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## Explaining Unfavorable Attitudes Toward Religious Out-Groups Among Three Major Religions

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## ONLINE APPENDIX S1

Figure A: Distribution of the scores on the feeling thermometer for each religions group and rated group (0 = most *favorable* rating, 100 = most *unfavorable* rating)

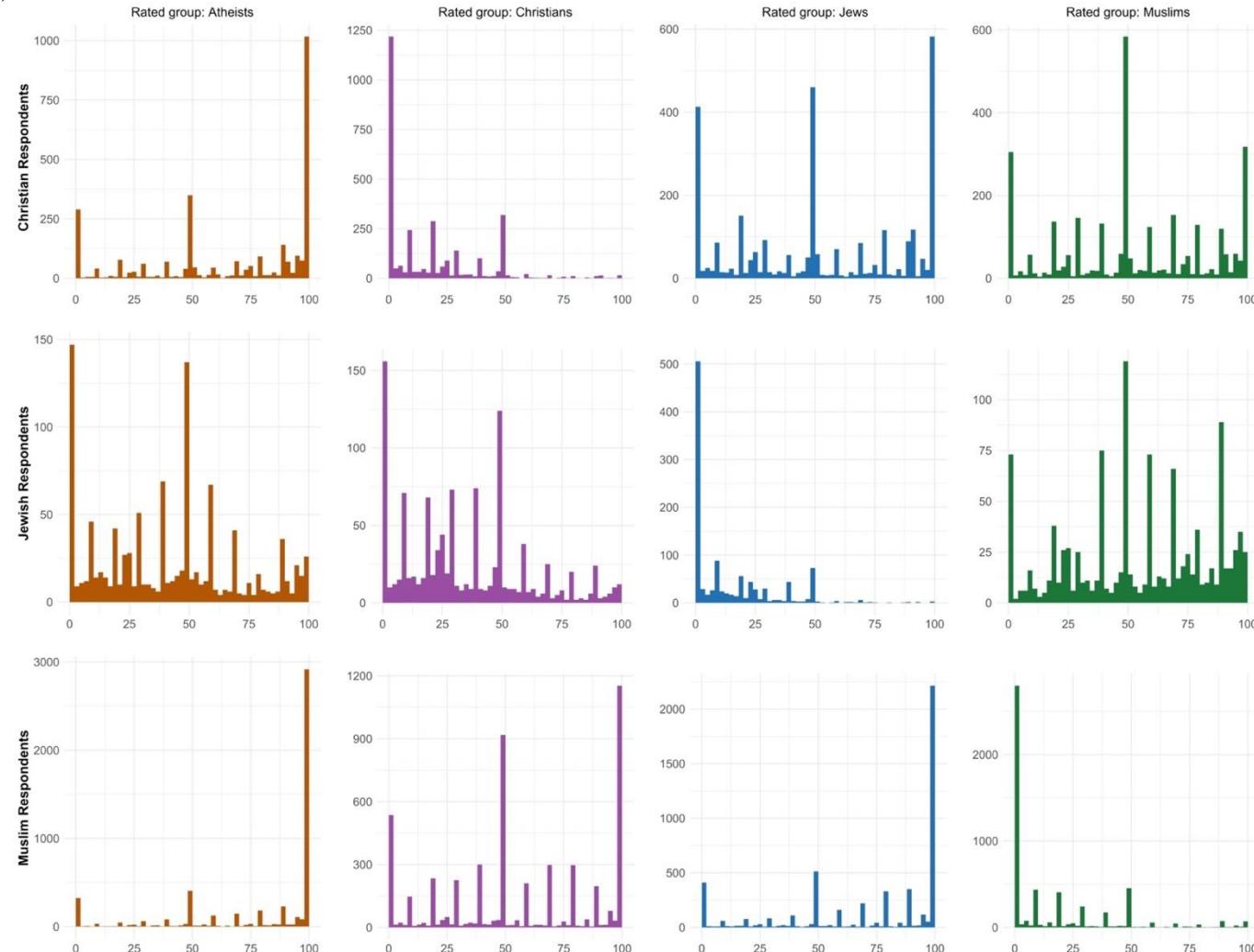


Table A: Descriptive statistics of the Christian sample

|   | <b>N</b> | <b>Min</b> | <b>Max</b> | <b>Mean</b> | <b>SD</b> |
|---|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| Religious observance (mean agreement across 2 items on a 5-point Likert scale)              | 3193     | 0          | 4.0        | 2.01        | 0.84      |
| Religious fundamentalism (mean agreement across 5 items on a 5-point Likert scale)          | 3191     | 1          | 5.0        | 2.76        | 0.83      |
| Discrimination (mean agreement across 8 items [2, on a 4-point Likert scale, 6, yes/no])    | 3196     | 0          | 1.0        | 0.13        | 0.12      |
| Contact (mean agreement across 2 items on a 5-point Likert scale)                           | 3192     | 1          | 5.0        | 1.96        | 0.83      |
| Income (7 income categories for Cyprus, Israel, Germany, Kenya, Lebanon, Turkey, Palestine) | 2111     | 1          | 7.0        | 3.34        | 1.44      |
| Income (16 income categories for USA)   | 436      | 1          | 16.0       | 5.99        | 3.50      |
| Employed (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 3144     | 0          | 1.0        | 0.54        | 0.50      |
| Unemployed (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 3144     | 0          | 1.0        | 0.08        | 0.27      |
| Not in the labor force (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 3144     | 0          | 1.0        | 0.38        | 0.49      |
| Education (0 = no education; 7 = Master degree or equivalent)                               | 3170     | 0          | 7.0        | 3.88        | 1.84      |
| Age (in years)  | 3196     | 18         | 91.0       | 42.76       | 18.09     |
| Male (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 3195     | 0          | 1.0        | 0.47        | 0.50      |
| Married (0 = No, 1 = Yes)   | 3172     | 0          | 1.0        | 0.54        | 0.50      |
| Convert (0 = No, 1 = Yes)   | 3195     | 0          | 1.0        | 0.07        | 0.26      |

Table B: Descriptive statistics of the Jewish sample

|   | <b>N</b> | <b>Min</b> | <b>Max</b> | <b>Mean</b> | <b>SD</b> |
|---|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| Religious observance (mean agreement across 2 items on a 5-point Likert scale)              | 1102     | 0          | 4          | 1.29        | 1.06      |
| Religious fundamentalism (mean agreement across 5 items on a 5-point Likert scale)          | 1105     | 1          | 5          | 2.32        | 0.93      |
| Discrimination (mean agreement across 8 items [2, on a 4-point Likert scale, 6, yes/no])    | 1105     | 0          | 1          | 0.17        | 0.14      |
| Contact (mean agreement across 2 items on a 5-point Likert scale)                           | 1102     | 1          | 5          | 2.04        | 0.94      |
| Income (7 income categories for Cyprus, Israel, Germany, Kenya, Lebanon, Turkey, Palestine) | 653      | 1          | 7          | 4.07        | 1.52      |
| Income (16 income categories for USA)   | 246      | 1          | 16         | 7.37        | 3.67      |
| Employed (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 1079     | 0          | 1          | 0.72        | 0.45      |
| Unemployed (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 1079     | 0          | 1          | 0.04        | 0.19      |
| Not in the labor force (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 1079     | 0          | 1          | 0.25        | 0.43      |
| Education (0 = no education; 7 = Master degree or equivalent)                               | 1105     | 1          | 7          | 5.10        | 1.46      |
| Age (in years)  | 1105     | 18         | 89         | 40.92       | 15.46     |
| Male (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 1105     | 0          | 1          | 0.49        | 0.50      |
| Married (0 = No, 1 = Yes)   | 1097     | 0          | 1          | 0.56        | 0.50      |
| Convert (0 = No, 1 = Yes)   | 1097     | 0          | 1          | 0.02        | 0.14      |

Table C: Descriptive statistics of the Muslim sample

|   | <b>N</b> | <b>Min</b> | <b>Max</b> | <b>Mean</b> | <b>SD</b> |
|---|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| Religious observance (mean agreement across 2 items on a 5-point Likert scale)              | 5646     | 0          | 4          | 2.15        | 1.13      |
| Religious fundamentalism (mean agreement across 5 items on a 5-point Likert scale)          | 5704     | 1          | 5          | 3.15        | 0.83      |
| Discrimination (mean agreement across 8 items [2, on a 4-point Likert scale, 6, yes/no])    | 5743     | 0          | 1          | 0.19        | 0.19      |
| Contact (mean agreement across 2 items on a 5-point Likert scale)                           | 5704     | 1          | 5          | 1.78        | 0.85      |
| Income (7 income categories for Cyprus, Israel, Germany, Kenya, Lebanon, Turkey, Palestine) | 4238     | 1          | 7          | 2.73        | 1.47      |
| Income (16 income categories for USA)   | 545      | 1          | 16         | 6.26        | 3.82      |
| Employed (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 5395     | 0          | 1          | 0.48        | 0.50      |
| Unemployed (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 5395     | 0          | 1          | 0.08        | 0.27      |
| Not in the labor force (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 5395     | 0          | 1          | 0.44        | 0.50      |
| Education (0 = no education; 7 = Master degree or equivalent)                               | 5709     | 0          | 7          | 3.23        | 1.98      |
| Age (in years)  | 5745     | 18         | 95         | 37.32       | 14.69     |
| Male (0 = No, 1 = Yes)  | 5683     | 0          | 1          | 0.51        | 0.50      |
| Married (0 = No, 1 = Yes)   | 5652     | 0          | 1          | 0.61        | 0.49      |
| Convert (0 = No, 1 = Yes)   | 5586     | 0          | 1          | 0.06        | 0.24      |

Figure B: Correlation matrix for the independent and control variables among the Christian sample

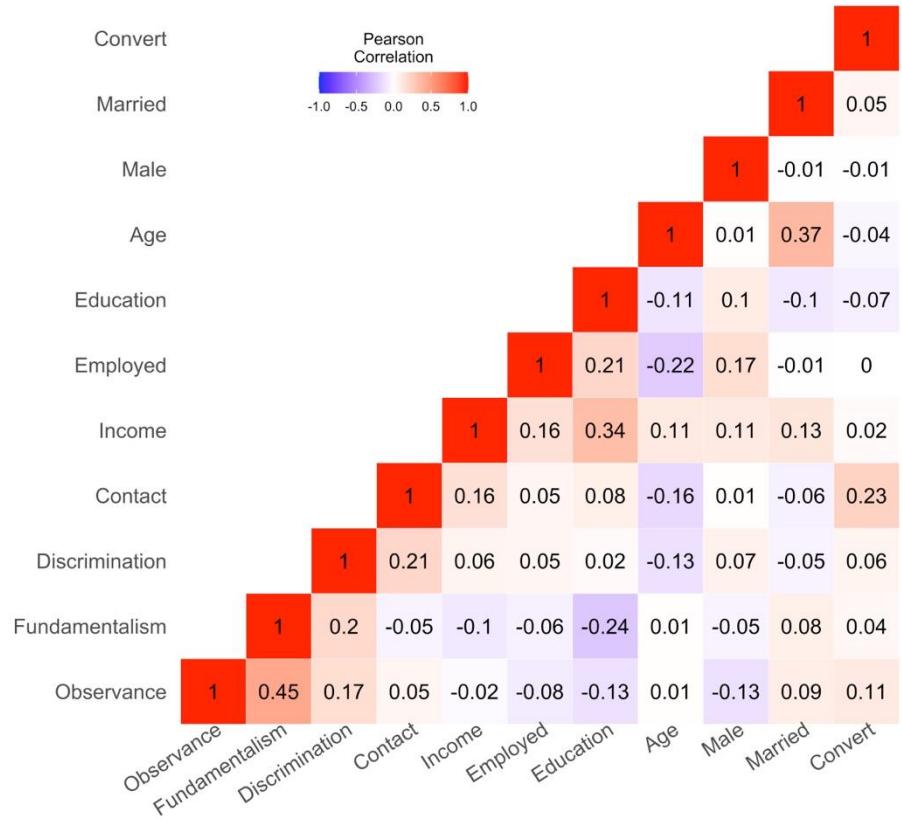


Figure C: Correlation matrix for the independent and control variables among the Jewish sample

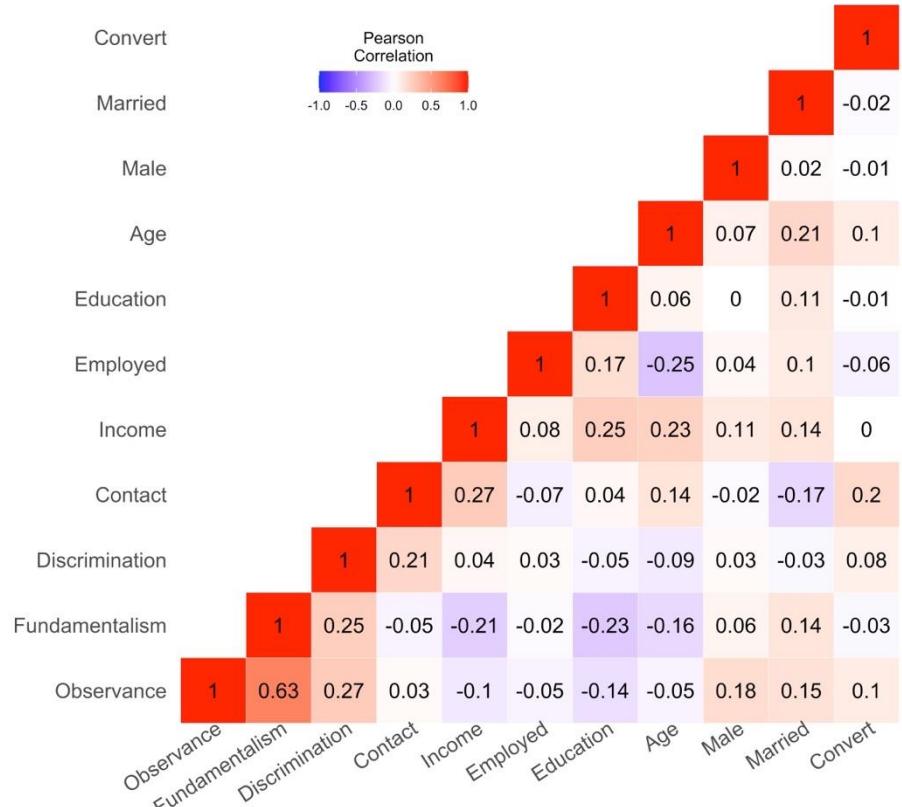


Figure D: Correlation matrix for the independent and control variables among the Muslim sample

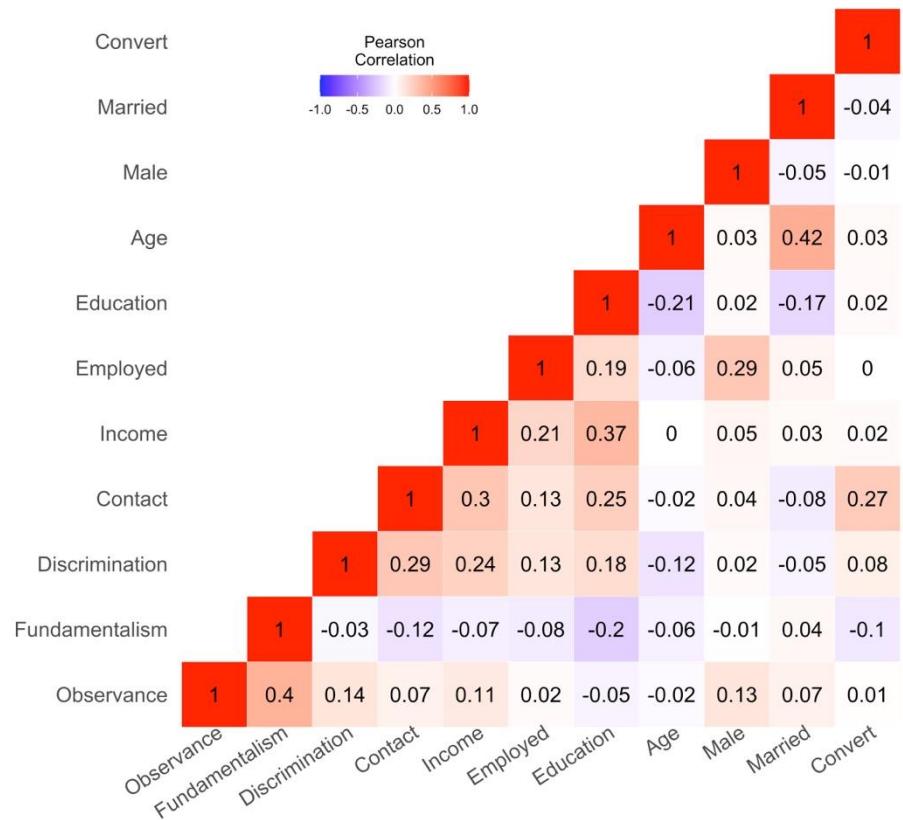


Table D: Stepwise OLS regression results for negative attitudes towards Christians

|                             | Religious out-group: Christians |                 |                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                             | (1)                             | (2)             | (3)             |
| Religious observance        | 5.80*** (0.42)                  | 1.84*** (0.44)  | 1.48*** (0.44)  |
| Religious fundamentalism    |                                 | 10.61*** (0.47) | 10.41*** (0.47) |
| Contact                     |                                 |                 | -3.70*** (0.46) |
| Discrimination              |                                 |                 | 1.12** (0.38)   |
| Religion: Jewish            |                                 |                 |                 |
| Muslim                      | -4.71** (1.43)                  | -8.09*** (1.42) | -8.94*** (1.47) |
| Age                         | -1.77*** (0.47)                 | -1.11* (0.45)   | -0.86 (0.44)    |
| Conversion status           | -0.61 (0.39)                    | 0.11 (0.38)     | 0.67 (0.39)     |
| Education                   | -2.27*** (0.40)                 | -1.41*** (0.39) | -1.29*** (0.38) |
| Employment status: Employed |                                 |                 |                 |
| Unemployed                  | -0.48 (1.66)                    | -1.57 (1.59)    | -1.70 (1.57)    |
| Not in the labor force      | -0.28 (0.84)                    | -0.23 (0.81)    | -0.46 (0.81)    |
| Income                      | -1.85*** (0.41)                 | -1.28** (0.40)  | -1.24** (0.39)  |
| Male                        | -0.83* (0.39)                   | -0.14 (0.38)    | -0.11 (0.38)    |
| Married                     | 1.26** (0.41)                   | 0.75 (0.40)     | 0.59 (0.40)     |
| Survey country: USA         |                                 |                 |                 |
| Cyprus                      | 44.88*** (1.64)                 | 37.59*** (1.67) | 33.90*** (1.85) |
| Germany                     | -1.23 (1.93)                    | -1.20 (1.85)    | -3.03 (1.83)    |
| Israel                      | -1.77 (1.37)                    | -2.21 (1.38)    | -6.01*** (1.48) |
| Kenya                       | 18.54*** (1.64)                 | 13.63*** (1.61) | 13.59*** (1.63) |
| Lebanon                     | 14.66*** (1.56)                 | 11.31*** (1.55) | 9.52*** (1.61)  |
| Palestine                   | 17.19*** (1.47)                 | 8.02*** (1.53)  | 4.30* (1.69)    |
| Turkey                      | 38.53*** (1.40)                 | 36.33*** (1.34) | 31.68*** (1.61) |
| Observations                | 5,897                           | 5,893           | 5,887           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.28                            | 0.34            | 0.34            |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table E: Stepwise OLS regression results for negative attitudes towards Jews

|                             | Religious out-group: Jews |                 |                  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                             | (1)                       | (2)             | (3)              |
| Religious observance        | 3.25*** (0.37)            | 0.68 (0.38)     | 0.53 (0.38)      |
| Religious fundamentalism    |                           | 8.18*** (0.40)  | 8.06*** (0.40)   |
| Contact                     |                           |                 | -1.70*** (0.38)  |
| Discrimination              |                           |                 | 0.37 (0.35)      |
| Religion: Christian         |                           |                 |                  |
| Muslim                      | 14.25*** (0.72)           | 11.91*** (0.71) | 12.01*** (0.73)  |
| Age                         | -2.38*** (0.36)           | -2.23*** (0.35) | -2.15*** (0.35)  |
| Conversion status           | -0.62* (0.29)             | -0.24 (0.29)    | 0.003 (0.30)     |
| Education                   | -2.44*** (0.32)           | -1.62*** (0.32) | -1.53*** (0.32)  |
| Employment status: Employed |                           |                 |                  |
| Unemployed                  | -1.84 (1.20)              | -2.14 (1.18)    | -2.07 (1.18)     |
| Not in the labor force      | -1.00 (0.68)              | -1.08 (0.66)    | -1.16 (0.66)     |
| Income                      | -1.82*** (0.33)           | -1.36*** (0.32) | -1.35*** (0.32)  |
| Male                        | -0.89** (0.31)            | -0.62* (0.31)   | -0.63* (0.31)    |
| Married                     | 0.50 (0.33)               | 0.33 (0.32)     | 0.30 (0.32)      |
| Survey country: USA         |                           |                 |                  |
| Cyprus                      | 37.57*** (1.13)           | 35.20*** (1.13) | 33.45*** (1.26)  |
| Germany                     | 0.33 (1.32)               | 3.37** (1.31)   | 2.87* (1.33)     |
| Israel                      | -10.26*** (1.89)          | -9.19*** (1.84) | -10.22*** (1.87) |
| Kenya                       | 35.91*** (1.18)           | 32.82*** (1.19) | 32.89*** (1.20)  |
| Lebanon                     | 56.04*** (1.01)           | 53.31*** (1.02) | 52.61*** (1.06)  |
| Palestine                   | 40.63*** (1.17)           | 34.60*** (1.21) | 33.07*** (1.31)  |
| Turkey                      | 34.38*** (1.27)           | 34.28*** (1.21) | 32.17*** (1.36)  |
| Observations                | 7,766                     | 7,760           | 7,752            |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.44                      | 0.48            | 0.48             |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table F: Stepwise OLS regression results for negative attitudes towards Muslims

|                             | Religious Out-Group: Muslims |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             | (1)                          | (2)              | (3)              |
| Religious observance        | 3.61*** (0.58)               | -0.69 (0.63)     | -0.79 (0.63)     |
| Religious fundamentalism    |                              | 8.68*** (0.56)   | 8.45*** (0.56)   |
| Contact                     |                              |                  | -2.32*** (0.53)  |
| Discrimination              |                              |                  | 1.18 (0.66)      |
| Religion: Jewish            |                              |                  |                  |
| Christian                   | 0.02 (1.98)                  | -2.83 (1.95)     | -3.77 (1.96)     |
| Age                         | -1.08* (0.51)                | -0.91 (0.49)     | -0.83 (0.49)     |
| Conversion status           | -0.19 (0.49)                 | -0.11 (0.49)     | 0.16 (0.49)      |
| Education                   | -1.93*** (0.50)              | -0.82 (0.49)     | -0.71 (0.49)     |
| Employment status: Employed |                              |                  |                  |
| Unemployed                  | -2.20 (1.89)                 | -2.70 (1.84)     | -2.62 (1.83)     |
| Not in the labor force      | -0.55 (1.06)                 | 0.001 (1.02)     | 0.002 (1.02)     |
| Income                      | -1.79*** (0.49)              | -1.08* (0.48)    | -1.13* (0.48)    |
| Male                        | 0.77 (0.45)                  | 0.57 (0.43)      | 0.47 (0.44)      |
| Married                     | 1.95*** (0.49)               | 1.47** (0.48)    | 1.45** (0.48)    |
| Survey country: USA         |                              |                  |                  |
| Cyprus                      | 22.52*** (1.60)              | 21.73*** (1.55)  | 19.56*** (1.74)  |
| Germany                     | -14.36*** (1.79)             | -10.05*** (1.74) | -10.27*** (1.77) |
| Israel                      | 11.10*** (1.84)              | 9.42*** (1.82)   | 6.92*** (1.93)   |
| Kenya                       | 5.30** (1.90)                | 3.84* (1.88)     | 3.83* (1.88)     |
| Lebanon                     | 7.85*** (1.84)               | 3.65* (1.82)     | 2.65 (1.84)      |
| Palestine                   | -16.18*** (3.21)             | -20.10*** (3.26) | -19.43*** (3.17) |
| Turkey                      | 8.93 (4.69)                  | 11.70* (5.01)    | 10.48* (4.94)    |
| Observations                | 4,027                        | 4,024            | 4,020            |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.16                         | 0.21             | 0.22             |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table G: Stepwise OLS regression results for negative attitudes toward atheists

|                             | Religious Out-group: Atheists |                 |                 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                             | (1)                           | (2)             | (3)             |
| Religious observance        | 6.86*** (0.33)                | 2.64*** (0.33)  | 2.56*** (0.33)  |
| Religious fundamentalism    |                               | 11.60*** (0.36) | 11.50*** (0.36) |
| Contact                     |                               |                 | -1.71*** (0.33) |
| Discrimination              |                               |                 | -0.29 (0.29)    |
| Religion: Christian         |                               |                 |                 |
| Jewish                      | -3.95** (1.42)                | -2.07 (1.34)    | -1.95 (1.34)    |
| Muslim                      | 5.78*** (0.68)                | 2.85*** (0.66)  | 3.26*** (0.66)  |
| Age                         | -0.78* (0.32)                 | -0.37 (0.30)    | -0.36 (0.30)    |
| Conversion status           | -1.14*** (0.29)               | -0.64* (0.28)   | -0.37 (0.28)    |
| Education                   | -3.32*** (0.29)               | -2.05*** (0.28) | -1.96*** (0.28) |
| Employment status: Employed |                               |                 |                 |
| Unemployed                  | 1.54 (1.02)                   | 0.88 (0.97)     | 0.83 (0.97)     |
| Not in the labor force      | 1.42* (0.63)                  | 1.38* (0.59)    | 1.23* (0.59)    |
| Income                      | -0.64* (0.29)                 | 0.06 (0.27)     | 0.06 (0.27)     |
| Male                        | -0.65* (0.29)                 | -0.35 (0.27)    | -0.35 (0.27)    |
| Married                     | 1.48*** (0.30)                | 1.00*** (0.28)  | 0.97*** (0.28)  |
| Survey country: Germany     |                               |                 |                 |
| Cyprus                      | 30.71*** (1.09)               | 26.53*** (1.05) | 23.97*** (1.17) |
| Germany                     | -11.26*** (1.43)              | -7.65*** (1.37) | -8.71*** (1.38) |
| Israel                      | -0.64 (1.37)                  | -1.05 (1.28)    | -2.58 (1.32)    |
| Kenya                       | 31.11*** (1.07)               | 26.79*** (1.05) | 26.31*** (1.07) |
| Lebanon                     | 39.49*** (0.99)               | 35.13*** (0.99) | 33.86*** (1.03) |
| Palestine                   | 32.84*** (1.07)               | 23.87*** (1.07) | 21.62*** (1.15) |
| Turkey                      | 24.55*** (1.27)               | 23.51*** (1.17) | 20.48*** (1.32) |
| Observations                | 8,822                         | 8,815           | 8,804           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.45                          | 0.52            | 0.52            |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table H: OLS regression results for unfavorable attitudes towards Christians to test if imputation of income variable changes results

|                             | Outgroup: Christians |                   |                               |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
|                             | Imputed<br>income    | Without<br>income | Income with<br>missing values |
|                             | (1)                  | (2)               | (3)                           |
| Religious observance        | 1.48*** (0.44)       | 1.52*** (0.44)    | 1.57*** (0.47)                |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 10.41*** (0.47)      | 10.50*** (0.47)   | 9.73*** (0.51)                |
| Contact                     | -3.70*** (0.46)      | -3.71*** (0.46)   | -3.62*** (0.50)               |
| Discrimination              | 1.12** (0.38)        | 1.13** (0.38)     | 1.22** (0.40)                 |
| Religion: Jewish            |                      |                   |                               |
| Muslim                      | -8.94*** (1.47)      | -8.85*** (1.47)   | -6.68*** (1.64)               |
| Age                         | -0.86 (0.44)         | -0.96* (0.44)     | -1.26** (0.48)                |
| Conversion status           | 0.67 (0.39)          | 0.73 (0.39)       | 0.67 (0.41)                   |
| Education                   | -1.29*** (0.38)      | -1.61*** (0.37)   | -1.51*** (0.41)               |
| Employment status: Employed |                      |                   |                               |
| Unemployed                  | -1.70 (1.57)         | -1.06 (1.56)      | -1.05 (1.76)                  |
| Not in the labor force      | -0.46 (0.81)         | -0.09 (0.80)      | -0.11 (0.88)                  |
| Income: imputed             | -1.24** (0.39)       |                   |                               |
| Income: not imputed         |                      |                   | -1.40*** (0.42)               |
| Male                        | -0.11 (0.38)         | -0.18 (0.38)      | 0.04 (0.41)                   |
| Married                     | 0.59 (0.40)          | 0.48 (0.40)       | 0.47 (0.43)                   |
| Survey country: USA         |                      |                   |                               |
| Cyprus                      | 33.90*** (1.85)      | 34.18*** (1.85)   | 34.37*** (1.96)               |
| Germany                     | -3.03 (1.83)         | -2.94 (1.83)      | 1.02 (2.24)                   |
| Israel                      | -6.01*** (1.48)      | -5.82*** (1.47)   | -3.96* (1.65)                 |
| Kenya                       | 13.59*** (1.63)      | 13.38*** (1.63)   | 14.65*** (1.76)               |
| Lebanon                     | 9.52*** (1.61)       | 9.53*** (1.61)    | 10.09*** (1.67)               |
| Palestine                   | 4.30* (1.69)         | 4.11* (1.69)      | 5.95*** (1.80)                |
| Turkey                      | 31.68*** (1.61)      | 31.63*** (1.61)   | 32.06*** (1.72)               |
| Observations                | 5,887                | 5,887             | 5,028                         |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.34                 | 0.34              | 0.33                          |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table I: OLS regression results for unfavorable attitudes towards Jews to test if imputation of income variable changes results

|                             | Outgroup: Jews    |                   |                               |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
|                             | Imputed<br>income | Without<br>income | Income with<br>missing values |
|                             | (1)               | (2)               | (3)                           |
| Religious observance        | 0.53 (0.38)       | 0.53 (0.38)       | 0.57 (0.40)                   |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 8.06*** (0.40)    | 8.16*** (0.40)    | 7.97*** (0.43)                |
| Contact                     | -1.70*** (0.38)   | -1.72*** (0.38)   | -1.37*** (0.41)               |
| Discrimination              | 0.37 (0.35)       | 0.37 (0.35)       | 0.56 (0.36)                   |
| Religion: Jewish            |                   |                   |                               |
| Muslim                      | 12.01*** (0.73)   | 12.23*** (0.73)   | 11.64*** (0.76)               |
| Age                         | -2.15*** (0.35)   | -2.29*** (0.35)   | -2.36*** (0.37)               |
| Conversion status           | 0.003 (0.30)      | 0.04 (0.30)       | -0.08 (0.31)                  |
| Education                   | -1.53*** (0.32)   | -1.94*** (0.30)   | -1.64*** (0.34)               |
| Employment status: Employed |                   |                   |                               |
| Unemployed                  | -2.07 (1.18)      | -1.37 (1.17)      | -2.17 (1.27)                  |
| Not in the labor force      | -1.16 (0.66)      | -0.76 (0.66)      | -0.51 (0.70)                  |
| Income: imputed             | -1.35*** (0.32)   |                   |                               |
| Income: not imputed         |                   |                   | -1.45*** (0.34)               |
| Male                        | -0.63* (0.31)     | -0.70* (0.31)     | -0.47 (0.32)                  |
| Married                     | 0.30 (0.32)       | 0.16 (0.32)       | 0.11 (0.35)                   |
| Survey country: USA         |                   |                   |                               |
| Cyprus                      | 33.45*** (1.26)   | 33.39*** (1.26)   | 33.97*** (1.34)               |
| Germany                     | 2.87* (1.33)      | 2.93* (1.33)      | 4.88** (1.55)                 |
| Israel                      | -10.22*** (1.87)  | -10.15*** (1.87)  | -8.38*** (2.08)               |
| Kenya                       | 32.89*** (1.20)   | 32.61*** (1.20)   | 33.59*** (1.28)               |
| Lebanon                     | 52.61*** (1.06)   | 52.55*** (1.06)   | 53.14*** (1.11)               |
| Palestine                   | 33.07*** (1.31)   | 32.70*** (1.31)   | 34.86*** (1.37)               |
| Turkey                      | 32.17*** (1.36)   | 31.93*** (1.36)   | 33.15*** (1.46)               |
| Observations                | 7,752             | 7,752             | 6,561                         |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.48              | 0.48              | 0.48                          |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table J: OLS regression results for unfavorable attitudes towards Muslims to test if imputation of income variable changes results

|                             | Outgroup: Muslims |                   |                               |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
|                             | Imputed<br>income | Without<br>income | Income with<br>missing values |
|                             | (1)               | (2)               | (3)                           |
| Religious observance        | -0.79 (0.63)      | -0.78 (0.63)      | -0.90 (0.70)                  |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 8.45*** (0.56)    | 8.57*** (0.56)    | 8.58*** (0.63)                |
| Contact                     | -2.32*** (0.53)   | -2.29*** (0.53)   | -2.33*** (0.58)               |
| Discrimination              | 1.18 (0.66)       | 1.21 (0.66)       | 1.28 (0.71)                   |
| Religion: Jewish            |                   |                   |                               |
| Christian                   | -3.77 (1.96)      | -3.72 (1.96)      | -4.23* (2.15)                 |
| Age                         | -0.83 (0.49)      | -0.93 (0.49)      | -0.96 (0.54)                  |
| Conversion status           | 0.16 (0.49)       | 0.17 (0.49)       | -0.18 (0.52)                  |
| Education                   | -0.71 (0.49)      | -1.07* (0.46)     | -0.84 (0.54)                  |
| Employment status: Employed |                   |                   |                               |
| Unemployed                  | -2.62 (1.83)      | -2.08 (1.82)      | -0.93 (2.06)                  |
| Not in the labor force      | 0.002 (1.02)      | 0.35 (1.00)       | -0.07 (1.13)                  |
| Income: imputed             | -1.13* (0.48)     |                   |                               |
| Income: not imputed         |                   |                   | -1.12* (0.52)                 |
| Male                        | 0.47 (0.44)       | 0.38 (0.43)       | 0.26 (0.48)                   |
| Married                     | 1.45** (0.48)     | 1.24** (0.47)     | 1.45** (0.52)                 |
| Survey country: USA         |                   |                   |                               |
| Cyprus                      | 19.56*** (1.74)   | 19.42*** (1.74)   | 20.20*** (1.87)               |
| Germany                     | -10.27*** (1.77)  | -10.18*** (1.77)  | -8.06*** (2.01)               |
| Israel                      | 6.92*** (1.93)    | 7.11*** (1.93)    | 7.00** (2.14)                 |
| Kenya                       | 3.83* (1.88)      | 3.59 (1.87)       | 4.54* (2.04)                  |
| Lebanon                     | 2.65 (1.84)       | 2.60 (1.83)       | 3.54 (1.91)                   |
| Palestine                   | -19.43*** (3.17)  | -20.23*** (3.12)  | -18.46*** (4.59)              |
| Turkey                      | 10.48* (4.94)     | 9.44 (5.05)       | 13.07* (5.88)                 |
| Observations                | 4,020             | 4,020             | 3,300                         |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.22              | 0.22              | 0.20                          |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table K: OLS regression results for unfavorable attitudes towards atheists to test if imputation of income variable changes results

|                             | Outgroup: Atheists |                   |                               |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
|                             | Imputed<br>income  | Without<br>income | Income with<br>missing values |
|                             | (1)                | (2)               | (3)                           |
| Religious observance        | 2.56*** (0.33)     | 2.56*** (0.33)    | 2.53*** (0.35)                |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 11.50*** (0.36)    | 11.49*** (0.36)   | 11.09*** (0.38)               |
| Contact                     | -1.71*** (0.33)    | -1.71*** (0.33)   | -1.46*** (0.35)               |
| Discrimination              | -0.29 (0.29)       | -0.29 (0.29)      | -0.09 (0.31)                  |
| Religion: Christian         |                    |                   |                               |
| Jewish                      | -1.95 (1.34)       | -1.95 (1.34)      | -3.33* (1.47)                 |
| Muslim                      | 3.26*** (0.66)     | 3.25*** (0.66)    | 3.65*** (0.69)                |
| Age                         | -0.36 (0.30)       | -0.35 (0.30)      | -0.49 (0.32)                  |
| Conversion status           | -0.37 (0.28)       | -0.37 (0.28)      | -0.29 (0.30)                  |
| Education                   | -1.96*** (0.28)    | -1.94*** (0.27)   | -1.99*** (0.29)               |
| Employment status: Employed |                    |                   |                               |
| Unemployed                  | 0.83 (0.97)        | 0.80 (0.96)       | 0.70 (1.06)                   |
| Not in the labor force      | 1.23* (0.59)       | 1.21* (0.59)      | 1.39* (0.62)                  |
| Income: imputed             | 0.06 (0.27)        |                   |                               |
| Income: not imputed         |                    |                   | 0.13 (0.29)                   |
| Male                        | -0.35 (0.27)       | -0.35 (0.27)      | -0.21 (0.28)                  |
| Married                     | 0.97*** (0.28)     | 0.97*** (0.28)    | 0.73* (0.29)                  |
| Survey country: USA         |                    |                   |                               |
| Cyprus                      | 23.97*** (1.17)    | 23.97*** (1.17)   | 24.86*** (1.25)               |
| Germany                     | -8.71*** (1.38)    | -8.72*** (1.38)   | -7.67*** (1.59)               |
| Israel                      | -2.58 (1.32)       | -2.59 (1.32)      | 0.07 (1.43)                   |
| Kenya                       | 26.31*** (1.07)    | 26.32*** (1.07)   | 27.62*** (1.14)               |
| Lebanon                     | 33.86*** (1.03)    | 33.86*** (1.03)   | 34.49*** (1.09)               |
| Palestine                   | 21.62*** (1.15)    | 21.64*** (1.15)   | 22.06*** (1.24)               |
| Turkey                      | 20.48*** (1.32)    | 20.48*** (1.32)   | 20.54*** (1.42)               |
| Observations                | 8,804              | 8,804             | 7,438                         |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.52               | 0.52              | 0.52                          |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table L: OLS regression results for unfavorable attitudes towards religious out-groups among the Christian sample

|                             | Christian sample  |                  |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                             | Atheists          | Jews             | Muslims           |
| Religious observance        | 3.14 *** (0.59)   | -0.90 (0.56)     | -0.45 (0.62)      |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 7.83 *** (0.58)   | 4.67 *** (0.59)  | 8.07 *** (0.64)   |
| Contact                     | -1.82 *** (0.51)  | 0.13 (0.57)      | -2.89 *** (0.60)  |
| Discrimination              | -0.35 (0.46)      | -0.55 (0.54)     | 1.34 * (0.61)     |
| Age                         | 1.16 * (0.57)     | -1.64 ** (0.57)  | -0.66 (0.65)      |
| Conversion status           | -0.62 (0.49)      | 0.11 (0.53)      | 0.07 (0.57)       |
| Education                   | -1.79 *** (0.49)  | -1.64 ** (0.52)  | -0.36 (0.57)      |
| Employment status: Employed |                   |                  |                   |
| Unemployed                  | 0.63 (1.67)       | -0.30 (1.93)     | -3.68 (1.99)      |
| Not in the labor force      | 0.37 (1.02)       | -0.70 (1.05)     | -0.67 (1.17)      |
| Income                      | 0.09 (0.45)       | -1.48 ** (0.52)  | -1.57 ** (0.56)   |
| Male                        | 0.26 (0.46)       | -1.20 * (0.47)   | 0.28 (0.52)       |
| Married                     | 0.66 (0.48)       | -0.75 (0.51)     | 0.72 (0.57)       |
| Survey country: USA         |                   |                  |                   |
| Cyprus                      | 16.32 *** (2.55)  | 27.62 *** (2.49) | 17.07 *** (2.78)  |
| Germany                     | -19.21 *** (1.83) | -2.69 (1.60)     | -10.71 *** (1.85) |
| Israel                      | -1.65 (5.12)      | 13.15 * (5.17)   | 3.07 (5.30)       |
| Kenya                       | 28.63 *** (1.68)  | 37.87 *** (1.81) | 2.58 (1.95)       |
| Lebanon                     | 34.23 *** (2.02)  | 61.70 *** (1.95) | 4.36 (2.37)       |
| Palestine                   | 27.38 *** (3.44)  | 30.48 *** (4.24) | -20.73 *** (3.31) |
| Turkey                      | -3.47 (7.38)      | 15.03 *** (4.55) | 8.44 (5.22)       |
| Denomination: Catholic      |                   |                  |                   |
| Protestant                  | 1.17 (1.26)       | -2.46 (1.27)     | 3.06 * (1.44)     |
| Greek-Orthodox              | 2.41 (1.99)       | 4.57 * (1.89)    | 2.75 (2.20)       |
| Other/D.K./N.S.             | -0.92 (1.92)      | 3.60 * (1.84)    | -4.29 (2.41)      |
| Observations                | 2,926             | 2,938            | 2,958             |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.54              | 0.53             | 0.24              |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table M: OLS regression results for unfavorable attitudes towards religious out-groups among the Jewish sample

|                             | Jewish sample    |                 |                 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                             | Atheists         | Christians      | Muslims         |
| Religious observance        | 2.86 ** (1.00)   | 1.68 (1.06)     | -0.85 (1.10)    |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 14.23 *** (1.02) | 8.14 *** (1.08) | 8.21 *** (1.15) |
| Contact                     | 1.43 (1.00)      | 1.76 (1.00)     | -0.38 (1.10)    |
| Discrimination              | -0.99 (0.74)     | 1.42 (0.92)     | 0.03 (0.87)     |
| Age                         | -0.94 (0.79)     | -1.49 (0.86)    | -1.98 * (0.93)  |
| Conversion status           | 0.84 (0.73)      | 0.35 (0.73)     | 0.60 (0.80)     |
| Education                   | -2.22 ** (0.80)  | 0.03 (0.80)     | -1.83 * (0.88)  |
| Employment status: Employed |                  |                 |                 |
| Unemployed                  | 14.54 *** (3.56) | 6.39 (3.43)     | 4.96 (4.55)     |
| Not in the labor force      | 1.62 (1.75)      | 2.55 (1.96)     | 2.38 (2.06)     |
| Income                      | -0.20 (0.85)     | 0.98 (0.86)     | 0.75 (0.96)     |
| Male                        | -0.47 (0.73)     | -0.003 (0.77)   | 0.85 (0.87)     |
| Married                     | 2.92 *** (0.80)  | 0.52 (0.84)     | 3.41 *** (0.95) |
| Survey country: USA         |                  |                 |                 |
| Israel                      | 0.02 (2.99)      | 6.79 * (3.14)   | 9.90 ** (3.45)  |
| Denomination: Conservative  |                  |                 |                 |
| Orthodox/Dati               | -0.61 (2.77)     | 0.56 (2.70)     | 4.73 (3.11)     |
| Reform                      | -9.15 ** (2.94)  | 1.46 (3.17)     | -0.51 (3.44)    |
| Secular/Hiloni              | -1.75 (2.02)     | -1.88 (2.09)    | 0.70 (2.33)     |
| Ultra-Orthodox/Haredi       | -0.06 (3.16)     | 1.36 (3.32)     | 0.06 (3.36)     |
| Other/D.K./N.S.             | 3.22 (3.75)      | 8.65 * (4.22)   | 10.00 * (4.39)  |
| Observations                | 1,063            | 1,063           | 1,062           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.38             | 0.15            | 0.15            |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table N: OLS regression results for unfavorable attitudes towards religious out-groups among the Muslim sample

|                             | Muslim sample   |                 |                  |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                             | Atheists        | Christians      | Jews             |
| Religious observance        | 2.33*** (0.45)  | 1.28* (0.53)    | 0.94 (0.51)      |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 10.52*** (0.50) | 10.19*** (0.52) | 8.28*** (0.51)   |
| Contact                     | -2.10*** (0.45) | -4.77*** (0.52) | -2.70*** (0.49)  |
| Discrimination              | -0.11 (0.40)    | 1.51** (0.47)   | 0.63 (0.46)      |
| Age                         | -0.45 (0.39)    | -0.81 (0.46)    | -1.72*** (0.44)  |
| Conversion status           | -0.27 (0.38)    | 0.97* (0.41)    | 0.37 (0.37)      |
| Education                   | -2.00*** (0.36) | -1.59*** (0.42) | -1.49*** (0.39)  |
| Employment status: Employed |                 |                 |                  |
| Unemployed                  | -0.24 (1.20)    | -2.65 (1.71)    | -3.12* (1.48)    |
| Not in the labor force      | 0.70 (0.79)     | -1.18 (0.89)    | -1.27 (0.84)     |
| Income                      | 0.21 (0.36)     | -1.57*** (0.43) | -0.93* (0.40)    |
| Male                        | -0.69 (0.38)    | -0.05 (0.43)    | -0.41 (0.40)     |
| Married                     | 0.43 (0.38)     | 0.53 (0.45)     | 0.98* (0.42)     |
| Survey country: USA         |                 |                 |                  |
| Cyprus                      | 27.81*** (1.79) | 32.88*** (1.95) | 33.96*** (1.94)  |
| Germany                     | 1.49 (2.30)     | -3.29 (1.89)    | 6.20** (2.23)    |
| Israel                      | -4.45* (2.18)   | -7.89*** (2.04) | -15.75*** (2.08) |
| Kenya                       | 24.65*** (1.54) | 13.62*** (1.73) | 29.90*** (1.63)  |
| Lebanon                     | 33.29*** (1.70) | 9.10*** (1.84)  | 46.76*** (1.60)  |
| Palestine                   | 22.55*** (1.58) | 2.09 (1.80)     | 28.48*** (1.70)  |
| Turkey                      | 22.58*** (1.74) | 30.69*** (1.79) | 29.15*** (1.82)  |
| Denomination: Sunni         |                 |                 |                  |
| Shia                        | 1.38 (1.48)     | -1.79 (1.66)    | -7.40*** (1.49)  |
| Alevite                     | -4.44* (2.10)   | -5.52* (2.34)   | -2.89 (2.44)     |
| Other/D.K./N.S.             | -0.44 (1.07)    | -1.52 (1.23)    | -2.75* (1.19)    |
| Observations                | 4,815           | 4,824           | 4,814            |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.41            | 0.33            | 0.39             |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table O: OLS regression results for unfavorable attitudes towards religious out-groups with disaggregated out-group contact index

|                                | Religious out-group: |                  |                  |                 |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
|                                | Christians           | Jews             | Muslims          | Atheists        |
|                                | (1)                  | (2)              | (3)              | (4)             |
| Religious observance           | 1.44** (0.44)        | 0.51 (0.38)      | -0.76 (0.63)     | 2.54*** (0.33)  |
| Religious fundamentalism       | 10.35*** (0.47)      | 8.03*** (0.41)   | 8.28*** (0.57)   | 11.45*** (0.36) |
| Contact: Friends               | -3.07*** (0.49)      | -1.39*** (0.40)  | -2.33*** (0.56)  | -1.20*** (0.35) |
| Contact: Family                | -1.39** (0.45)       | -0.67 (0.36)     | -0.53 (0.48)     | -0.72* (0.30)   |
| Discrimination                 | 1.14** (0.38)        | 0.38 (0.36)      | 1.27 (0.66)      | -0.27 (0.29)    |
| Muslim (Reference: Jewish)     | -8.63*** (1.47)      |                  |                  |                 |
| Muslim (Reference.: Christian) |                      | 12.02*** (0.73)  |                  |                 |
| Christian (Reference: Jewish)  |                      |                  | -3.76 (1.97)     |                 |
| Jewish (Reference: Muslim)     |                      |                  |                  | -2.04 (1.34)    |
| Muslim (Reference: Muslim)     |                      |                  |                  | 3.27*** (0.67)  |
| Age                            | -0.91* (0.44)        | -2.23*** (0.35)  | -0.92 (0.49)     | -0.38 (0.30)    |
| Conversion status              | 0.61 (0.39)          | 0.03 (0.30)      | 0.12 (0.50)      | -0.38 (0.28)    |
| Education                      | -1.22** (0.38)       | -1.51*** (0.32)  | -0.67 (0.49)     | -1.91*** (0.28) |
| Employment status: Employed    |                      |                  |                  |                 |
| Unemployed                     | -1.86 (1.58)         | -2.07 (1.18)     | -2.83 (1.83)     | 0.77 (0.97)     |
| Not in the labor force         | -0.49 (0.81)         | -1.16 (0.66)     | -0.06 (1.02)     | 1.25* (0.59)    |
| Income                         | -1.25** (0.39)       | -1.31*** (0.32)  | -1.09* (0.48)    | 0.05 (0.27)     |
| Male                           | -0.07 (0.38)         | -0.64* (0.31)    | 0.49 (0.44)      | -0.31 (0.27)    |
| Married                        | 0.57 (0.40)          | 0.34 (0.33)      | 1.48** (0.48)    | 0.96*** (0.28)  |
| Survey country: USA            |                      |                  |                  |                 |
| Cyprus                         | 33.41*** (1.86)      | 33.31*** (1.27)  | 19.26*** (1.75)  | 24.00*** (1.18) |
| Germany                        | -2.65 (1.84)         | 2.84* (1.35)     | -10.32*** (1.80) | -8.69*** (1.40) |
| Israel                         | -6.21*** (1.48)      | -10.20*** (1.87) | 6.54*** (1.94)   | -2.52 (1.32)    |
| Kenya                          | 13.88*** (1.65)      | 32.95*** (1.21)  | 4.02* (1.89)     | 26.42*** (1.07) |
| Lebanon                        | 9.60*** (1.62)       | 52.61*** (1.06)  | 2.69 (1.84)      | 33.96*** (1.03) |
| Palestine                      | 3.86* (1.69)         | 32.91*** (1.31)  | -18.40*** (3.17) | 21.68*** (1.16) |
| Turkey                         | 31.15*** (1.62)      | 32.02*** (1.37)  | 11.27* (4.95)    | 20.57*** (1.32) |
| Observations                   | 5,859                | 7,707            | 3,980            | 8,749           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>        | 0.34                 | 0.48             | 0.22             | 0.52            |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table P: OLS regression results for negative attitudes among religious minorities and majorities (full model)

|                             | Sample:<br>Christian<br>minority | Sample:<br>Muslim<br>majority | Sample:<br>Muslim<br>Majority | Sample:<br>Christian<br>minority | Sample:<br>Jewish<br>minority | Sample:<br>Christian<br>majority | Sample:<br>Jewish<br>minority | Sample:<br>Christian<br>majority |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                             | DV:<br>Muslim<br>majority        | DV:<br>Christian<br>minority  | DV:<br>Christian<br>Majority  | DV:<br>Muslim<br>minority        | DV:<br>Christian<br>majority  | DV:<br>Jewish<br>minority        | DV:<br>Jewish<br>majority     | DV:<br>Christian<br>minority     |
|                             | (1)                              | (2)                           | (3)                           | (4)                              | (5)                           | (6)                              | (7)                           | (8)                              |
| Religious observance        | -1.75<br>(1.65)                  | 3.15***<br>(0.66)             | -1.22<br>(0.82)               | -0.69<br>(1.09)                  | -3.13<br>(1.94)               | -2.13<br>(1.62)                  | 4.43<br>(13.52)               | 1.88<br>(1.26)                   |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 7.50***<br>(1.55)                | 12.75***<br>(0.73)            | 9.53***<br>(0.99)             | 9.48***<br>(0.99)                | -4.97*<br>(2.45)              | 2.83<br>(1.64)                   | 0.38<br>(9.31)                | 10.09***<br>(1.10)               |
| Contact                     | -3.34<br>(1.71)                  | -3.63***<br>(0.91)            | -5.55***<br>(0.71)            | -2.91***<br>(0.71)               | 2.31<br>(1.34)                | 0.62<br>(1.13)                   | 8.38<br>(5.08)                | 0.35<br>(1.19)                   |
| Discrimination              | 4.29**<br>(1.43)                 | 1.04<br>(0.66)                | 2.29***<br>(0.62)             | 1.69<br>(1.04)                   | 4.32*<br>(2.01)               | -1.18<br>(1.37)                  | 4.49<br>(3.64)                | 1.10<br>(1.31)                   |
| Age                         | -0.69<br>(1.39)                  | -1.11<br>(0.72)               | -0.69<br>(0.93)               | 0.20<br>(0.80)                   | -2.90*<br>(1.37)              | -4.58***<br>(1.07)               | -15.01<br>(8.43)              | 0.24<br>(1.12)                   |
| Conversion status           | 2.62<br>(2.14)                   | 0.98<br>(0.68)                | 1.15*<br>(0.52)               | 0.05<br>(0.54)                   | 1.26<br>(1.09)                | 0.11<br>(0.95)                   |                               | -2.99<br>(2.98)                  |
| Education                   | -1.74<br>(1.44)                  | -0.35<br>(0.60)               | -3.83***<br>(0.79)            | 0.34<br>(0.77)                   | 0.41<br>(1.78)                | -0.32<br>(1.20)                  | 4.98<br>(6.46)                | -0.52<br>(0.98)                  |
| Employment status: Employed |                                  |                               |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |
| Unemployed                  | -3.35<br>(5.50)                  | -0.82<br>(2.52)               | -3.06<br>(2.42)               | -3.72<br>(2.75)                  | 2.30<br>(8.32)                | -2.61<br>(6.12)                  | -26.81*<br>(11.09)            | 6.49<br>(3.46)                   |
| Not in the labor force      | -5.42<br>(2.84)                  | -2.07<br>(1.30)               | -1.71<br>(1.59)               | 1.34<br>(1.54)                   | 1.01<br>(3.42)                | -1.56<br>(2.25)                  | -28.17**<br>(10.26)           | 3.95<br>(2.26)                   |
| Income                      | -0.86<br>(1.12)                  | -2.68***<br>(0.62)            | 0.52<br>(0.80)                | -2.24**<br>(0.77)                | -0.80<br>(1.65)               | 0.10<br>(1.50)                   | 1.35<br>(4.89)                | 1.34<br>(1.00)                   |
| Male                        | 3.08*<br>(1.28)                  | -0.39<br>(0.63)               | 0.80<br>(0.74)                | -0.25<br>(0.72)                  | 0.85<br>(1.36)                | 0.07<br>(1.03)                   | 9.23<br>(5.74)                | -0.46<br>(0.89)                  |
| Marital status              | 0.95<br>(1.23)                   | 1.14<br>(0.66)                | -0.50<br>(0.77)               | 0.80<br>(0.76)                   | 0.17<br>(1.60)                | -2.33*<br>(1.12)                 | -8.25<br>(4.97)               | 0.60<br>(0.98)                   |
| Survey country: Lebanon     |                                  |                               |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |
| Palestine                   | -19.92***<br>(3.76)              | -7.70***<br>(1.64)            |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |
| Turkey                      | 3.61<br>(5.73)                   | 23.12***<br>(1.60)            |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |
| Survey country: USA         |                                  |                               |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |                               |                                  |
| Germany                     |                                  |                               |                               | -5.72**<br>(1.94)                | -9.51***<br>(1.95)            |                                  |                               |                                  |
| Kenya                       |                                  |                               |                               | 15.45***<br>(1.94)               | 4.47*<br>(2.15)               |                                  |                               |                                  |
| Observations                | 516                              | 2,391                         | 1,563                         | 1,729                            | 296                           | 512                              | 30                            | 767                              |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.13                             | 0.28                          | 0.26                          | 0.18                             | 0.05                          | 0.06                             | 0.10                          | 0.24                             |

Note: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\* p<0.05; \*\* p<0.01; \*\*\* p<0.001

Table Q: OLS regression results for negative attitudes towards Christians (full model)

| Religious out-group:<br>Christians |                 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Religious observance               | 1.48*** (0.44)  |
| Religious fundamentalism           | 10.41*** (0.47) |
| Contact                            | -3.70*** (0.46) |
| Discrimination                     | 1.12** (0.38)   |
| Religion: Jewish                   |                 |
| Muslim                             | -8.94*** (1.47) |
| Age                                | -0.86 (0.44)    |
| Conversion status                  | 0.67 (0.39)     |
| Education                          | -1.29*** (0.38) |
| Employment status: Employed        |                 |
| Unemployed                         | -1.70 (1.57)    |
| Not in the labor force             | -0.46 (0.81)    |
| Income                             | -1.24** (0.39)  |
| Male                               | -0.11 (0.38)    |
| Married                            | 0.59 (0.40)     |
| Survey country: USA                |                 |
| Cyprus                             | 33.90*** (1.85) |
| Germany                            | -3.03 (1.83)    |
| Israel                             | -6.01*** (1.48) |
| Kenya                              | 13.59*** (1.63) |
| Lebanon                            | 9.52*** (1.61)  |
| Palestine                          | 4.30* (1.69)    |
| Turkey                             | 31.68*** (1.61) |
| Observations                       | 5,887           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>            | 0.34            |

Notes: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\*  $p < 0.05$ ; \*\*  $p < 0.01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

Table R: OLS regression results for negative attitudes towards Jews (full model)

| Religious out-group:<br>Jews |                  |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| Religious observance         | 0.53 (0.38)      |
| Religious fundamentalism     | 8.06*** (0.40)   |
| Contact                      | -1.70*** (0.38)  |
| Discrimination               | 0.37 (0.35)      |
| Religion: Christian          |                  |
| Muslim                       | 12.01*** (0.73)  |
| Age                          | -2.15*** (0.35)  |
| Conversion status            | 0.003 (0.30)     |
| Education                    | -1.53*** (0.32)  |
| Employment status: Employed  |                  |
| Unemployed                   | -2.07 (1.18)     |
| Not in the labor force       | -1.16 (0.66)     |
| Income                       | -1.35*** (0.32)  |
| Male                         | -0.63* (0.31)    |
| Married                      | 0.30 (0.32)      |
| Survey country: USA          |                  |
| Cyprus                       | 33.45*** (1.26)  |
| Germany                      | 2.87* (1.33)     |
| Israel                       | -10.22*** (1.87) |
| Kenya                        | 32.89*** (1.20)  |
| Lebanon                      | 52.61*** (1.06)  |
| Palestine                    | 33.07*** (1.31)  |
| Turkey                       | 32.17*** (1.36)  |
| Observations                 | 7,752            |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>      | 0.48             |

Notes: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\*  $p < 0.05$ ; \*\*  $p < 0.01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

Table S: OLS regression results for negative attitudes towards Muslims (full model)

|                             | Religious Out-Group:<br>Muslims |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Religious observance        | -0.79 (0.63)                    |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 8.45*** (0.56)                  |
| Contact                     | -2.32*** (0.53)                 |
| Discrimination              | 1.18 (0.66)                     |
| Religion: Jewish            |                                 |
| Christian                   | -3.77 (1.96)                    |
| Age                         | -0.83 (0.49)                    |
| Conversion status           | 0.16 (0.49)                     |
| Education                   | -0.71 (0.49)                    |
| Employment status: Employed |                                 |
| Unemployed                  | -2.62 (1.83)                    |
| Not in the labor force      | 0.00 (1.02)                     |
| Income                      | -1.13* (0.48)                   |
| Male                        | 0.47 (0.44)                     |
| Married                     | 1.45** (0.48)                   |
| Survey country: USA         |                                 |
| Cyprus                      | 19.56*** (1.74)                 |
| Germany                     | -10.27*** (1.77)                |
| Israel                      | 6.92*** (1.93)                  |
| Kenya                       | 3.83* (1.88)                    |
| Lebanon                     | 2.65 (1.84)                     |
| Palestine                   | -19.43*** (3.17)                |
| Turkey                      | 10.48* (4.94)                   |
| Observations                | 4,020                           |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.22                            |

Notes: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\*  $p < 0.05$ ; \*\*  $p < 0.01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

Table T: OLS regression results for negative attitudes towards atheists (full model)

|                             | Religious Out-group:<br>Atheists |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Religious observance        | 2.56*** (0.33)                   |
| Religious fundamentalism    | 11.50*** (0.36)                  |
| Contact                     | -1.71*** (0.33)                  |
| Discrimination              | -0.29 (0.29)                     |
| Religion: Christian         |                                  |
| Jewish                      | -1.95 (1.34)                     |
| Muslim                      | 3.26*** (0.66)                   |
| Age                         | -0.36 (0.30)                     |
| Conversion status           | -0.37 (0.28)                     |
| Education                   | -1.96*** (0.28)                  |
| Employment status: Employed |                                  |
| Unemployed                  | 0.83 (0.97)                      |
| Not in the labor force      | 1.23* (0.59)                     |
| Income                      | 0.06 (0.27)                      |
| Male                        | -0.35 (0.27)                     |
| Married                     | 0.97*** (0.28)                   |
| Survey country: USA         |                                  |
| Cyprus                      | 23.97*** (1.17)                  |
| Germany                     | -8.71*** (1.38)                  |
| Israel                      | -2.58 (1.32)                     |
| Kenya                       | 26.31*** (1.07)                  |
| Lebanon                     | 33.86*** (1.03)                  |
| Palestine                   | 21.62*** (1.15)                  |
| Turkey                      | 20.48*** (1.32)                  |
| Observations                | 8,804                            |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>     | 0.52                             |

Notes: Standardized regression coefficients, robust standard errors are in parentheses.

\*  $p < 0.05$ ; \*\*  $p < 0.01$ ; \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$