

Back, Kerry

**Working Paper**

## Continuous and Hypograph Convergence of Utilities

Discussion Paper, No. 557

**Provided in Cooperation with:**

Kellogg School of Management - Center for Mathematical Studies in Economics and Management Science, Northwestern University

*Suggested Citation:* Back, Kerry (1983) : Continuous and Hypograph Convergence of Utilities, Discussion Paper, No. 557, Northwestern University, Kellogg School of Management, Center for Mathematical Studies in Economics and Management Science, Evanston, IL

This Version is available at:

<https://hdl.handle.net/10419/220917>

**Standard-Nutzungsbedingungen:**

Die Dokumente auf EconStor dürfen zu eigenen wissenschaftlichen Zwecken und zum Privatgebrauch gespeichert und kopiert werden.

Sie dürfen die Dokumente nicht für öffentliche oder kommerzielle Zwecke vervielfältigen, öffentlich ausstellen, öffentlich zugänglich machen, vertreiben oder anderweitig nutzen.

Sofern die Verfasser die Dokumente unter Open-Content-Lizenzen (insbesondere CC-Lizenzen) zur Verfügung gestellt haben sollten, gelten abweichend von diesen Nutzungsbedingungen die in der dort genannten Lizenz gewährten Nutzungsrechte.

**Terms of use:**

*Documents in EconStor may be saved and copied for your personal and scholarly purposes.*

*You are not to copy documents for public or commercial purposes, to exhibit the documents publicly, to make them publicly available on the internet, or to distribute or otherwise use the documents in public.*

*If the documents have been made available under an Open Content Licence (especially Creative Commons Licences), you may exercise further usage rights as specified in the indicated licence.*

Discussion Paper No. 557

Continuous and Hypograph Convergence of Utilities

by

Kerry Back\*

May 1983

Department of Economics  
Northwestern University  
Evanston, Illinois 60201 U.S.A.

---

\* I am deeply indebted to Professor R.J.-B. Wets, my thesis advisor. It was he who introduced me to the ideas herein applied, and I wish to express my gratitude for his advice and encouragement.

## ABSTRACT

The compact, metrizable topology of hypograph convergence is shown to provide a useful notion of similarity for utility functions, in the sense that "similar agents behave similarly in similar (wealth-price) situations." This observation applies to utility functions with possibly different domains. The concept of continuous convergence has been extended to this setting, and it is seen that this notion corresponds to a stronger topology than that of hypograph convergence. Various properties of uniform convergence on compacta, on classes of functions having a common domain, are extended to classes for which the domains may differ by giving those classes the topology of continuous convergence. In particular an important subset of the class of preference relations, equipped with the topology of closed convergence, is shown to be homeomorphic to a corresponding subset of the utility functions. A dominated convergence theorem is also proven for measurable maps into this space of utility functions, i.e., for von Neumann-Morgenstern utility functions.