/2010 16:20
Dominic Raab	MP for Esher and Walton, Foreign Secretary & First Secretary of State, father of two, boxing fan. For constituents enquiries: dominic.raab.mp@parliament.uk	@DominicRaab	4823	325943	1/15/2016 23:24
Driver & Vehicle Standards Agency	We help you stay safe on Britain's roads. Contact @DVSA_HelpMe for help.	@DVSAgovuk	10842	60596	5/3/2009 18:32
	Twitter policy: https://t.co/89DiWVYiCw				
Dstl	Dstl is a proven national asset, giving the UK clear advantage across science, technology, cyber and information.	@dstlmod	3783	11977	8/28/2013 14:39
DWP Press Office	Official Twitter channel of the Department for Work and Pensions Press Office. We cannot reply to individual benefit queries on Twitter. https://t.co/rF1YxaR2ie	@dwppressoffice	8743	231021	9/30/2011 9:05

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Eddie Hughes MP	MP for Walsall North, MHCLG Minister, Conservative, Catholic, Villa fan. #HandsFaceSpace	@EddieHughes4 WN	11123	11598	4/27/2017 20:55
Emily Miles	Chief Executive of the Food Standards Agency. Interested in: Inclusion. Collaboration. Compassion. RT does not necessarily mean endorsement.	@EmilyHMiles	1311	2831	2/6/2016 15:40
ESFA	Providing you with all the latest information on how we fund education & skills in England	@ESFAGov	10735	37840	9/30/2009 17:47
ESFA academies	The Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) is an executive agency accountable for funding education and skills for children, young people and adults.	@ESFA_academies	952	2391	11/26/2015 15:19
FCDO Travel Advice	Travel advice for British nationals living and travelling abroad #travelaware	@FCDOtravelGov UK	23470	131737	6/3/2009 16:49
Food Standards Agency	Official Twitter feed from the Food Standards Agency (FSA). Keep up with the latest food safety tips, news and alerts. Also here to help Mon-Fri 9am-5pm	@foodgov	18651	57107	8/25/2009 15:00
Forest Research	Research, discovery and innovation in the world of forestry.	@Forest_Research	3609	7001	5/8/2015 15:37
Forestry Commission	Providing expertise and support to the forestry sector and landowners in order to protect, improve and expand England's woodlands.	@ForestryComm	2782	7567	8/3/2017 15:51
Forestry England	We look after more land and more trees than any other organisation in the country, shaping landscapes for people, timber and wildlife.	@ForestryEngland	17253	40730	7/12/2011 12:33
Gavin Williamson	Conservative Member of Parliament for South Staffordshire and Education Secretary. For any casework issues please email gavin@gavinwilliamson.org	@GavinWilliamson	2192	98907	9/5/2011 14:49
Gillian Keegan	Former apprentice now Minister for Apprenticeships & Skills, Chichester MP. Contact info on website Views my own, offensive comments happily muted.	@GillianKeegan	5635	12396	1/19/2015 20:04
Government Property Agency (GPA)	GPA provides professional property asset management services across central government's general purpose estate. Part of @cabinetofficeuk	@UKGovPropAgency	320	784	3/26/2018 17:51

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Graham Stuart MP	International Trade Minister at @tradegovuk and Member of Parliament for Beverley and Holderness	@grahamstuart	5810	17038	4/15/2008 12:35
Greg Hands	Conservative MP for Chelsea & Fulham. Minister of State for Trade Policy at @tradegovuk.	@GregHands	36272	37683	3/22/2010 8:59
Guy Opperman	#Hexham MP. Pensions Minister @DWP. Amateur jockey Passionate about #Northumberland. Brain tumour survivor + fundraiser.	@GuyOpperman	18004	19924	5/13/2010 11:56
Helen Whately	Member of Parliament for Faversham and Mid Kent. Minister in the Department of Health & Social Care.	@Helen_Whately	3512	24009	4/6/2010 23:28
HM Courts and Tribunals Service	Official HMCTS account, an executive agency of @MOJgovuk. Available Monday to Friday, 9am to 5pm to help with enquiries. Social media policy: https://t.co/WoiBblfZBc	@HMCTsgovuk	5739	14305	10/27/2015 12:32
HM Land Registry	Official land registration service for England and Wales. Read our social media policy: https://t.co/mlq0ajVU2b Please don't send us your personal info in tweets.	@HMLandRegistry	11871	14022	12/16/2009 16:55
HM Revenue & Customs	Official news and information from HM Revenue & Customs. If you have a tax query, please tweet @HMRCcustomers	@HMRCgovuk	19336	399157	1/22/2010 23:36
HM Treasury	We're the UK Government's economic and finance ministry. Our aim is to promote strong and sustainable economic growth.	@hmtreasury	9839	432087	1/12/2009 17:04
HMPPS	HM Prison & Probation Service. Preventing victims by changing lives. This account is not monitored 24/7. For concerns about those in custody, call the prison.	@hmpps	2338	21056	2/5/2013 17:53
HMRC Digital	News, updates and job alerts from HMRC's digital team - learn about the biggest digital transformation in government, what we're doing, and how we're doing it.	@HMRCdigital	2242	8370	2/4/2014 10:47

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
HMRC Press Office	Official news and information from the HM Revenue and Customs press office.	@HMRCpressoffice	1372	17579	5/20/2014 12:51
Home Office	The Home Office is the lead UK government department for immigration and passports, drugs policy, crime, fire, counter-terrorism and police.	@ukhomeoffice	12136	995351	4/28/2010 15:11
Iain Stewart MP	MP for Milton Keynes South and Scotland Office Minister. Likes and RTs mean interest, not necessarily endorsement. For casework and enquires, contact my office.	@iainastewart	3620	18063	12/29/2009 17:19
Ian Gambles	Chief Executive of the Forestry Commission. Caring for our wonderful forests and woodlands, for people, nature and the economy.	@IanCGambles	64	272	10/7/2019 11:27
Insolvency Service	Official Twitter channel. We deliver economic confidence by supporting those in financial distress; tackling financial wrongdoing & maximising creditor returns.	@insolvencygovuk	3280	5702	3/7/2013 11:00
IPO.GOV.UK	Intellectual Property Office. Part of Dept for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy (BEIS). Managing framework for patents, designs, trade marks & copyright.	@The_IPO	18408	55586	3/6/2009 11:38
James Cleverly	MP for the Braintree Constituency. Minister for Middle East & North Africa in the Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office	@JamesCleverly	32678	98636	3/4/2008 12:07
James Duddridge MP	Conservative MP for Rochford and Southend East. Minister for Africa for the UK Government . Constituents please email james@jamesduddridge.com	@JamesDuddridge	9920	28902	3/18/2010 14:52
James Heappey MP	MP for Wells Minister for the Armed Forces Excited by all things tech, green and/or disruptive Once a soldier Casework james.heappey.mp@parliament.uk	@JSHeappey	4109	14422	12/26/2011 1:01
Jesse Norman	Financial Secretary at HM Treasury/tax and infrastructure strategy, Hereford & S Hfds MP, campaigner, author of bios of	@Jesse_Norman	13717	26470	9/30/2009 22:40

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
	Burke & Adam Smith: https://t.co/rhUUrHWAed				
Jim Harra	First Permanent Secretary and Chief Executive of @HMRCgovuk. Tweets by @HMRCpressoffice unless marked JH. DMs not monitored. Customer queries to @HMRCcustomers.	@JimHarraHMRC	72	2893	11/27/2019 13:50
Jo Churchill MP	MP for Bury St Edmunds, Stowmarket, Needham Market & villages. @DHSCgovuk Minister for Public Health, Primary Care & Prevention. jo.churchill.mp@parliament.uk	@Jochurchill4	4077	12367	11/1/2014 22:57
Jo Farrar	Second Permanent Secretary of @MoJGovUK and CEO of @HMPPS. Tweets from me and my office.	@JoFarrar_UK	140	5582	3/18/2019 16:04
John Glen MP	Member of Parliament for Salisbury. City Minister and Economic Secretary to the Treasury. For casework, please contact john.glen.mp@parliament.uk.	@JohnGlenUK	3796	22656	4/30/2009 15:43
Jonson Cox	Chair of Water Services Regulation Authority @Ofwat	@OfwatChair	115	807	4/19/2017 14:29
Julia Lopez MP	Conservative MP for Hornchurch & Upminster and Parliamentary Secretary at Cabinet Office. Please email julia.lopez.mp@parliament.uk with queries and casework.	@JuliaLopezMP	1000	6261	5/2/2017 11:33
Justin Tomlinson MP	Conservative, North Swindon MP and Minister for Disabled People. Assistant Manager to Margot & Kate Tomlinson <U+FE0F>	@JustinTomlinson	7576	20627	2/10/2011 22:06
Kemi Badenoch	Conservative MP for Saffron Walden. Treasury & Equalities Minister. For constituent queries, pls email Kemi.Badenoch.mp@parliament.uk providing home address	@KemiBadenoch	744	43525	10/21/2015 18:16
Kevin Foster	Member of Parliament for Torbay (Covers Torquay and Paignton), please send queries to kevin@kevinfoster.com or call 01803 214 989.	@kevin_j_foster	35905	7608	6/1/2009 12:52
Kevin Sadler	Acting CEO of HMCTS, with responsibility for delivering its major modernisation programme. Tweets from me & my office. Ops updates and enquiries to @HMCTSGovuk	@CEOofHMCTS	1750	7098	10/4/2016 9:00

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Kit Malthouse MP	Member of Parliament for lovely NW Hants. Government Minister for Crime & Policing. Please contact via website or email	@kitmalthouse	4287	16945	1/23/2009 19:58
Kwasi Kwarteng	MP for Spelthorne. Secretary of State for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy.	@KwasiKwarteng	839	21441	3/10/2016 17:33
Legal Aid Agency	Official Twitter channel for the Legal Aid Agency. Customer Services: 0300 200 2020	@LegalAidAgency	2159	5581	9/23/2011 13:28
Leo Docherty MP	Member of Parliament for Aldershot • Minister for Defence People and Veterans • No replies via Twitter, please use https://t.co/AZPODzDSKw	@LeoDochertyUK	3678	6458	4/24/2012 22:07
Liz Truss	MP for South West Norfolk. Trade Secretary. Minister for Women and Equality.	@trussliz	8412	118344	8/13/2009 15:04
Lord (Tariq)Ahmad of Wimbledon	Minister of State Foreign Commonwealth& Development Affairs(South Asia, Commonwealth,UN) PM's Envoy for Preventing Sexual Violence & Minister Human Rights	@tariqahmadbt	8542	31287	10/12/2009 16:17
Lord Bethell	Minister of Innovation at @dhscgovuk	@JimBethell	11715	10980	6/1/2009 15:15
Lord Gerry Grimstone	Minister for Investment at the Department for International Trade, @tradegovuk, and the Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy, @beisgovuk	@GerryGrimstone	424	2002	7/12/2009 14:05
Louise Smyth	Chief Executive of Companies House and the Registrar of Companies for England and Wales	@LouiseSmythCEO	180	190	5/23/2018 13:56
Lucy Frazer	MP for South East Cambridgeshire. Solicitor General. If you want to contact me please email lucy.frazer.mp@parliament.uk	@lucyfrazermp	681	8835	9/30/2015 14:22
Luke Hall MP	Minister for Regional Growth and Local Government. Member of Parliament for Thornbury, Yate and the surrounding villages.	@LukeHall	1226	4962	12/15/2015 10:55
Lynne Owens	Director General of @NCA_UK. Leading the fight to cut serious & organised crime. Please don't Tweet to report crimes, call 101 or 999 in an emergency.	@NCA_LynneOwens	19396	25608	12/21/2011 15:32

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Maritime and Coastguard Agency	Based in the United Kingdom. This account is not monitored 24/7. Call 999 and ask for the Coastguard. @UKShipRegister @HMCoastguard	@MCA_media	9711	57046	5/19/2009 19:42
Martin Callanan	Conservative Peer and Minister in BEIS. Formerly in DexEU and even more formerly DfT. Proud Geordie and long suffering Toon fan.	@MartinCallanan	813	1304	10/23/2011 23:58
Matt Hancock	Secretary of State for Health & Social Care and MP for West Suffolk	@MattHancock	21355	425826	1/31/2009 19:44
Matt Warman MP	Minister for Digital Infrastructure. Member of Parliament for Boston & Skegness. Former Technology Editor, Daily Telegraph. Conservative.	@mattwarman	16327	19450	11/27/2008 19:36
Max Hill	Director of Public Prosecutions	@MaxHillQC	1231	9819	8/31/2013 11:25
MHRA News Centre	Press releases and statements @MHRGovuk Corporate Twitter @MHRAdvices Devices info @MHRAMedicines Medicines	@MHRApress	1609	9961	7/7/2011 15:42
MHRGovuk	The MHRA is a global leader in protecting and improving public health and supporting innovation through scientific research and development.	@MHRGovuk	4869	25371	7/7/2011 15:47
Michael Brodie	Chief Executive at NHS Business Services Authority and interim Chief Executive for Public Health England. Passionate about the North East. Dad, Husband, Son.	@michaelbrodie	2691	5362	6/15/2011 21:32
Michael Ellis	Member of Parliament for Northampton North; HM Attorney General for England and Wales. Northampton North residents please email for a response.	@Michael_Ellis1	3275	13471	2/1/2009 15:05
Michelle Donelan MP	MP for Chippenham constituency. Minister of State for Universities. For direct responses please email rather than tweet Michelle.donelan.mp@parliament.uk	@michelledonelan	9511	18575	2/23/2010 21:30

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Mims Davies MP #HandsFaceSpa ceFreshAir	Mid Sussex Conservative MP & Employment Minister @DWP.Previous Whip/<U+000E0067><U+000E0062><U+000E0077><U+000E006C><U+000E0073><U+000E007F>/Sport&Civil Society Minister & local Cllr-Coeliac-Bad runner <U+200D><U+FE0F>OWNVIEWS	@mimsdavies	26267	16138	1/11/2011 0:05
Ministry of Defence	DefenceHQ is the official corporate news channel of the UK Ministry of Defence.	@DefenceHQ	26370	286964	9/4/2008 21:05
Ministry of Defence Press Office	Updates from the @DefenceHQ press office.	@DefenceHQPres s	181	4186	7/13/2020 18:49
Ministry of Justice	The official account of the Ministry of Justice <U+FE0F> This account is not monitored 24/7. For urgent concerns about someone in custody, call the prison directly.	@MoJGovUK	6798	407471	5/14/2009 17:28
Nadhim Zahawi	Member of Parliament for Stratford-on-Avon, Minister for Business & Industry and COVID Vaccine Deployment	@nadhimzahawi	38689	59968	3/8/2010 15:15
National Crime Agency (NCA)	National Crime Agency. Leading the UK's fight to cut serious and organised crime. Don't report crime on Twitter. Please call 101. In emergencies always call 999	@NCA_UK	13433	129238	7/8/2013 13:23
Neil Hornby	Chief Executive of the Centre for Environment, Fisheries and Aquaculture Science (Cefas)	@NeilHornbyCefas	24	148	9/14/2020 17:46
Nick Gibb	Member of Parliament for Bognor Regis & Littlehampton. Minister for School Standards. Constituents can email me at gibbn@parliament.uk	@NickGibbUK	1657	18349	2/14/2015 10:20
Nigel Adams	Minister of State at Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office @FCDOGovUK MP for Selby & Ainsty. For constituency casework, email nigel.adams.mp@parliament.uk	@nadams	4462	13427	7/10/2015 21:06
Nigel Huddleston MP #GetTheJob	Conservative MP for Mid Worcestershire. Minister for Tourism, Sport & Commonwealth Games. Constituents with queries please contact me via parliament.	@HuddlestonNigel	8060	16316	5/1/2012 16:27
Northern Ireland Office	Representing the UK Govt in NI & supporting NI's interests in the UK. Supporting devolution, a stronger economy, keeping	@NIOgov	5844	21847	6/21/2012 14:33

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
	people safe & a shared future for all.				
Office of the Secretary of State for Scotland	Official account of the Office of the Secretary of State for Scotland.	@ScotSecofState	2640	4885	12/14/2016 12:40
ofgem	Britain's independent energy regulator, protecting consumers by working to deliver a greener, fairer energy system. Our comment policy: https://t.co/PsrnuNOXCY	@ofgem	8343	33861	4/4/2009 19:15
Ofqual	The regulator of qualifications, exams and assessments in England. If you have a question for us, please email public.enquiries@ofqual.gov.uk	@ofqual	3121	44788	1/23/2009 16:40
Ofsted	We inspect and regulate the care of children & young people, and education & skills for all.	@Ofstednews	21700	248266	10/1/2010 12:20
Ofwat	The economic regulator of the water sector in England & Wales, improving life through water. RTs do not imply endorsement	@Ofwat	5250	11834	9/21/2010 17:22
OPG	Official Twitter channel for the Office of the Public Guardian. Read our Twitter policy: https://t.co/ywHbuvr1r8 Customer services 0300 456 0300.	@OPGGovUK	1211	2701	12/18/2014 17:20
ORR	The Office of Rail and Road protects the interests of rail and road users. We do not respond to complaints here. Visit https://t.co/8Hkl8KwbCo	@railandroad	4766	15908	11/13/2012 9:19
Paul Scully MP	Minister for London; Minister for small business, MP for Sutton & Cheam. Casework & detailed convos best via email - info@scully.org.uk	@scullyp	16388	15132	11/19/2008 12:39
Penny Mordaunt	MP for Portsmouth North. Paymaster General & Cabinet Office Minister. Hon Commander MCM2 Squadron, Royal Navy. https://t.co/iaHXnwToXf	@PennyMordaunt	17863	78695	1/13/2012 13:56
Peter Sparkes	Chief Executive of the @UKHO	@RAdmPeteSparkes	76	38	8/19/2020 13:38
Priti Patel	@Conservatives Member of Parliament for Witham	@pritipatel	5449	331578	7/31/2009 3:51
	Home Secretary				
Public Health England	Official feed of Public Health England (PHE) providing regular	@PHE_uk	21009	486351	5/22/2009 16:34

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
	news updates on the work of the organisation.				
QEII Centre	Welcome to the official Twitter account for the #QEII Centre, the largest multi-purpose conference and #events venue in central #London.	@QEII Centre	4894	4326	4/27/2009 18:57
Rachel Maclean MP	Proud to be the MP for #Redditch. Minister for the Future of Transport and Decarbonisation. Please send casework to rachel.maclean.mp@parliament.uk. Be polite.	@redditchrachel	9648	10727	5/6/2017 18:38
Ranil Jayawardena MP	Member of Parliament for North East Hampshire International Trade Minister @GovUK @TradeGovUK For help or a response, drop me a line: email@ranil.uk	@ranil	958	7093	11/15/2017 17:08
Rebecca Pow	Conservative MP for Taunton Deane. Minister for the Environment. Please email: rebecca.pow.mp@parliament.uk	@pow_rebecca	6746	13510	9/10/2011 13:41
Richard Benyon	Former MP. Now in House of Lords and Minister at Defra	@RichardHRBenyon	7302	19064	3/2/2010 16:59
Rishi Sunak	Member of Parliament for Richmond (Yorks). Chancellor of the Exchequer.	@RishiSunak	1116	471110	9/3/2019 21:25
Robert Buckland	MP for South Swindon. Lord Chancellor & Secretary of State for Justice @MoJGovUK	@RobertBuckland	18811	28157	4/2/2008 17:55
Robert Courts MP	@Conservatives Member of Parliament for Witney & West Oxfordshire Minister for Aviation & Maritime @transportgovuk robert@robertcourts.co.uk	@robertcourts	10531	9449	2/6/2009 15:01
Robert Jenrick	Member of Parliament for Newark. Secretary of State for Housing, Communities & Local Government.	@RobertJenrick	7504	54369	2/2/2014 13:33
Robin Walker	One Nation Tory. Worcester MP since 2010 speaking up 4 #worldclassworcs schools & skills. Minister at the Northern Ireland Office. Warriors & WorcsCCC fan	@WalkerWorcester	17923	14256	10/21/2013 12:34
RPA	The RPA's work helps @DefraGovUK encourage a thriving farming and food sector and strong rural communities. Please note: we do not respond to queries on Twitter	@Ruralpay	5001	7181	5/24/2011 13:38

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Rt Hon Grant Shapps MP	Welwyn Hatfield MP and Secretary of State for Transport	@grantshapps	9708	126573	3/8/2008 23:27
Rt. Hon Ben Wallace MP	UK Secretary of State for Defence & MP for Wyre and Preston North.	@BWallaceMP	4468	21016	5/13/2010 13:20
Serious Fraud Office	We lead the UK's fight against serious & complex fraud, bribery & corruption. We cannot respond to tweets as per our Twitter policy - https://t.co/VYN3a2Ehrs	@UKSFO	277	4706	8/16/2017 12:17
Simon Hart	Secretary of State for Wales & MP for Carmarthen West and South Pembrokeshire.	@Simonhartmp	3379	10047	5/19/2013 21:28
Stephen Greenhalgh	Minister of State for Building Safety, Leasehold, Resilience & Emergencies + Communities at @mhclg and Fire Minister at @ukhomeoffice - in the Lords	@team_greenhalgh	5822	6153	12/12/2014 18:19
Steve Barclay	Chief Secretary to the Treasury & MP for North East Cambridgeshire	@SteveBarclay	3285	32452	3/21/2011 14:07
Suella Braverman MP	Conservative Member of Parliament for Fareham and Minister on Leave (Attorney General) for England and Wales.	@SuellaBraverman	3735	30546	9/2/2013 18:31
Susan Williams	Conservative, Minister of State @ukhomeoffice, Minister for Counter Extremism	@SusanBaroness	3394	3364	5/23/2015 21:20
Susanna McGibbon	Treasury Solicitor and Permanent Secretary, Government Legal Department. Please follow @PermsecGLD from 8 March 2021	@SusannaMcGibbon	575	889	11/9/2012 11:53
Therese Coffey #HandsFaceSpaceFRESHAIR	Conservative MP for Suffolk Coastal. SoS for Work and Pensions. Please don't expect Twitter reply. Constituents please email me	@theresecoffey	35609	26001	6/25/2009 19:52
Tom Cargill	Chief Executive of @WiltonPark, Chair @theBFPG, Vice Chair @britexpertise, Eric & Ernie & Ian Nairn fan	@tom1cargill	2818	1592	2/4/2016 11:22
UK Export Finance	The UK's export credit agency. We help UK companies of all sizes and in all sectors<U+200B>win, fulfil and get paid for export contracts.	@UKEF	2203	8579	12/6/2013 16:54
UK Government in Wales	The face of the UK Government in Wales and the voice of Wales in Whitehall — Gwyneb Llywodraeth y DU yng Nghymru a llais Cymru yn Whitehall	@UKGovWales	16144	18722	7/13/2010 14:54

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
UK Government Scotland	The official account of the UK Government Scotland. https://t.co/46b0Xr5V7D . View our social media guidelines here: https://t.co/xh4mPApQK2	@UKGovScotland	14956	28456	8/11/2011 11:26
UK Hydrographic Office	We provide world-leading @ADMIRALTYOnline products and marine geospatial data to help unlock a deeper understanding of the world's oceans.	@UKHO	872	3031	4/7/2016 10:51
UK Prime Minister	Official page for Prime Minister @BorisJohnson's office, based at 10 Downing Street	@10DowningStreet	16670	5831884	3/26/2008 12:16
UK Space Agency	Official Twitter channel of the UK Space Agency. We inspire and lead the UK in space, to benefit our planet and its people.	@spacegovuk	10773	217861	10/16/2009 13:14
UK Statistics Authority	We promote and safeguard official statistics to serve the public good. To contact us directly, use our email; see social media policy: https://t.co/hj1RV0ia6S	@UKStatsAuth	1357	20790	8/5/2010 14:13
UK Supreme Court	Official profile for the highest court in the UK.	@UKSupremeCourt	2768	273950	10/3/2011 18:01
Valuation Office Agency	We're the public sector's property valuation expert, providing valuations that support local taxation and benefits. Contact us through our website.	@VOAgovuk	2600	1519	5/18/2016 15:49
Vicky Ford MP	MP for Chelmsford, Children's Minister. Tech, Investment, Science, WomenMPs, the NHS	@vickyford	15118	20380	5/7/2008 21:58
Vicky Fox	Chief Executive of the UK Supreme Court.	@VickyFox_UKSC	40	170	3/5/2021 17:48
Victoria Prentis	Member of Parliament for North Oxfordshire. Parliamentary Under Secretary of State @DefraGovUK. @conservatives victoria.prentis.mp@parliament. UK #StayAlert	@VictoriaPrentis	5884	12420	11/5/2014 14:44
VMD	Official feed for the VMD, an executive agency of Defra. Please note we do not respond to queries and comments on social media.	@vmdgovuk	1121	1013	11/8/2011 12:40
Wendy Morton MP	MP for Aldridge-Brownhills. Minister at the Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office. For constituents with casework pls email	@morton_wendy	3790	15186	9/9/2012 20:48

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
	Wendy.morton.mp@parliament.uk				
Will Quince MP	Member of Parliament for Colchester and @DWP Minister. Sadly I cannot respond to all tweets but please email will.quince.mp@parliament.uk	@willquince	37572	16640	2/9/2009 23:21
William Worsley	I am Chair of the Forestry Commission looking after our trees and planting more #woods. Views are my own.	@williamrworsley	360	1348	6/21/2018 0:15
Wilton Park	Exec. Agency of @FCDOGovUK, convening discreet dialogue on the world's vital issues. Bringing people together online, in the UK and overseas since 1946.	@WiltonPark	12643	11911	7/22/2010 15:32
Zac Goldsmith	Minister for the Pacific, int'l env, climate & forests ... & UK animal welfare, @DefraGovUk and @FCDOGovUK - in the Lords zac@zacgoldsmith.com	@ZacGoldsmith	17242	94173	2/27/2009 17:50

A8. List of regional organization (RegOrg) accounts

Data collected on 06/05/2021.

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
Africa CDC-Institute for Workforce Development	The @AfricaCDC Institute for Workforce Development (IWD) trains professionals of @_AfricanUnion MS as they prevent, detect, and respond to disease.	@AfricaCDC_IWD	788	2285	3/2/2019 23:21
Africa Union Great Green Wall Initiative	The Great Green Wall is an initiative of the African Union Commission working on building resilience in Africa's Sahara, Sahel and Drylands	@auggwi	1383	3119	10/3/2018 21:03
African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights	African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights: the African Union's quasi-judicial body for promoting and protecting human rights throughout Africa	@achpr_cadhp	1153	4946	10/22/2018 16:46
African Court	Protecting Human Rights in Africa	@court_afchpr	1220	8914	11/23/2014 8:15
African Risk Capacity Group	Specialized Agency of the @_AfricanUnion providing comprehensive sovereign Disaster Risk Solutions to build capacity, climate resilience & food security.	@ARCapacity	2003	5261	5/21/2013 16:04
African Union	For an integrated, prosperous and peaceful Africa. Official page of the AU.	@_AfricanUnion	9989	664861	5/20/2010 8:48
African Union Advisory Board on Corruption	The African Union Advisory Board on Corruption is an autonomous organ established within the African Union , in terms of Article 22 the Convention	@AUABC_	2380	4914	8/26/2013 14:47
African Union Mission to the UN	Permanent Observer Mission of the @_AfricanUnion to the @UN. For a United and Strong #Africa. Follow Ambassador @FKMohammed1	@AfricanUnionUN	6823	11787	6/24/2013 17:28
African Union Summit	"19TH African Union Summit: 09 - 16 July 2012, Addis Ababa"	@AUSummit	85	5376	1/26/2010 8:45
African Union Women, Gender & Youth Directorate.	Women, Gender and Youth Directorate at the African Union Commission	@AU_WGDD	2771	11623	11/11/2016 9:35
African CommissionHPR	The African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights (ACHPR) is a quasi-judicial body tasked with promoting and protecting human rights throughout Africa.	@ACHPR	28	3188	10/20/2012 17:01
AHA Centre	Official Twitter account of the ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance on	@AHACentre	5679	4240	7/15/2011 11:20

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
	disaster management (AHA Centre). RTs aren't always endorsement.				
Amb. Smail Chergui	Former African Union (AU) Commissioner for Peace and Security	@AU_Chergui	3378	41316	5/11/2015 15:50
Ambassador Madeira	Official Twitter account of the Special Representative of the Chairperson of the AU Commission (SRCC) for Somalia & Head of AMISOM, Amb. Francisco Madeira	@AmbFMadeira	709	8455	8/21/2017 7:33
AMISOM	Official Account of the African Union Mission In Somalia (AMISOM), mandated by the AU Peace & Security Council (PSC) and authorized by the UN Security Council.	@amisomsomalia	10268	245869	3/16/2010 12:01
ASEAN	The official Twitter account of ASEAN - One Vision, One Identity, One Community - Retweets <U+2260> endorsement contact: public@asean.org	@ASEAN	9423	135745	2/5/2010 11:43
ASEAN Centre for Energy	ASEAN Centre for Energy is an intergovernmental organisation within the ASEAN structure that represents 10 ASEAN Member States' interests in the energy sector.	@ASEAN_Energy	955	1161	5/10/2017 4:23
ASEAN COCI	ASEAN Committee on Culture and Information (COCI) aims to promote effective cooperation in culture and information among the people of ASEAN.	@aseancoci	701	329	7/6/2012 1:33
ASEAN Foundation	We promote ASEAN awareness and develop the potential of ASEAN people. Follow us to receive the latest updates of our work and events. #WeAreASEAN #BeASEAN	@aseanfoundation	5924	28516	4/19/2011 9:13
ASEAN SME		@ASEAN_SME	207	308	12/18/2014 2:42
ASEAN Studies Centre	The ASEAN Studies Centre is devoted to research on issues that pertain to the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) as an institution and a process.	@ASEANstudies	1029	19070	2/25/2010 4:50
ASEAN Youth Organization	Official account of ASEAN Youth Organization • One Caring and Sharing Community #ASEAN1Community • https://t.co/S51KYZTxyB	@ayoasean	33087	3052	9/21/2011 21:38
ASEAN2019TH	The official account of Thailand's ASEAN Chairmanship in 2019 'Advancing Partnership for Sustainability' #ASEAN2019	@ASEAN2019TH	1382	3173	8/20/2018 8:02

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
ASEAN-THAILAND	Official twitter account https://t.co/2wa5g018xk Facebook : ASEANThailand.MFA IG : aseanthailand	@ASEAN_THAILAND	4177	4404	3/12/2015 4:32
ASEAN-UN	The ASEAN-UN Comprehensive Partnership was adopted by the Leaders of ASEAN and the United Nations Secretary-General at the 4th ASEAN-UN Summit in November 2011	@ASEAN_UN	551	1344	10/8/2016 1:51
AU CIDO	Citizens & Diaspora Organizations (CIDO) - African Union Commission. Mainstreaming the #AUCitizen, the diaspora and civil society into all AU matters.	@AUC_CIDO	2119	6616	6/3/2015 5:16
AU Special Envoy Bineta Diop	#AU Special Envoy on Women Peace & Security. I stand for WOMEN: Prevention of SGBV, Protection, Participation & Empowerment. @AWLNetwork Co-Convener	@AUBinetaDiop	3841	12992	6/10/2014 8:15
AUDA-NEPAD	The African Union Development Agency-NEPAD	@NEPAD_Agency	10684	59533	1/25/2010 16:07
BUREAU DE LIAISON DE L'UNION AFRICAINE AU TCHAD	Relais officiel.	@UA_Tchad	101	323	1/18/2019 14:19
Caribbean Community (CARICOM)	CARICOM promotes and supports a unified Caribbean Community that is inclusive, resilient, competitive; sharing in economic, social and cultural prosperity.	@CARICOMorg	13108	20184	7/29/2014 21:31
Caribbean Community Climate Change Centre	The Caribbean Community focal point for climate change issues since August 2005. A United Nations Institute for Training & Research ranked Centre of Excellence.	@CARICOMClimate	2853	4418	8/24/2012 23:58
CARICOM Develop Fund	The CARICOM Development Fund is a regional entity of CARICOM established in the Revised Treaty of Chaguaramas. The CDF became operational on November 1, 2008.	@CaricomDevFund	18	462	6/25/2010 13:58
CARICOM Energy	The official twitter account for the Energy Unit of the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Secretariat.	@CARICOMEnergy	746	696	9/30/2015 23:16
CARICOM OTN	The Office of Trade Negotiations (OTN), formerly the Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery (CRNM) was created by the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Government	@CRNM_OTN	47259	3209	1/25/2010 20:25
Caricom Reparations	The Official Twitter page of the CARICOM Reparations Commission.	@CariReparations	497	1410	5/10/2016 16:33

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
	Reparatory Justice; National & International Reconciliation; Development; Freedom & Truth				
CARICOM Youth SVG	Aspiring together ^ Achieving together	@cyasvg	2856	377	6/30/2013 5:56
CCJ	The Official Twitter Account of the Caribbean Court of Justice	@CaribbeanCourt	1799	3259	3/29/2011 19:59
CCREEE	Caribbean Centre for Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency (CCREEE)	@CCREEE_GNSEC	2898	722	6/19/2017 17:22
CDEMA	CDEMA - Caribbean Disaster Emergency Management Agency. Regional Champion for Comprehensive Disaster Management (CDM) in the Caribbean	@cdemacu	3604	5897	3/8/2010 16:07
China-ASEAN Expo	China-ASEAN Expo (CAEXPO) - An Extraordinary Economic and Trade Platform for China-ASEAN Cooperation and Exchanges since 2004.	@CaexpoOnline	1531	29265	7/23/2018 3:51
CROSQ	CROSQ is the regional centre for promoting efficiency and competitive production in goods and services, through the process of the verification of quality.	@crosqcaricom	2267	418	2/3/2014 16:11
CXC	The Caribbean Examinations Council (CXC) established in 1972, conducts examinations, awards certificates and diplomas for CPEA, CCSLC, CVQ, CSEC and CAPE.	@MyCXC	5374	2293	5/7/2010 18:37
Guy Cyrille Tapoko	Husband, Dad, International Civil Servant, Head, Democracy and Electoral Assistance, African Union Commission.	@GuyCyrille	7392	2575	3/21/2011 15:11
Ibrahim Mayaki	@NEPAD_Agency Chief Executive Officer	@NEPAD_Mayaki	4124	51212	4/23/2012 18:20
Jorge H. Pedraza	Secretario General de la @ComunidadAndina Abogado Externadista	@JHPedraza	3335	8354	1/24/2010 21:28
Moussa Faki Mahamat	Président de la Commission de l'Union africaine. Chairperson of the African Union Commission	@AUC_MoussaFaki	2200	228095	3/19/2017 8:15
PanAfricanParliament	The Pan-African Parliament, is the legislative body of the @_AfricanUnion . Watch https://t.co/B21gqppdko	@AfrikParliament	3607	31880	1/7/2013 10:10
PANCAP	The Pan Caribbean Partnership Against HIV and AIDS	@pancaporg	3436	863	12/12/2011 20:25
Parlamento Andino	Bienvenidos a la cuenta oficial del Parlamento Andino en Twitter. ¡Unidos por la integración de más de 120 millones de personas!	@Parlandino	16871	5907	2/9/2010 18:14
Universidad Andina	Cuenta oficial de la Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar, Sede	@uasbecuador	29238	25934	8/23/2013 17:24

Actor Name	Account Description	Handle	n tweets	Follower count	Account Creation
	Ecuador. Órgano de Educación Superior de la Comunidad Andina, CAN.				