

Helbling, Marc; Simon, Stephan; Schmid, Samuel D.

Article — Published Version

Restricting immigration to foster migrant integration? A comparative study across 22 European countries

Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies

Provided in Cooperation with:
WZB Berlin Social Science Center

Suggested Citation: Helbling, Marc; Simon, Stephan; Schmid, Samuel D. (2020) : Restricting immigration to foster migrant integration? A comparative study across 22 European countries, Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, ISSN 1469-9451, Taylor & Francis, London, Vol. 46, Iss. 13, pp. 2603-2624,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2020.1727316>

This Version is available at:
<https://hdl.handle.net/10419/218871>

Standard-Nutzungsbedingungen:

Die Dokumente auf EconStor dürfen zu eigenen wissenschaftlichen Zwecken und zum Privatgebrauch gespeichert und kopiert werden.

Sie dürfen die Dokumente nicht für öffentliche oder kommerzielle Zwecke vervielfältigen, öffentlich ausstellen, öffentlich zugänglich machen, vertreiben oder anderweitig nutzen.

Sofern die Verfasser die Dokumente unter Open-Content-Lizenzen (insbesondere CC-Lizenzen) zur Verfügung gestellt haben sollten, gelten abweichend von diesen Nutzungsbedingungen die in der dort genannten Lizenz gewährten Nutzungsrechte.

Terms of use:

Documents in EconStor may be saved and copied for your personal and scholarly purposes.

You are not to copy documents for public or commercial purposes, to exhibit the documents publicly, to make them publicly available on the internet, or to distribute or otherwise use the documents in public.

If the documents have been made available under an Open Content Licence (especially Creative Commons Licences), you may exercise further usage rights as specified in the indicated licence.



<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

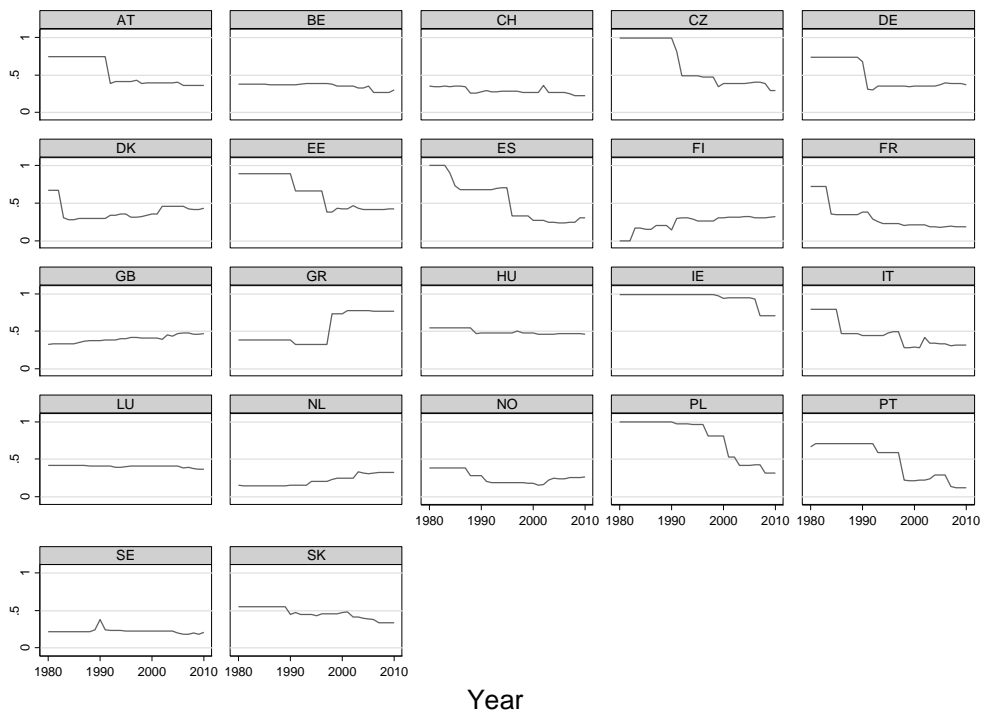
Appendix

Table A1. Items of the IMPIC immigration policy data

		Policy areas		
		Family reunification	Labor migration	Asylum and refugees
External	Eligibility	Residence requirements Family members Age limits Quotas family reunification	Targeting Quotas labor Age limits Young age beneficial	Existence of subsidiary/ humanitarian protection Nationality Quotas asylum Safe third country Safe countries of origin Resettlement agreements
	Conditions	Financial requirements Accommodation requirements Language skills Application fees	Specific income per month Specific financial funds Language skills Application fee Job offer Equal work conditions List of occupations Labor market tests	Place of application
Internal	Security of status	Residence permit validity Autonomous residence permit	Work permit validity Renewal of permit Transition temporary permanent Loss of employment	Permit validity Permit renewal Permanent permit Right to appeal Status when crisis resolved
	Rights associated	(Self)employment	Flexibility of permit	Free movement (Self)employment Form of benefits

For more details and codebook see Bjerre et al. (2016).

Figure A1. Immigration policy restrictiveness by country (1980-2010)



Note: Figure shows the degree of immigration policy restrictiveness by country and year. The figure was created using a squared composite macro-level indicator comprising the three immigration policy fields relevant for our analyses (asylum, labor migration and family reunification).

Table A2. Question wordings of dependent variables

Variable names	Question wordings	Answers
Unemployment (we use the inverse of this variable)	Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months? Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?	Yes (1), no (2)
Political trust	Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust: ... [country]'s parliament? ... politicians? ... political parties?	No trust at all (0) to complete trust (10)
Political interest	How interested would you say you are in politics – are you...	Very interested (1), quite interested (2), hardly interested (3), not at all interested (4)
Conventional political participation	Are you a member of any political party? There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ... contacted a politician, government or local government official? ... worked in a political party or action group? ... worked in another organisation or association?	Yes (1), no (2) Yes (1), no (2)
Unconventional political participation	There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ... worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker? ... signed a petition? ... taken part in a lawful public demonstration? ... boycotted certain products?	Yes (1), no (2)
Perceived discrimination (we use the inverse of this variable)	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? ... colour or race ... Nationality ... Ethnic group	Not marked (0), marked (1)
Social trust	Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful ² in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted. Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage ³ of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful ⁴ or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?	You can't be too careful (0) – Most people can be trusted (10) Most people try to take advantage of me (0) – Most people try to be fair (10) People mostly look out for themselves (0) – People mostly try to be helpful (10)

Table A3. Distribution of types of migrants across countries and ESS rounds

ESS round 1 (2002)					ESS round 2 (2004)				
Country	Types of migrants			Total	Country	Types of migrants			Total
	European	OECD	Non OECD			European	OECD	Non OECD	
AT	29	5	27	61	AT	19	8	11	38
BE	10	4	18	32	BE	13	1	19	33
CH	48	7	23	78	CH	42	11	56	109
CZ	3	0	3	6	CZ	7	0	0	7
DE	18	6	56	80	DE	24	14	63	101
DK	4	5	21	30	DK	6	0	10	16
EE	.	.	.	.	EE	3	0	35	38
ES	7	0	34	41	ES	16	3	57	76
FI	13	2	14	29	FI	5	0	2	7
FR	3	1	23	27	FR	4	1	17	22
GB	8	9	36	53	GB	8	9	45	62
GR	10	4	110	124	GR	18	5	89	112
HU	6	0	2	8	HU	8	2	2	12
IE	17	2	8	27	IE	19	4	8	31
IT	1	0	4	5	IT	2	1	5	8
LU	58	1	48	107	LU	76	1	41	118
NL	10	1	21	32	NL	14	4	28	46
NO	14	4	33	51	NO	0	4	25	29
PL	.	.	.	.	PL	1	0	2	3
PT	2	0	17	19	PT	2	0	33	35
SE	15	5	43	63	SE	14	3	29	46
SK	.	.	.	.	SK	4	0	2	6
Total	276	56	541	873	Total	305	71	579	955

ESS round 3 (2006)					ESS round 4 (2008)				
Country	Types of migrants			Total	Country	Types of migrants			Total
	European	OECD	Non OECD			European	OECD	Non OECD	
AT	15	6	13	34	AT	.	.	.	.
BE	16	3	21	40	BE	17	4	16	37
CH	43	9	38	90	CH	46	17	51	114
CZ	.	.	.	.	CZ	1	0	1	2
DE	23	9	65	97	DE	17	7	64	88
DK	4	2	21	27	DK	9	3	21	33
EE	1	0	19	20	EE	2	0	9	11
ES	17	2	75	94	ES	29	0	128	157
FI	3	0	9	12	FI	7	2	13	22
FR	7	1	37	45	FR	6	1	28	35
GB	9	15	37	61	GB	12	8	58	78
GR	.	.	.	.	GR	11	0	46	57
HU	9	1	2	12	HU	9	0	1	10
IE	52	4	33	89	IE	39	5	58	102
IT	.	.	.	.	IT	.	.	.	.
LU	.	.	.	.	LU	.	.	.	.
NL	7	7	44	58	NL	8	7	28	43
NO	9	7	22	38	NO	14	1	27	42
PL	0	0	2	2	PL	1	0	0	1
PT	6	0	45	51	PT	4	0	50	54
SE	15	7	35	57	SE	16	3	32	51
SK	4	0	0	4	SK	5	0	3	8
Total	240	73	518	831	Total	253	58	634	945

ESS round 5 (2010)					ESS round 6 (2012)				
Country	Types of migrants			Total	Country	Types of migrants			Total
	European	OECD	Non OECD			European	OECD	Non OECD	

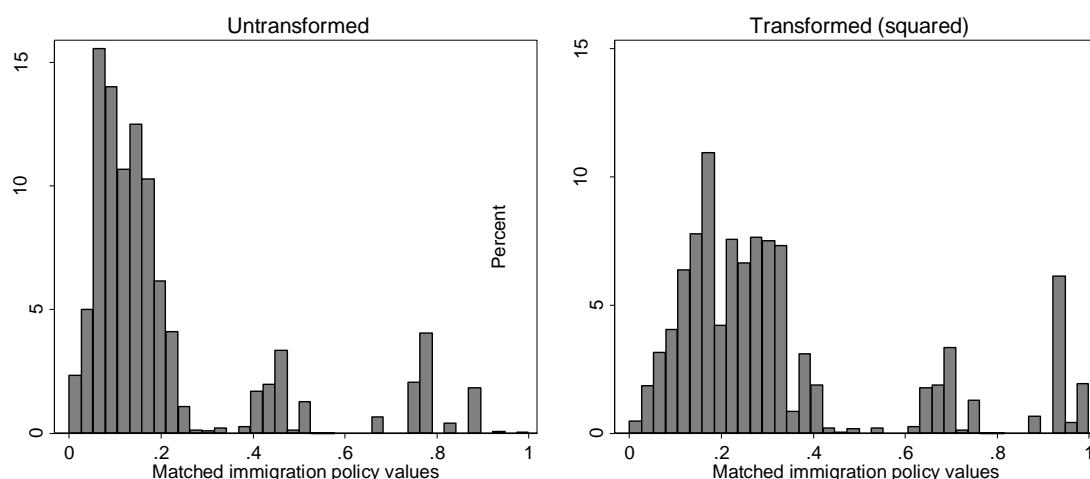
AT	.	.	.	.	AT	.	.	.	.
BE	7	3	39	49	BE	15	10	52	77
CH	13	7	33	53	CH	14	10	34	58
CZ	5	0	3	8	CZ	9	1	6	16
DE	12	13	69	94	DE	13	3	53	69
DK	4	4	21	29	DK	6	3	26	35
EE	1	0	7	8	EE	2	0	11	13
ES	26	2	77	105	ES	28	5	97	130
FI	4	2	22	28	FI	8	0	26	34
FR	1	1	32	34	FR	2	3	34	39
GB	14	15	65	94	GB	9	2	58	69
GR	21	0	130	151	GR	.	.	.	.
HU	11	0	4	15	HU	4	0	1	5
IE	33	13	80	126	IE	52	2	56	110
IT	.	.	.	.	IT	10	1	19	30
LU	.	.	.	.	LU	.	.	.	.
NL	5	9	14	28	NL	7	4	25	36
NO	7	3	34	44	NO	8	1	12	21
PL	1	0	2	3	PL	.	.	.	.
PT	3	1	53	57	PT	0	1	43	44
SE	14	4	40	58	SE	14	5	43	62
SK	2	0	1	3	SK	2	0	1	3
Total	184	77	726	987	Total	203	51	597	851

ESS round 7 (2014)					ESS round 8 (2016)				
Country	Types of migrants			Total	Country	Types of migrants			Total
	European OECD	OECD	Non OECD			European OECD	OECD	Non OECD	
AT	14	6	21	41	AT	10	9	16	35
BE	17	6	39	62	BE	12	6	39	57
CH	12	6	48	66	CH	10	10	40	60
CZ	5	0	2	7	CZ	4	0	4	8
DE	14	8	50	72	DE	11	9	37	57
DK	8	3	14	25	DK	.	.	.	.
EE	1	0	12	13	EE	0	0	5	5
ES	14	2	68	84	ES	.	.	.	.
FI	5	3	20	28	FI	1	0	5	6
FR	1	1	37	39	FR	6	2	39	47
GB	9	0	42	51	GB	14	1	24	39
GR	.	.	.	.	GR	.	.	.	.
HU	6	0	3	9	HU	.	.	.	.
IE	20	5	40	65	IE	42	0	36	78
IT	.	.	.	.	IT	.	.	.	.
LU	.	.	.	.	LU	.	.	.	.
NL	6	4	23	33	NL	1	1	19	21
NO	2	0	7	9	NO	2	0	2	4
PL	0	0	1	1	PL	.	.	.	.
PT	2	1	21	24	PT	.	.	.	.
SE	1	4	32	37	SE	5	1	22	28
SK	.	.	.	.	SK	.	.	.	.
Total	137	49	480	666	Total	118	39	288	445

Table A4. Description of key independent variable

Variable	Description	Years and countries
Matched immigration policy values	Average restrictiveness of IMPIC regulations for asylum, labor migration, family reunification; matched with entry year; scale was reversed, squared, and then again reversed (see below)	1980-2010, all countries

Figure A2: Matched immigration policy values – untransformed and transformed (reversed, squared, and again reversed)



Note: Figure shows untransformed and transformed matched immigration policy values.

Table A5. Sources of macro-level variables

Variable name	Source(s)	Comments
Foreign born population	<p>OECD live data: https://data.oecd.org/migration/foreign-born-population.htm</p> <p>OECD International Migration Outlook 2016 (IMO 2016): https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/social-issues-migration-health/international-migration-outlook-2016_migr_outlook-2016-en</p>	<p>Data for 2000-2013 was retrieved from OECD live; data for 2014 was retrieved from IMO 2016; data for 2015 was retrieved from IMO 2017.</p> <p>Remaining missing data was, if available, replaced with data from the World Development Index. Further remaining missing data was replaced with data from succeeding years and,</p>

	OECD International Migration Outlook 2017 (IMO 2017): http://www.oecd.org/migration/international-migration-outlook-1999124x.htm Data on migrant stock from World Development Index (retrieved from Quality of Government OECD time-series dataset Jan 2017): https://qog.pol.gu.se/data/datadownloads/data-archive	if these were not available, from previous years.
Gross Domestic Product per capita (current US\$)	Retrieved from Quality of Government (QoG) OECD time-series dataset Jan 2019: https://qog.pol.gu.se/data/datadownloads/qogocddata	-
Unemployment rate	Retrieved from Quality of Government (QoG) basic time-series dataset Jan 2019: https://qog.pol.gu.se/data/datadownloads/qogbasicdata	-
MIPEX	Retrieved from the Migrant Integration Policy Index (MIPEX), http://www.mipex.eu/	MIPEX 2008, 2010, 2012 and 2014 were matched with the respective ESS rounds 4-7, and MIPEX 2007 and 2014 data were used as a proxy for ESS rounds 1-3 [2002- 2006] and for ESS round 8 [2016], respectively.
IMPIC: External IMPIC: Internal IMPIC: Overall	Retrieved from the Immigration Policies in Comparison (IMPIC) dataset http://www.impic-project.eu/data/	-
Means of dependent variables	Retrieved from the European Social Survey (ESS), http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/	Socio-economic occupational status (ESS 1-8), political interest (ESS 1-8), political trust (ESS 1-8), unconventional political participation (ESS 1-8), conventional political participation (ESS 1-5), social trust (ESS 1-8), no perceived discrimination (ESS 1-8), concern about immigration (ESS 1-8)

Table A6. Summary statistics of individual-level independent variables (dummies)

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min / Max</i>	<i>N</i>
Sex (male)	0.46	0.50	0/1	6,543

Table A7. Summary statistics of individual-level independent variables (numerical)

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min / Max</i>	<i>N</i>
Age	40.39	10.65	19/99	6,492
Years of education	13.14	4.52	0/38	6,449

Table A8. Summary statistics of individual-level independent variables (categorical)

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
Region of origin		
European OECD	1,716	26.19
OECD	474	7.23
Non-OECD	4,363	66.58
<i>Total</i>	<i>6,553</i>	<i>100.00</i>
Residence Duration		
Within last year	118	1.80
1-5 years ago	1,496	22.83
6-10 years ago	1,930	29.45
11-20 years ago	3,009	45.92
<i>Total</i>	<i>6,553</i>	<i>100.00</i>

Table A9. Summary statistics of country-level independent variables (numerical) (continued on the next page) ¹

2002/ ESS Round 1	N	mean	sd	min	max
Political interest (mean of natives)	20	46.63	8.338	29.07	59.77
Political trust (mean of natives)	20	44.33	7.318	30.91	58.38
Unconventional political participation (mean of natives)	20	14.41	6.538	3.827	23.68
Conventional political participation (mean of natives)	20	10.90	3.617	5.022	17.47
Social trust (mean of natives)	20	51.75	9.288	34.07	68.46
Employment (mean of natives)	20	86.04	6.168	70.39	95.45
No perceived discrimination (mean of natives)	20	99.02	0.939	96.02	99.95
Xenophobia (mean of natives)	20	48.87	6.735	36.93	66.36
Socio-economic occupational status (mean of natives)	20	40.23	3.125	34.69	46.82
% Foreign born	20	10.02	7.185	2	33.10
Unemployment rate	20	6.817	4.095	2.550	19.89
GDP per capita	20	25.25	12.39	5.197	52.93
MIPEX	20	0.455	0.292	0	0.951
<hr/>					
2004/ ESS Round 2	N	mean	sd	min	max
Political interest (mean of natives)	22	45.09	7.636	32.26	58.46
Political trust (mean of natives)	22	39.60	9.463	20.98	58.50
Unconventional political participation (mean of natives)	22	13.30	7.140	3.054	25.81
Conventional political participation (mean of natives)	22	9.871	4.457	3.170	18.85
Social trust (mean of natives)	22	51.38	9.280	35.81	67.16
Employment (mean of natives)	22	84.52	5.821	70.34	94.36
No perceived discrimination (mean of natives)	22	98.94	0.810	96.90	99.80
Xenophobia (mean of natives)	22	50.80	6.474	40.63	64.83
Socio-economic occupational status (mean of natives)	22	40.35	2.647	35.30	46.03

¹ Figures for socio-economic occupational status, political trust, political interest, employment, conventional political participation and unconventional political participation show the mean values for all non-first-generation respondents in the sample of the European Social Survey.

% Foreign born	22	10.54	7.428	2.163	35.01
Unemployment rate	22	8.131	4.175	4.260	19.07
GDP per capita	22	32.97	17.77	6.681	75.72
MIPEX	22	0.422	0.299	0	0.951

2006/ ESS Round 3	N	mean	sd	min	max
Political interest (mean of natives)	18	47.22	7.716	31.59	60.41
Political trust (mean of natives)	18	41.15	9.477	23.08	59.24
Unconventional political participation (mean of natives)	18	14.19	7.229	3.437	24.50
Conventional political participation (mean of natives)	18	10.38	4.524	3.309	17.57
Social trust (mean of natives)	18	54.19	8.329	41.21	68.82
Employment (mean of natives)	18	84.86	5.196	74.15	92.12
No perceived discrimination (mean of natives)	18	98.55	1.721	94.14	99.88
Xenophobia (mean of natives)	18	48.40	6.307	39.32	60.17
Socio-economic occupational status (mean of natives)	18	40.53	3.777	33.00	46.44
% Foreign born	18	10.48	5.413	2.175	24.20
Unemployment rate	18	7.146	3.062	3.400	13.84
GDP per capita	18	36.72	18.02	9.039	74.11
MIPEX	18	0.459	0.302	0	0.951

2008/ ESS Round 4	N	mean	sd	min	max
Political interest (mean of natives)	19	46.90	9.578	29.55	63.31
Political trust (mean of natives)	19	39.29	10.76	22.08	59.38
Unconventional political participation (mean of natives)	19	13.66	7.388	3.483	27.22
Conventional political participation (mean of natives)	19	9.485	4.221	3.329	16.74
Social trust (mean of natives)	19	52.88	9.231	36.25	68.21
Employment (mean of natives)	19	85.06	4.417	77.12	92.01
No perceived discrimination (mean of natives)	19	98.64	1.253	95.46	99.82
Xenophobia (mean of natives)	19	49.05	7.498	38.24	67.33
Socio-economic occupational status (mean of natives)	19	40.97	3.454	34.16	47.10
% Foreign born	19	10.73	5.527	2.175	25.81
Unemployment rate	19	6.266	2.266	2.550	11.25
GDP per capita	19	43.63	22.12	14.00	97.01
MIPEX	19	0.439	0.305	2.48e-08	0.951

2010/ ESS Round 5	N	mean	sd	min	max
Political interest (mean of natives)	19	45.47	9.379	30.55	61.65
Political trust (mean of natives)	19	37.95	11.41	15.41	54.79
Unconventional political participation (mean of natives)	19	13.17	6.913	3.250	24.96
Conventional political participation (mean of natives)	19	9.580	4.327	3.222	17.60
Social trust (mean of natives)	19	53.29	8.974	37.21	67.52
Employment (mean of natives)	19	83.51	6.086	73.47	94.83
No perceived discrimination (mean of natives)	19	98.68	1.059	96.13	99.83
Xenophobia (mean of natives)	19	50.19	8.225	34.99	71.18

Socio-economic occupational status (mean of natives)	19	40.76	3.356	33.93	46.89
% Foreign born	19	10.81	5.941	2.175	26.51
Unemployment rate	19	9.763	4.223	3.520	19.86
GDP per capita	19	38.97	20.83	12.60	87.77
MIPEX	19	0.531	0.280	0.0238	0.916

2012/ ESS Round 6	N	mean	sd	min	max
Political interest (mean of natives)	19	46.53	9.400	30.91	62.61
Political trust (mean of natives)	19	38.14	11.96	20.64	55.03
Unconventional political participation (mean of natives)	19	14.80	7.374	2.789	29.38
Conventional political participation (mean of natives)	0	.	.	.	.
Social trust (mean of natives)	19	53.65	8.390	40.04	68.32
Employment (mean of natives)	19	81.98	6.788	71.31	92.52
No perceived discrimination (mean of natives)	19	98.60	1.341	95.34	99.95
Xenophobia (mean of natives)	19	47.89	6.552	37.20	58.48
Socio-economic occupational status (mean of natives)	19	41.32	4.943	29.68	50.90
% Foreign born	19	10.91	5.902	1.752	27.74
Unemployment rate	19	9.711	4.938	3.120	24.79
GDP per capita	19	41.19	23.58	12.89	101.7
MIPEX	19	0.495	0.260	0.0955	0.984

2014/ ESS Round 7	N	mean	sd	min	max
Political interest (mean of natives)	18	48.45	9.619	27.81	61.97
Political trust (mean of natives)	18	40.02	10.90	22.86	57.62
Unconventional political participation (mean of natives)	18	16.61	7.700	3.129	30.67
Conventional political participation (mean of natives)	0	.	.	.	.
Social trust (mean of natives)	18	54.70	8.160	40.91	67.51
Employment (mean of natives)	18	83.60	5.795	67.21	91.62
No perceived discrimination (mean of natives)	18	98.45	1.261	96.05	99.88
Xenophobia (mean of natives)	18	48.45	6.462	34.60	61.60
Socio-economic occupational status (mean of natives)	18	42.50	4.830	33.97	49.17
% Foreign born	18	12.28	6.070	1.752	28.78
Unemployment rate	18	8.567	4.678	3.480	24.44
GDP per capita	18	45.55	23.17	14.20	97.20
MIPEX	18	0.512	0.252	0.213	0.991

2016/ ESS Round 8	N	mean	sd	min	max
Political interest (mean of natives)	14	50.87	8.631	29.52	63.52
Political trust (mean of natives)	14	43.73	8.917	27.78	59.02
Unconventional political participation (mean of natives)	14	17.91	7.657	7.320	31.49
Conventional political participation (mean of natives)	0	.	.	.	.
Social trust (mean of natives)	14	57.60	7.065	42.72	70.27
Employment (mean of natives)	14	85.23	3.925	80.12	90.73
No perceived discrimination (mean of natives)	14	98.65	0.946	96.97	99.82

Xenophobia (mean of natives)	14	47.08	6.858	37.26	62.72
Socio-economic occupational status (mean of natives)	14	43.98	4.342	36.53	50.77
% Foreign born	14	13.66	6.512	1.752	29.12
Unemployment rate	14	6.358	1.823	3.950	10.06
GDP per capita	14	43.57	19.39	12.42	79.87
MIPEX	14	0.484	0.246	0.213	0.948

Table A10. Effects of immigration regulations on years of education

	Education
Matched immigration policy values	0.353 (0.575)
Sex (male)	-0.0814 (0.163)
Age	-0.0180* (0.00813)
Constant	12.69*** (0.330)
Observations	6,400
R-squared	0.089
Country FE	YES
Survey FE	YES
Individual controls	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A11. Predicted marginal effects of immigration policies on types of migrants

	European OECD	OECD	Non-OECD
Matched immigration policy values	0.247** (0.0761)	-0.0305 (0.0502)	-0.217** (0.0723)
Sex (male)	-0.0486*** (0.0115)	0.0139 (0.00713)	0.0347* (0.0147)
Age	0.00287* (0.00119)	-0.000876 (0.000700)	-0.00199 (0.00139)
Observations	6,490	6,490	6,490
Country FE	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES
Individual controls	YES	YES	YES

Standard errors in parentheses
 *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A12a. Immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Without individual level controls)

	M1: Socio- economic Status	M5: Employment	M9: Political Trust	M13: Political Interest	M17: Conventional Polit. Participation	M21: Unconv. Polit. Participation	M25: No Perceived Discrimination	M29: Social Trust
Matched immigration policy values	4.004 (3.920)	13.34* (5.879)	-1.331 (3.036)	2.895 (5.824)	0.311 (1.565)	3.779 (2.712)	5.436 (7.069)	2.832 (2.371)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.164 (0.175)	-0.127 (0.262)	0.0760 (0.116)	-0.187 (0.300)	-0.0676 (0.170)	0.0672 (0.120)	-0.0756 (0.281)	-0.191 (0.114)
% Foreign-born	-0.750 (0.388)	-0.298 (0.789)	0.948* (0.393)	-0.648 (0.617)	-0.579* (0.235)	0.0973 (0.176)	-0.790 (0.756)	0.446 (0.314)
GDP per capita	-0.0259 (0.0924)	0.292 (0.169)	0.0435 (0.0907)	-0.0191 (0.118)	-0.151* (0.0583)	-0.202*** (0.0497)	0.0753 (0.133)	-0.0802 (0.0526)
Unemployment rate	0.108 (0.108)	-1.055*** (0.214)	-0.564** (0.175)	-0.273 (0.227)	0.0358 (0.173)	-0.159 (0.136)	0.308 (0.169)	-0.0472 (0.0913)
MIPEX	0.941 (9.666)	0.915 (12.69)	-24.95* (11.48)	20.52 (22.96)	-5.634 (5.093)	5.533 (6.305)	-3.727 (15.08)	-1.841 (6.490)
DV (mean natives)	0.216 (0.147)		0.542*** (0.126)	0.823*** (0.112)	0.641** (0.193)	0.938*** (0.172)	0.114 (1.168)	0.469 (0.230)
Constant	46.25*** (11.13)	75.16*** (10.72)	10.38 (7.295)	21.56 (16.68)	13.58 (9.727)	-2.325 (7.561)	70.10 (118.1)	31.06 (15.24)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.079	0.037	0.143	0.067	0.043	0.055	0.047	0.097
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A12b. Immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex and age)

	M2: Socio- economic Status	M6: Employment	M10: Political Trust	M14: Political Interest	M18: Conventional Polit. Participation	M22: Unconv. Polit. Participation	M26: No Perceived Discrimination	M30: Social Trust
Matched immigration policy values	3.796 (3.736)	11.77* (4.686)	-1.198 (2.954)	1.802 (4.101)	0.148 (1.508)	3.714 (2.675)	3.424 (5.964)	2.271 (2.870)
Sex (male)	0.518 (0.772)	-1.390 (1.471)	1.501* (0.560)	9.990*** (1.243)	1.388* (0.511)	0.908 (0.688)	-3.248*** (0.848)	0.314 (0.505)
Age	0.0429 (0.0702)	0.246** (0.0762)	0.00129 (0.0408)	0.245** (0.0644)	0.0377* (0.0177)	0.0185 (0.0401)	0.222*** (0.0447)	0.0738** (0.0225)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.156 (0.178)	-0.0809 (0.258)	0.0776 (0.114)	-0.138 (0.303)	-0.0714 (0.165)	0.0702 (0.120)	-0.0204 (0.286)	-0.171 (0.110)
% Foreign-born	-0.741 (0.393)	-0.250 (0.793)	0.941* (0.392)	-0.624 (0.642)	-0.567* (0.235)	0.0969 (0.171)	-0.746 (0.757)	0.460 (0.310)
GDP per capita	-0.0255 (0.0918)	0.295 (0.168)	0.0441 (0.0902)	-0.0121 (0.114)	-0.153* (0.0572)	-0.201*** (0.0494)	0.0801 (0.133)	-0.0787 (0.0517)
Unemployment rate	0.101 (0.103)	-1.126*** (0.217)	-0.555** (0.175)	-0.294 (0.214)	0.0385 (0.171)	-0.159 (0.130)	0.224 (0.176)	-0.0677 (0.0909)
MIPEX	1.004 (9.796)	0.367 (12.45)	-24.55* (11.52)	22.24 (24.28)	-4.978 (4.923)	5.731 (6.225)	-4.381 (14.82)	-1.890 (6.494)
DV (mean natives)	0.220 (0.151)		0.542*** (0.126)	0.793*** (0.128)	0.625** (0.190)	0.934*** (0.172)	0.224 (1.148)	0.481* (0.226)
Constant	43.68** (12.53)	63.91*** (10.77)	9.368 (7.285)	5.284 (20.60)	11.59 (9.939)	-3.649 (7.476)	49.42 (115.6)	26.35 (14.48)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.079	0.040	0.144	0.096	0.046	0.056	0.052	0.099
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A12c. Immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex, age and education)

	M3: Socio- economic Status	M7: Employment	M11: Political Trust	M15: Political Interest	M19: Conventional Polit. Participation	M23: Unconv. Polit. Participation	M27: No Perceived Discrimination	M31: Social Trust
Matched immigration policy values	2.419 (2.380)	11.57* (4.549)	-1.202 (2.959)	1.054 (3.671)	-0.0999 (1.459)	3.324 (2.365)	3.259 (5.903)	2.080 (3.011)
Sex (male)	1.739* (0.752)	-1.313 (1.433)	1.502* (0.561)	10.14*** (1.093)	1.405** (0.474)	0.977 (0.623)	-3.215*** (0.816)	0.348 (0.536)
Age	0.0405 (0.0551)	0.245** (0.0749)	0.00149 (0.0407)	0.278*** (0.0601)	0.0437* (0.0162)	0.0351 (0.0388)	0.230*** (0.0476)	0.0818** (0.0235)
Education	2.727*** (0.221)	0.584*** (0.126)	0.00997 (0.0776)	1.835*** (0.122)	0.411*** (0.0544)	0.882*** (0.0924)	0.421* (0.159)	0.435*** (0.0628)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0808 (0.122)	-0.0603 (0.249)	0.0779 (0.114)	-0.138 (0.263)	-0.0809 (0.150)	0.100 (0.107)	-0.00168 (0.300)	-0.158 (0.103)
% Foreign-born	-0.720 (0.349)	-0.245 (0.795)	0.941* (0.392)	-0.577 (0.634)	-0.586* (0.225)	0.0901 (0.168)	-0.754 (0.773)	0.459 (0.316)
GDP per capita	0.0344 (0.0705)	0.312 (0.170)	0.0444 (0.0910)	0.0393 (0.105)	-0.140* (0.0531)	-0.174** (0.0466)	0.0939 (0.135)	-0.0657 (0.0516)
Unemployment rate	0.145 (0.122)	-1.122*** (0.228)	-0.555** (0.175)	-0.256 (0.213)	0.0439 (0.165)	-0.152 (0.129)	0.226 (0.183)	-0.0656 (0.0967)
MIPEX	-6.145 (6.965)	-1.223 (12.97)	-24.58* (11.46)	17.87 (21.97)	-4.709 (4.795)	3.376 (7.465)	-5.435 (14.78)	-3.010 (5.707)
DV (mean natives)	0.328 (0.170)		0.542*** (0.126)	0.683*** (0.128)	0.597** (0.175)	0.923*** (0.169)	0.287 (1.151)	0.467 (0.228)
Constant	1.021 (9.608)	55.53*** (11.32)	9.225 (6.803)	-13.78 (18.56)	7.204 (8.858)	-16.51* (7.252)	36.66 (116.4)	20.70 (14.62)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.290	0.043	0.144	0.155	0.062	0.093	0.054	0.109
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
-----------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A12d. Immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex, age and region of origin)

	M4: Socio- economic Status	M8: Employment	M12: Political Trust	M16: Political Interest	M20: Conventional Polit. Participation	M24: Unconv. Polit. Participation	M28: No Perceived Discrimination	M32: Social Trust
Matched immigration policy values	2.669 (3.755)	9.832* (4.413)	-0.257 (2.977)	1.040 (4.208)	0.0763 (1.546)	2.814 (2.881)	1.178 (5.680)	2.129 (2.909)
Sex (male)	0.755 (0.778)	-1.067 (1.475)	1.367* (0.575)	10.08*** (1.252)	1.394* (0.513)	1.034 (0.670)	-2.841** (0.840)	0.324 (0.489)
Age	0.0295 (0.0652)	0.222** (0.0750)	0.00794 (0.0373)	0.239*** (0.0613)	0.0375* (0.0177)	0.0109 (0.0356)	0.199*** (0.0493)	0.0731** (0.0228)
Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)								
Non-EU OECD	1.568 (2.637)	-1.632 (2.661)	0.0763 (1.014)	1.454 (2.592)	0.473 (0.842)	-0.103 (1.197)	-7.236* (2.872)	0.772 (1.292)
Non-OECD	-5.682* (2.280)	-8.201*** (2.022)	4.070*** (1.051)	-3.430 (1.951)	-0.351 (0.587)	-3.896*** (0.864)	-8.964*** (1.098)	-0.698 (0.779)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0926 (0.171)	0.0242 (0.263)	0.0330 (0.114)	-0.0947 (0.308)	-0.0689 (0.166)	0.117 (0.120)	0.0994 (0.281)	-0.165 (0.111)
% Foreign-born	-0.639 (0.380)	-0.155 (0.750)	0.876* (0.381)	-0.579 (0.634)	-0.553* (0.236)	0.146 (0.169)	-0.643 (0.702)	0.470 (0.306)
GDP per capita	-0.0195 (0.0992)	0.302 (0.154)	0.0418 (0.0847)	-0.0121 (0.115)	-0.154* (0.0566)	-0.198** (0.0547)	0.0931 (0.125)	-0.0792 (0.0517)
Unemployment rate	0.0600 (0.0999)	-1.186*** (0.217)	-0.518** (0.174)	-0.321 (0.214)	0.0334 (0.174)	-0.184 (0.126)	0.174 (0.171)	-0.0746 (0.0906)
MIPEX	-1.146	-2.750	-22.71	20.50	-4.831	4.234	-7.208	-2.269

DV (mean natives)	(9.289) 0.190 (0.147)	(12.36)	(11.75) 0.553*** (0.125)	(24.37) 0.793*** (0.132)	(4.912) 0.621** (0.190)	(6.317) 0.928*** (0.172)	(15.12) 0.206 (1.085)	(6.360) 0.472* (0.225)
Constant	43.32** (12.53)	62.76*** (10.80)	9.533 (7.108)	4.450 (21.40)	11.49 (10.13)	-4.240 (7.320)	50.31 (109.3)	26.67 (14.38)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.091	0.046	0.151	0.099	0.046	0.064	0.061	0.100
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A13. Interaction effects of immigration policies with region of origin

	M33: Socio- economic Status	M34: Employment	M35: Political Trust	M36: Political Interest	M37: Conventional Polit. Participation	M38: Unconv. Polit. Participation	M39: No Perceived Discrimination	M40: Social Trust
Matched immigration policy values	-6.750 (6.406)	0.898 (6.340)	-6.153* (2.567)	-5.039 (4.804)	0.0442 (2.038)	3.742 (3.717)	0.842 (6.477)	-0.659 (3.094)
Sex (male)	0.750 (0.775)	-1.075 (1.485)	1.347* (0.576)	10.08*** (1.216)	1.406* (0.519)	1.028 (0.666)	-2.849** (0.839)	0.348 (0.503)
Age	0.0306 (0.0651)	0.222** (0.0737)	0.0107 (0.0360)	0.240*** (0.0609)	0.0368* (0.0173)	0.0111 (0.0354)	0.200*** (0.0493)	0.0723** (0.0234)
DV (mean natives)	0.219 (0.142)		0.550*** (0.121)	0.796*** (0.133)	0.624** (0.192)	0.929*** (0.172)	0.203 (1.083)	0.476* (0.223)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.130 (0.164)	-0.0191 (0.260)	0.00433 (0.115)	-0.125 (0.288)	-0.0695 (0.167)	0.122 (0.123)	0.0978 (0.282)	-0.179 (0.111)
% Foreign-born	-0.748	-0.237	0.811* (0.115)	-0.636 (0.288)	-0.551* (0.167)	0.154 (0.123)	-0.646 (0.282)	0.447 (0.111)

	(0.380)	(0.786)	(0.383)	(0.630)	(0.238)	(0.163)	(0.715)	(0.312)
GDP per capita	-0.00508	0.317	0.0521	-0.00129	-0.154*	-0.200**	0.0936	-0.0742
	(0.106)	(0.152)	(0.0900)	(0.110)	(0.0569)	(0.0549)	(0.128)	(0.0523)
Unemployment rate	0.0593	-1.185***	-0.520**	-0.324	0.0317	-0.184	0.175	-0.0765
	(0.0969)	(0.212)	(0.175)	(0.208)	(0.176)	(0.127)	(0.171)	(0.0913)
MIPEX	-2.489	-3.610	-23.58	20.03	-4.704	4.259	-7.295	-2.360
	(9.094)	(12.65)	(11.86)	(24.27)	(4.886)	(6.256)	(15.15)	(6.261)
Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)								
Non-EU OECD	-2.184	-5.166	-0.694	-1.986	-0.261	0.813	-6.817	-2.220
	(2.612)	(3.903)	(1.603)	(3.402)	(1.282)	(2.028)	(3.541)	(1.382)
Non-OECD	-10.36***	-12.71***	1.061	-6.456*	-0.338	-3.451*	-9.157***	-2.023
	(2.688)	(2.454)	(0.842)	(2.708)	(1.040)	(1.542)	(1.828)	(1.252)
Matched immigration policy values × Origin Region (ref. cat: EU-OECD)								
× Non-EU OECD	10.40	9.608	1.220	9.886	2.272	-2.796	-1.453	9.176***
	(7.634)	(8.747)	(3.336)	(12.56)	(2.263)	(4.169)	(7.884)	(2.347)
× Non-OECD	13.38*	12.73**	8.589***	8.449	-0.0652	-1.225	0.569	3.627
	(5.064)	(4.127)	(1.504)	(4.440)	(1.521)	(2.314)	(3.333)	(2.408)
Constant	49.23***	69.44***	14.25	8.856	11.45	-4.981	50.85	28.49
	(10.73)	(12.00)	(7.280)	(19.23)	(10.44)	(7.567)	(109.6)	(14.45)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.095	0.047	0.152	0.100	0.046	0.064	0.061	0.101
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Tables A14a to 18d. Robustness checks: Effects of the external and internal immigration policy dimensions and the different immigration policy fields (labor migration, family reunification, asylum) and on integration outcome indicators

Besides distinguishing between different immigration policy fields, the Immigration Policy in Comparison Index allows also to differentiate between policies that either regulate immigration at the border or within the territory – that is laws with an external or an internal target, respectively (Bjerre et al. 2015). While the external regulations include conditions and entry criteria for being eligible to enter a country, internal regulations determine the duration that immigrants can stay in a country and which rights they can obtain based on their permit (cf. Table A1). Internal immigration regulations are different from integration policies as they do not regulate general rights independent of permits.

Table A14a. Robustness checks: External immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
(Without individual level controls)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched external immigration policy values	5.037 (4.981)	8.241 (6.272)	1.986 (3.176)	0.613 (6.279)	-0.320 (1.516)	2.115 (2.367)	2.208 (8.413)	4.133 (2.363)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.167 (0.172)	-0.105 (0.258)	0.0717 (0.115)	-0.178 (0.301)	-0.0656 (0.170)	0.0769 (0.117)	-0.0678 (0.288)	-0.194 (0.115)
% Foreign-born	-0.751 (0.386)	-0.325 (0.743)	0.939* (0.418)	-0.655 (0.633)	-0.592* (0.237)	0.0929 (0.177)	-0.787 (0.758)	0.447 (0.316)
GDP per capita	-0.0280 (0.0910)	0.293 (0.166)	0.0367 (0.0910)	-0.0174 (0.117)	-0.149* (0.0579)	-0.201*** (0.0496)	0.0752 (0.134)	-0.0829 (0.0526)
Unemployment rate	0.107 (0.107)	-1.048*** (0.214)	-0.548** (0.181)	-0.270 (0.224)	0.0385 (0.175)	-0.159 (0.132)	0.313 (0.170)	-0.0487 (0.0911)
MIPEX	1.101 (9.462)	-0.278 (12.78)	-23.62 (11.53)	20.03 (23.28)	-5.558 (5.095)	5.103 (6.163)	-4.537 (15.21)	-1.668 (6.473)
DV (mean natives)	0.211 (0.149)		0.565*** (0.128)	0.821*** (0.113)	0.636** (0.192)	0.943*** (0.168)	0.00567 (1.209)	0.471 (0.227)

Constant	45.79*** (11.41)	76.12*** (11.16)	7.925 (7.217)	22.27 (16.86)	14.00 (9.649)	-2.197 (7.353)	81.81 (122.8)	30.21 (15.17)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.079	0.037	0.143	0.067	0.043	0.055	0.046	0.098
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A14b. Robustness checks: External immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models

(Including controls for sex and age)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched external immigration policy values	5.087 (4.720)	8.130 (5.137)	2.163 (3.135)	1.131 (4.775)	-0.283 (1.479)	2.167 (2.301)	1.399 (7.063)	3.997 (2.844)
Sex (male)	0.526 (0.770)	-1.409 (1.462)	1.520* (0.555)	9.987*** (1.248)	1.386* (0.511)	0.900 (0.688)	-3.258*** (0.852)	0.323 (0.504)
Age	0.0469 (0.0693)	0.258** (0.0784)	-0.000332 (0.0421)	0.246** (0.0653)	0.0379* (0.0177)	0.0219 (0.0399)	0.226*** (0.0427)	0.0752** (0.0226)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.161 (0.175)	-0.0620 (0.256)	0.0729 (0.113)	-0.135 (0.304)	-0.0700 (0.165)	0.0798 (0.117)	-0.0147 (0.289)	-0.176 (0.113)
% Foreign-born	-0.740 (0.394)	-0.268 (0.755)	0.932* (0.417)	-0.627 (0.646)	-0.575* (0.237)	0.0934 (0.171)	-0.744 (0.757)	0.463 (0.317)
GDP per capita	-0.0276 (0.0906)	0.295 (0.166)	0.0371 (0.0905)	-0.0119 (0.114)	-0.152* (0.0569)	-0.200*** (0.0494)	0.0801 (0.134)	-0.0817 (0.0522)
Unemployment rate	0.0986 (0.102)	-1.124*** (0.218)	-0.539** (0.180)	-0.293 (0.213)	0.0402 (0.172)	-0.160 (0.126)	0.226 (0.177)	-0.0702 (0.0910)

MIPEX	1.258 (9.543)	-0.533 (12.56)	-23.21 (11.51)	22.08 (24.44)	-4.927 (4.926)	5.331 (6.107)	-4.885 (14.94)	-1.622 (6.505)
DV (mean natives)	0.212 (0.153)		0.566*** (0.129)	0.793*** (0.129)	0.622** (0.189)	0.939*** (0.169)	0.158 (1.181)	0.482* (0.223)
Constant	43.07** (12.78)	63.80*** (11.25)	6.957 (7.273)	5.316 (20.90)	11.87 (9.850)	-3.716 (7.278)	56.37 (119.6)	25.37 (14.41)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.079	0.039	0.144	0.096	0.046	0.056	0.052	0.099
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A14c. Robustness checks: External immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
(Including controls for sex, age and education)

	Socio- economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched external immigration policy values	2.684 (3.067)	7.747 (5.055)	2.158 (3.134)	0.0687 (3.990)	-0.594 (1.419)	1.622 (2.094)	1.166 (6.947)	3.732 (2.947)
Sex (male)	1.740* (0.751)	-1.334 (1.423)	1.521* (0.556)	10.13*** (1.096)	1.402** (0.473)	0.968 (0.622)	-3.226*** (0.820)	0.358 (0.535)
Age	0.0431 (0.0550)	0.257** (0.0771)	-0.000159 (0.0419)	0.279*** (0.0613)	0.0438* (0.0161)	0.0382 (0.0386)	0.233*** (0.0456)	0.0831** (0.0234)
Education	2.726*** (0.221)	0.584*** (0.126)	0.00890 (0.0773)	1.835*** (0.122)	0.412*** (0.0543)	0.882*** (0.0923)	0.421* (0.159)	0.435*** (0.0628)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0802	-0.0408	0.0731	-0.134	-0.0796	0.111	0.00409	-0.162

	(0.120)	(0.248)	(0.112)	(0.264)	(0.150)	(0.106)	(0.303)	(0.106)
% Foreign-born	-0.722*	-0.264	0.932*	-0.579	-0.595*	0.0865	-0.752	0.462
	(0.346)	(0.757)	(0.417)	(0.641)	(0.228)	(0.170)	(0.772)	(0.322)
GDP per capita	0.0332	0.313	0.0373	0.0401	-0.139*	-0.174**	0.0941	-0.0685
	(0.0698)	(0.168)	(0.0913)	(0.105)	(0.0530)	(0.0472)	(0.136)	(0.0521)
Unemployment rate	0.144	-1.120***	-0.539**	-0.255	0.0456	-0.152	0.228	-0.0679
	(0.122)	(0.229)	(0.180)	(0.212)	(0.166)	(0.125)	(0.183)	(0.0968)
MIPEX	-6.158	-2.151	-23.24	17.66	-4.657	2.951	-5.952	-2.749
	(6.882)	(13.12)	(11.45)	(22.18)	(4.802)	(7.373)	(14.89)	(5.735)
DV (mean natives)	0.329		0.566***	0.682***	0.593**	0.928***	0.220	0.468*
	(0.174)		(0.129)	(0.129)	(0.175)	(0.166)	(1.187)	(0.224)
Constant	0.578	55.52***	6.831	-13.52	7.563	-16.49*	43.83	19.79
	(9.692)	(12.00)	(6.824)	(18.81)	(8.789)	(7.120)	(120.7)	(14.54)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.290	0.042	0.144	0.155	0.062	0.093	0.054	0.109
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A14d. Robustness checks: External immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
(Including controls for sex, age and region of origin)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched external immigration policy values	4.166	2.927	0.505	-0.350	1.437	-0.307	3.878	6.578

	(4.718)	(3.028)	(4.839)	(1.510)	(2.460)	(6.854)	(2.869)	(5.078)
Sex (male)	0.765	1.383*	10.08***	1.392*	1.029	-2.847**	0.334	-1.079
	(0.777)	(0.571)	(1.256)	(0.512)	(0.670)	(0.844)	(0.488)	(1.468)
Age	0.0323	0.00721	0.240***	0.0376*	0.0134	0.200***	0.0744**	0.232**
	(0.0645)	(0.0387)	(0.0622)	(0.0178)	(0.0352)	(0.0479)	(0.0229)	(0.0777)
Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)								
Non-EU OECD	1.561	0.102	1.439	0.468	-0.143	-7.262*	0.772	-1.751
	(2.633)	(1.005)	(2.574)	(0.842)	(1.179)	(2.886)	(1.287)	(2.657)
Non-OECD	-5.681*	4.113***	-3.446	-0.358	-3.936***	-8.993***	-0.690	-8.315***
	(2.279)	(1.045)	(1.939)	(0.582)	(0.857)	(1.081)	(0.781)	(2.048)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0993	0.0285	-0.0920	-0.0676	0.126	0.103	-0.170	0.0422
	(0.169)	(0.112)	(0.309)	(0.166)	(0.117)	(0.282)	(0.113)	(0.262)
% Foreign-born	-0.636	0.867*	-0.580	-0.561*	0.144	-0.641	0.473	-0.170
	(0.383)	(0.405)	(0.637)	(0.239)	(0.171)	(0.702)	(0.313)	(0.716)
GDP per capita	-0.0212	0.0348	-0.0118	-0.153*	-0.197**	0.0937	-0.0822	0.302
	(0.0984)	(0.0850)	(0.115)	(0.0564)	(0.0548)	(0.126)	(0.0523)	(0.152)
Unemployment rate	0.0575	-0.503*	-0.321	0.0350	-0.185	0.176	-0.0770	-1.185***
	(0.0993)	(0.178)	(0.212)	(0.175)	(0.123)	(0.172)	(0.0905)	(0.217)
MIPEX	-0.779	-21.45	20.38	-4.785	3.881	-7.559	-1.991	-3.562
	(9.023)	(11.71)	(24.53)	(4.917)	(6.208)	(15.24)	(6.380)	(12.48)
DV (mean natives)	0.178	0.575***	0.793***	0.618**	0.932***	0.159	0.473*	
	(0.149)	(0.127)	(0.133)	(0.190)	(0.169)	(1.111)	(0.222)	
Constant	42.96**	7.162	4.526	11.78	-4.239	55.43	25.70	62.73***
	(12.79)	(7.114)	(21.67)	(10.03)	(7.147)	(112.5)	(14.30)	(11.26)
Observations	5,623	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394	6,206
R-squared	0.091	0.151	0.099	0.046	0.063	0.061	0.100	0.045
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A15a. Robustness checks: Internal immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
(Without individual level controls)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched internal immigration policy values	2.601 (3.994)	23.67** (7.927)	-6.674 (3.722)	7.050 (6.180)	1.136 (2.241)	6.747 (3.731)	10.07 (6.342)	1.706 (2.620)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.150 (0.177)	-0.142 (0.270)	0.0814 (0.117)	-0.194 (0.300)	-0.0699 (0.170)	0.0616 (0.123)	-0.0788 (0.273)	-0.184 (0.110)
% Foreign-born	-0.764 (0.382)	-0.324 (0.856)	0.971* (0.364)	-0.656 (0.600)	-0.568* (0.229)	0.0880 (0.175)	-0.814 (0.760)	0.438 (0.307)
GDP per capita	-0.0249 (0.0912)	0.301 (0.172)	0.0462 (0.0886)	-0.0170 (0.120)	-0.152* (0.0588)	-0.199*** (0.0509)	0.0811 (0.132)	-0.0778 (0.0517)
Unemployment rate	0.110 (0.108)	-1.069*** (0.207)	-0.579** (0.166)	-0.278 (0.230)	0.0320 (0.172)	-0.162 (0.134)	0.301 (0.169)	-0.0456 (0.0906)
MIPEX	0.171 (9.839)	1.496 (12.76)	-26.37* (11.35)	20.89 (22.83)	-5.758 (5.140)	5.715 (6.251)	-3.344 (14.61)	-2.187 (6.524)
DV (mean natives)	0.242 (0.145)		0.515*** (0.122)	0.826*** (0.110)	0.643** (0.193)	0.937*** (0.173)	0.206 (1.112)	0.471 (0.233)
Constant	45.16*** (11.22)	68.85*** (10.70)	14.26 (7.206)	19.19 (16.98)	13.05 (9.829)	-4.031 (7.769)	58.09 (112.1)	31.04 (15.11)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.078	0.039	0.144	0.068	0.043	0.056	0.047	0.097
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A15b. Robustness checks: Internal immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
(Including controls for sex and age)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched internal immigration policy values	1.986 (4.195)	20.19** (6.973)	-6.734 (3.562)	3.563 (4.285)	0.669 (2.201)	6.615 (3.832)	6.124 (5.719)	0.417 (3.173)
Sex (male)	0.503 (0.775)	-1.382 (1.479)	1.483* (0.564)	9.992*** (1.239)	1.389* (0.511)	0.910 (0.687)	-3.247*** (0.844)	0.303 (0.505)
Age	0.0432 (0.0732)	0.219** (0.0749)	0.0108 (0.0395)	0.241** (0.0637)	0.0369 (0.0178)	0.0116 (0.0412)	0.216*** (0.0464)	0.0755** (0.0231)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.140 (0.180)	-0.0963 (0.264)	0.0851 (0.115)	-0.141 (0.303)	-0.0730 (0.165)	0.0636 (0.122)	-0.0236 (0.281)	-0.162 (0.105)
% Foreign-born	-0.755 (0.384)	-0.279 (0.848)	0.966* (0.363)	-0.630 (0.635)	-0.560* (0.229)	0.0864 (0.170)	-0.762 (0.760)	0.455 (0.298)
GDP per capita	-0.0249 (0.0901)	0.303 (0.170)	0.0471 (0.0881)	-0.0108 (0.115)	-0.154* (0.0573)	-0.198*** (0.0506)	0.0835 (0.133)	-0.0767 (0.0502)
Unemployment rate	0.103 (0.103)	-1.130*** (0.212)	-0.574** (0.167)	-0.295 (0.215)	0.0363 (0.170)	-0.160 (0.129)	0.222 (0.177)	-0.0659 (0.0905)
MIPEX	0.150 (10.03)	0.782 (12.47)	-26.03* (11.43)	22.36 (24.19)	-5.059 (4.963)	5.897 (6.163)	-4.186 (14.43)	-2.309 (6.499)
DV (mean natives)	0.249 (0.150)		0.515*** (0.121)	0.794*** (0.127)	0.626** (0.190)	0.934*** (0.173)	0.271 (1.107)	0.485* (0.228)
Constant	42.65** (12.46)	60.02*** (10.94)	12.86 (7.194)	4.417 (20.63)	11.31 (10.02)	-4.971 (7.618)	43.35 (111.3)	26.48 (14.36)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.079	0.041	0.145	0.096	0.046	0.057	0.052	0.099
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A15c. Robustness checks: Internal immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
 (Including controls for sex, age and education)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched internal immigration policy values	1.705 (2.556)	20.18** (6.909)	-6.738 (3.573)	2.929 (4.115)	0.411 (2.178)	6.299 (3.480)	5.987 (5.751)	0.253 (3.380)
Sex (male)	1.731* (0.754)	-1.304 (1.441)	1.485* (0.565)	10.14*** (1.090)	1.406** (0.474)	0.980 (0.622)	-3.213*** (0.811)	0.339 (0.535)
Age	0.0398 (0.0568)	0.218** (0.0737)	0.0110 (0.0395)	0.275*** (0.0589)	0.0430* (0.0165)	0.0283 (0.0399)	0.224*** (0.0495)	0.0836** (0.0241)
Education	2.728*** (0.221)	0.587*** (0.125)	0.0109 (0.0775)	1.835*** (0.123)	0.411*** (0.0544)	0.882*** (0.0929)	0.421* (0.159)	0.436*** (0.0625)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0728 (0.123)	-0.0763 (0.255)	0.0854 (0.115)	-0.143 (0.262)	-0.0826 (0.150)	0.0930 (0.107)	-0.00505 (0.295)	-0.149 (0.0990)
% Foreign-born	-0.728* (0.346)	-0.273 (0.850)	0.967* (0.363)	-0.581 (0.625)	-0.578* (0.219)	0.0804 (0.167)	-0.769 (0.776)	0.453 (0.306)
GDP per capita	0.0351 (0.0696)	0.320 (0.172)	0.0475 (0.0888)	0.0400 (0.105)	-0.142* (0.0531)	-0.172** (0.0471)	0.0972 (0.135)	-0.0638 (0.0504)
Unemployment rate	0.146 (0.123)	-1.126*** (0.222)	-0.574** (0.167)	-0.258 (0.214)	0.0418 (0.164)	-0.153 (0.128)	0.224 (0.183)	-0.0637 (0.0965)
MIPEX	-6.579 (7.062)	-0.777 (12.94)	-26.06* (11.37)	18.05 (21.83)	-4.784 (4.836)	3.582 (7.364)	-5.224 (14.39)	-3.414 (5.715)
DV (mean natives)	0.342 (0.165)		0.515*** (0.121)	0.684*** (0.127)	0.599** (0.175)	0.922*** (0.168)	0.337 (1.107)	0.471 (0.229)

Constant	0.384 (9.636)	51.56*** (11.20)	12.71 (6.693)	-14.61 (18.71)	6.927 (8.931)	-17.79* (7.414)	30.42 (111.8)	20.84 (14.48)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.290	0.044	0.145	0.155	0.062	0.094	0.055	0.109
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A15d. Robustness checks: Internal immigration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
(Including controls for sex, age and region of origin)

	Socio- economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched internal immigration policy values	0.257 (4.353)	17.28* (6.211)	-5.348 (3.757)	2.428 (4.532)	0.574 (2.253)	5.267 (4.129)	2.582 (5.285)	0.192 (3.245)
Sex (male)	0.742 (0.780)	-1.070 (1.480)	1.355* (0.581)	10.08*** (1.250)	1.394* (0.512)	1.034 (0.671)	-2.841** (0.835)	0.316 (0.489)
Age	0.0319 (0.0675)	0.200* (0.0740)	0.0158 (0.0359)	0.236*** (0.0606)	0.0367 (0.0178)	0.00549 (0.0371)	0.196*** (0.0507)	0.0749** (0.0235)
Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)								
Non-EU OECD	1.521 (2.642)	-1.422 (2.653)	-0.0311 (1.027)	1.491 (2.613)	0.484 (0.840)	-0.0356 (1.223)	-7.198* (2.866)	0.734 (1.292)
Non-OECD	-5.726* (2.285)	-8.015*** (1.976)	3.958** (1.054)	-3.396 (1.962)	-0.339 (0.590)	-3.834*** (0.869)	-8.929*** (1.106)	-0.738 (0.781)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0748 (0.174)	0.00782 (0.267)	0.0416 (0.115)	-0.0982 (0.307)	-0.0706 (0.166)	0.110 (0.123)	0.0969 (0.276)	-0.155 (0.106)
% Foreign-born	-0.650	-0.181	0.899*	-0.583	-0.547*	0.137	-0.650	0.465

GDP per capita	(0.369)	(0.799)	(0.351)	(0.626)	(0.230)	(0.166)	(0.702)	(0.294)
	-0.0197	0.308	0.0456	-0.0114	-0.155*	-0.196**	0.0944	-0.0773
	(0.0974)	(0.156)	(0.0830)	(0.116)	(0.0566)	(0.0556)	(0.125)	(0.0502)
Unemployment rate	0.0620	-1.189***	-0.537**	-0.322	0.0315	-0.185	0.173	-0.0729
	(0.0999)	(0.213)	(0.166)	(0.215)	(0.173)	(0.126)	(0.172)	(0.0904)
MIPEX	-2.040	-2.313	-24.18	20.63	-4.902	4.409	-7.056	-2.701
	(9.562)	(12.35)	(11.68)	(24.25)	(4.949)	(6.260)	(14.73)	(6.365)
DV (mean natives)	0.221		0.526***	0.794***	0.623**	0.927***	0.234	0.476*
	(0.146)		(0.120)	(0.131)	(0.191)	(0.173)	(1.053)	(0.227)
Constant	42.53**	59.38***	12.72	3.814	11.22	-5.307	46.86	26.83
	(12.42)	(10.86)	(7.000)	(21.50)	(10.20)	(7.429)	(105.9)	(14.27)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.091	0.046	0.151	0.099	0.046	0.064	0.061	0.099
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A16a. Robustness checks: Labor migration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Without individual level controls)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched labor migration policy values	-1.607	5.292	-1.040	1.515	-1.003	-0.769	4.223	0.716
	(2.043)	(8.677)	(1.199)	(4.044)	(0.909)	(1.551)	(4.796)	(1.719)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.128	-0.0982	0.0771	-0.183	-0.0670	0.0905	-0.0799	-0.182
	(0.169)	(0.247)	(0.113)	(0.292)	(0.167)	(0.112)	(0.278)	(0.105)
% Foreign-born	-0.760*	-0.377	0.956*	-0.664	-0.595*	0.0940	-0.813	0.435
	(0.359)	(0.724)	(0.392)	(0.626)	(0.226)	(0.183)	(0.759)	(0.302)
GDP per capita	-0.0255	0.298	0.0430	-0.0184	-0.146*	-0.198***	0.0733	-0.0786

	(0.0884)	(0.163)	(0.0901)	(0.118)	(0.0571)	(0.0498)	(0.134)	(0.0508)
Unemployment rate	0.119	-1.058***	-0.558**	-0.275	0.0416	-0.155	0.298	-0.0465
	(0.106)	(0.227)	(0.174)	(0.224)	(0.176)	(0.124)	(0.172)	(0.0920)
MIPEX	-0.597	-1.713	-24.62*	19.95	-5.306	4.648	-4.813	-2.415
	(9.773)	(12.67)	(11.44)	(23.25)	(5.198)	(5.838)	(13.89)	(6.689)
DV (mean natives)	0.269		0.544***	0.822***	0.629**	0.949***	0.0199	0.475
	(0.151)		(0.125)	(0.111)	(0.196)	(0.162)	(1.117)	(0.231)
Constant	45.39***	78.11***	9.994	22.15	14.47	-1.468	80.40	31.41*
	(10.78)	(10.37)	(7.692)	(16.82)	(9.814)	(7.267)	(112.4)	(15.05)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.078	0.036	0.143	0.067	0.043	0.055	0.047	0.097
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A16b. Robustness checks: Labor migration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex and age)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched labor migration policy values	-1.900	3.429	-0.900	0.490	-1.124	-0.877	2.202	0.147
	(2.064)	(8.103)	(1.361)	(3.825)	(0.892)	(1.709)	(4.307)	(1.944)
Sex (male)	0.484	-1.432	1.501*	9.984***	1.381*	0.882	-3.251***	0.303
	(0.776)	(1.471)	(0.558)	(1.234)	(0.509)	(0.694)	(0.847)	(0.513)
Age	0.0502	0.253**	0.00122	0.246***	0.0389*	0.0236	0.223***	0.0760**
	(0.0713)	(0.0732)	(0.0423)	(0.0625)	(0.0177)	(0.0414)	(0.0423)	(0.0234)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.119	-0.0490	0.0784	-0.133	-0.0712	0.0945	-0.0212	-0.162

	(0.172)	(0.243)	(0.112)	(0.293)	(0.162)	(0.111)	(0.285)	(0.101)
% Foreign-born	-0.747	-0.312	0.948*	-0.631	-0.580*	0.0954	-0.758	0.454
	(0.364)	(0.722)	(0.389)	(0.645)	(0.228)	(0.176)	(0.756)	(0.299)
GDP per capita	-0.0249	0.302	0.0436	-0.0111	-0.148*	-0.197***	0.0792	-0.0769
	(0.0878)	(0.163)	(0.0896)	(0.114)	(0.0559)	(0.0496)	(0.134)	(0.0501)
Unemployment rate	0.111	-1.126***	-0.551**	-0.294	0.0435	-0.156	0.220	-0.0661
	(0.102)	(0.228)	(0.174)	(0.211)	(0.175)	(0.118)	(0.179)	(0.0912)
MIPEX	-0.485	-1.970	-24.25*	21.87	-4.636	4.861	-5.085	-2.366
	(9.907)	(12.49)	(11.47)	(24.48)	(5.064)	(5.780)	(13.88)	(6.718)
DV (mean natives)	0.272		0.545***	0.793***	0.613**	0.944***	0.156	0.486*
	(0.154)		(0.124)	(0.129)	(0.193)	(0.163)	(1.117)	(0.227)
Constant	42.52**	66.48***	9.009	5.696	12.39	-3.034	56.83	26.55
	(12.00)	(10.44)	(7.479)	(20.71)	(10.02)	(7.072)	(112.4)	(14.38)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.079	0.039	0.144	0.096	0.046	0.055	0.052	0.099
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A16c. Robustness checks: Labor migration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex, age and education)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched labor migration policy values	-0.297	3.719	-0.895	1.407	-1.093	-0.412	2.434	0.377
	(1.443)	(7.927)	(1.350)	(4.129)	(0.844)	(1.609)	(4.321)	(2.014)
Sex (male)	1.722*	-1.353	1.502*	10.14***	1.399**	0.956	-3.215***	0.341

	(0.752)	(1.430)	(0.558)	(1.078)	(0.471)	(0.628)	(0.813)	(0.544)
Age	0.0437	0.251**	0.00139	0.277***	0.0447*	0.0392	0.230***	0.0836**
	(0.0556)	(0.0720)	(0.0422)	(0.0584)	(0.0161)	(0.0400)	(0.0453)	(0.0245)
Education	2.728***	0.589***	0.00916	1.836***	0.411***	0.883***	0.423*	0.436***
	(0.221)	(0.127)	(0.0773)	(0.123)	(0.0544)	(0.0924)	(0.159)	(0.0623)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0621	-0.0302	0.0787	-0.141	-0.0817	0.120	-0.00376	-0.150
	(0.122)	(0.234)	(0.112)	(0.255)	(0.148)	(0.102)	(0.298)	(0.0954)
% Foreign-born	-0.729*	-0.308	0.948*	-0.587	-0.594*	0.0868	-0.767	0.452
	(0.333)	(0.728)	(0.389)	(0.631)	(0.218)	(0.172)	(0.772)	(0.309)
GDP per capita	0.0342	0.319	0.0438	0.0386	-0.136*	-0.171**	0.0929	-0.0642
	(0.0690)	(0.165)	(0.0904)	(0.107)	(0.0519)	(0.0475)	(0.136)	(0.0505)
Unemployment rate	0.148	-1.122***	-0.551**	-0.261	0.0478	-0.150	0.220	-0.0650
	(0.124)	(0.238)	(0.174)	(0.214)	(0.167)	(0.120)	(0.185)	(0.0973)
MIPEX	-7.033	-3.529	-24.27*	17.68	-4.409	2.606	-6.096	-3.440
	(7.004)	(13.03)	(11.41)	(22.08)	(4.906)	(7.038)	(13.85)	(5.969)
DV (mean natives)	0.359*		0.545***	0.683***	0.587**	0.932***	0.230	0.471
	(0.168)		(0.124)	(0.127)	(0.178)	(0.162)	(1.121)	(0.228)
Constant	0.267	57.94***	8.873	-13.75	7.850	-16.01*	42.96	20.87
	(9.562)	(10.96)	(7.028)	(18.62)	(8.901)	(7.093)	(113.4)	(14.50)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.290	0.042	0.144	0.155	0.062	0.093	0.054	0.109
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A16d. Robustness checks: Labor migration policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex, age and region of origin)

Socio- Employment Political Political Conventional Unconv. No Perceived Social Trust

	economic Status		Trust	Interest	Polit. Participation	Polit. Participation	Discrimination	
Matched labor migration policy values	-2.738 (1.822)	1.806 (7.814)	-0.178 (1.300)	-0.0944 (4.067)	-1.174 (0.916)	-1.614 (1.984)	0.319 (4.115)	0.0361 (2.006)
Sex (male)	0.731 (0.781)	-1.102 (1.476)	1.367* (0.574)	10.08*** (1.245)	1.388* (0.510)	1.013 (0.675)	-2.844** (0.837)	0.316 (0.496)
Age	0.0364 (0.0664)	0.229** (0.0716)	0.00791 (0.0386)	0.240*** (0.0595)	0.0386* (0.0177)	0.0158 (0.0372)	0.200*** (0.0473)	0.0752** (0.0237)
Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)								
Non-EU OECD	1.429 (2.589)	-1.777 (2.640)	0.0768 (1.015)	1.431 (2.641)	0.444 (0.840)	-0.201 (1.184)	-7.251* (2.860)	0.731 (1.306)
Non-OECD	-5.789* (2.252)	-8.362*** (1.956)	4.072*** (1.036)	-3.455 (1.963)	-0.377 (0.586)	-3.993*** (0.870)	-8.982*** (1.099)	-0.742 (0.775)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0574 (0.166)	0.0576 (0.250)	0.0331 (0.113)	-0.0898 (0.296)	-0.0689 (0.164)	0.142 (0.111)	0.101 (0.280)	-0.154 (0.101)
% Foreign-born	-0.634 (0.354)	-0.199 (0.679)	0.877* (0.374)	-0.581 (0.633)	-0.565* (0.231)	0.151 (0.178)	-0.643 (0.697)	0.465 (0.295)
GDP per capita	-0.0178 (0.0963)	0.309* (0.148)	0.0417 (0.0844)	-0.0110 (0.116)	-0.149* (0.0553)	-0.194** (0.0548)	0.0932 (0.125)	-0.0773 (0.0503)
Unemployment rate	0.0714 (0.0987)	-1.183*** (0.227)	-0.517** (0.172)	-0.320 (0.210)	0.0381 (0.177)	-0.179 (0.113)	0.174 (0.173)	-0.0729 (0.0913)
MIPEX	-2.295 (9.417)	-4.748 (12.42)	-22.64 (11.71)	20.28 (24.50)	-4.497 (5.055)	3.526 (5.925)	-7.475 (14.32)	-2.729 (6.602)
DV (mean natives)	0.229 (0.150)		0.553*** (0.123)	0.792*** (0.133)	0.609** (0.194)	0.936*** (0.163)	0.175 (1.049)	0.477* (0.227)
Constant	42.54** (11.99)	65.04*** (10.80)	9.450 (7.356)	4.749 (21.54)	12.29 (10.22)	-3.686 (6.921)	53.72 (105.7)	26.86 (14.32)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.091	0.045	0.151	0.099	0.046	0.063	0.061	0.099
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A17a. Robustness checks: Family reunification policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
(Without individual level controls)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched family reunification policy values	2.368 (4.480)	4.844 (3.567)	1.985 (2.710)	0.446 (6.572)	-0.476 (1.239)	3.149 (2.292)	-1.711 (6.368)	2.037 (2.369)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.154 (0.168)	-0.0963 (0.267)	0.0703 (0.113)	-0.178 (0.307)	-0.0634 (0.170)	0.0687 (0.118)	-0.0596 (0.296)	-0.187 (0.113)
% Foreign-born	-0.712 (0.378)	-0.242 (0.753)	0.981* (0.399)	-0.646 (0.683)	-0.600* (0.236)	0.154 (0.189)	-0.816 (0.839)	0.482 (0.318)
GDP per capita	-0.0272 (0.0899)	0.297 (0.163)	0.0366 (0.0901)	-0.0173 (0.117)	-0.149* (0.0573)	-0.203*** (0.0495)	0.0782 (0.135)	-0.0806 (0.0517)
Unemployment rate	0.116 (0.105)	-1.031*** (0.205)	-0.546** (0.180)	-0.268 (0.224)	0.0384 (0.175)	-0.150 (0.133)	0.316 (0.171)	-0.0415 (0.0919)
MIPEX	0.579 (10.09)	-0.426 (13.35)	-23.54 (11.58)	20.04 (23.45)	-5.554 (5.121)	5.650 (6.156)	-5.514 (14.88)	-1.873 (6.352)
DV (mean natives)	0.233 (0.143)		0.562*** (0.126)	0.821*** (0.111)	0.638** (0.194)	0.934*** (0.169)	-0.108 (1.158)	0.470 (0.237)
Constant	44.82*** (11.52)	75.51*** (10.37)	7.231 (6.802)	22.21 (16.86)	14.15 (9.812)	-3.576 (7.615)	95.54 (118.1)	30.24 (15.37)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.078	0.036	0.143	0.067	0.043	0.055	0.046	0.097
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A17b. Robustness checks: Family reunification policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
(Including controls for sex and age)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched family reunification policy values	2.476 (4.150)	5.248* (2.477)	2.078 (2.680)	0.956 (4.441)	-0.392 (1.154)	3.205 (2.164)	-1.900 (5.141)	2.040 (2.916)
Sex (male)	0.508 (0.773)	-1.433 (1.472)	1.515* (0.554)	9.984*** (1.247)	1.386* (0.511)	0.900 (0.690)	-3.272** (0.858)	0.309 (0.500)
Age	0.0478 (0.0695)	0.260** (0.0777)	0.000124 (0.0422)	0.247** (0.0657)	0.0379* (0.0178)	0.0224 (0.0402)	0.226*** (0.0421)	0.0761** (0.0226)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.148 (0.170)	-0.0552 (0.265)	0.0717 (0.112)	-0.135 (0.308)	-0.0683 (0.165)	0.0717 (0.117)	-0.00750 (0.295)	-0.170 (0.112)
% Foreign-born	-0.698 (0.384)	-0.176 (0.758)	0.976* (0.396)	-0.608 (0.684)	-0.581* (0.235)	0.155 (0.183)	-0.777 (0.818)	0.498 (0.319)
GDP per capita	-0.0268 (0.0895)	0.298 (0.163)	0.0372 (0.0897)	-0.0119 (0.113)	-0.152* (0.0564)	-0.202*** (0.0493)	0.0828 (0.135)	-0.0796 (0.0512)
Unemployment rate	0.107 (0.101)	-1.108*** (0.211)	-0.537** (0.179)	-0.291 (0.213)	0.0400 (0.172)	-0.151 (0.127)	0.227 (0.179)	-0.0635 (0.0914)
MIPEX	0.765 (10.14)	-0.554 (13.04)	-23.16 (11.56)	22.13 (24.67)	-4.927 (4.956)	5.885 (6.097)	-5.747 (14.63)	-1.803 (6.350)
DV (mean natives)	0.233 (0.145)		0.563*** (0.127)	0.791*** (0.129)	0.623** (0.191)	0.929*** (0.169)	0.0645 (1.145)	0.480 (0.231)
Constant	42.02** (12.78)	62.76*** (10.72)	6.270 (6.710)	5.094 (20.64)	11.99 (10.03)	-5.141 (7.407)	67.86 (116.1)	25.30 (14.63)

Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.079	0.039	0.144	0.096	0.046	0.056	0.052	0.099
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A17c. Robustness checks: Family reunification policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models

(Including controls for sex, age and education)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched family reunification policy values	0.843 (2.866)	5.081* (2.342)	2.075 (2.674)	0.389 (3.685)	-0.558 (1.158)	2.846 (1.843)	-2.043 (4.971)	1.872 (3.118)
Sex (male)	1.728* (0.753)	-1.357 (1.433)	1.516* (0.555)	10.13*** (1.096)	1.402** (0.473)	0.970 (0.625)	-3.239*** (0.826)	0.345 (0.531)
Age	0.0435 (0.0554)	0.259** (0.0765)	0.000297 (0.0420)	0.279*** (0.0618)	0.0436* (0.0162)	0.0386 (0.0390)	0.234*** (0.0451)	0.0840** (0.0235)
Education	2.727*** (0.221)	0.586*** (0.126)	0.00897 (0.0772)	1.835*** (0.123)	0.412*** (0.0545)	0.882*** (0.0923)	0.422* (0.159)	0.435*** (0.0628)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0699 (0.121)	-0.0346 (0.258)	0.0719 (0.112)	-0.136 (0.269)	-0.0777 (0.150)	0.102 (0.107)	0.0112 (0.309)	-0.156 (0.105)
% Foreign-born	-0.711 (0.355)	-0.174 (0.760)	0.976* (0.396)	-0.571 (0.672)	-0.601* (0.225)	0.142 (0.184)	-0.788 (0.831)	0.494 (0.322)
GDP per capita	0.0338 (0.0690)	0.315 (0.165)	0.0375 (0.0904)	0.0397 (0.104)	-0.140* (0.0524)	-0.176** (0.0468)	0.0968 (0.137)	-0.0665 (0.0512)
Unemployment rate	0.148 (0.122)	-1.104*** (0.222)	-0.538** (0.179)	-0.255 (0.214)	0.0447 (0.166)	-0.144 (0.126)	0.229 (0.186)	-0.0617 (0.0975)

MIPEX	-6.631 (7.152)	-2.154 (13.55)	-23.19 (11.49)	17.76 (22.29)	-4.678 (4.808)	3.506 (7.361)	-6.808 (14.55)	-2.929 (5.565)
DV (mean natives)	0.346 (0.174)		0.563*** (0.127)	0.682*** (0.128)	0.596** (0.177)	0.919*** (0.167)	0.130 (1.151)	0.466 (0.232)
Constant	0.102 (9.706)	54.44*** (11.54)	6.144 (6.401)	-13.77 (18.53)	7.592 (8.971)	-17.83* (7.336)	54.97 (117.2)	19.74 (14.75)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.290	0.042	0.144	0.155	0.062	0.093	0.054	0.109
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A17d. Robustness checks: Family reunification policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models
(Including controls for sex, age and region of origin)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched family reunification policy values	2.057 (4.221)	4.485 (2.394)	2.446 (2.653)	0.694 (4.514)	-0.418 (1.155)	2.868 (2.143)	-2.841 (5.147)	1.997 (2.925)
Sex (male)	0.752 (0.779)	-1.095 (1.477)	1.376* (0.571)	10.08*** (1.256)	1.392* (0.512)	1.032 (0.673)	-2.854** (0.848)	0.322 (0.485)
Age	0.0329 (0.0648)	0.234** (0.0772)	0.00779 (0.0387)	0.240*** (0.0626)	0.0375* (0.0179)	0.0138 (0.0354)	0.200*** (0.0476)	0.0752** (0.0229)
Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)								
Non-EU OECD	1.532 (2.628)	-1.768 (2.633)	0.104 (1.007)	1.442 (2.564)	0.465 (0.843)	-0.124 (1.175)	-7.293* (2.895)	0.754 (1.270)
Non-OECD	-5.716* (2.276)	-8.361*** (2.047)	4.098*** (1.041)	-3.446 (1.933)	-0.358 (0.579)	-3.929*** (0.856)	-9.015*** (1.063)	-0.724 (0.777)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0883	0.0472	0.0277	-0.0935	-0.0659	0.116	0.110	-0.163

	(0.166)	(0.270)	(0.112)	(0.314)	(0.166)	(0.118)	(0.286)	(0.113)
% Foreign-born	-0.601	-0.0887	0.920*	-0.566	-0.567*	0.199	-0.693	0.508
	(0.375)	(0.722)	(0.376)	(0.674)	(0.237)	(0.177)	(0.766)	(0.315)
GDP per capita	-0.0204	0.304	0.0359	-0.0122	-0.153*	-0.200**	0.0962	-0.0802
	(0.0980)	(0.149)	(0.0840)	(0.115)	(0.0559)	(0.0547)	(0.127)	(0.0514)
Unemployment rate	0.0647	-1.172***	-0.503**	-0.319	0.0347	-0.177	0.173	-0.0707
	(0.0978)	(0.210)	(0.176)	(0.214)	(0.175)	(0.125)	(0.174)	(0.0911)
MIPEX	-1.175	-3.528	-21.55	20.48	-4.791	4.479	-8.333	-2.171
	(9.594)	(12.88)	(11.77)	(24.69)	(4.941)	(6.214)	(14.90)	(6.240)
DV (mean natives)	0.195		0.568***	0.792***	0.620**	0.922***	0.0938	0.471
	(0.140)		(0.126)	(0.132)	(0.192)	(0.171)	(1.077)	(0.230)
Constant	42.10**	61.69***	6.640	4.234	11.87	-5.652	64.21	25.64
	(12.85)	(10.69)	(6.510)	(21.47)	(10.23)	(7.275)	(109.1)	(14.55)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.091	0.045	0.151	0.099	0.046	0.064	0.061	0.100
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A18a. Robustness checks: Asylum policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Without individual level controls)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched asylum policy values	11.77* (4.730)	11.03 (8.118)	-7.727 (5.572)	11.65* (4.588)	5.419 (3.393)	9.194 (4.705)	12.36* (4.988)	4.794* (1.837)

Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0809 (0.170)	-0.0107 (0.252)	0.0258 (0.112)	-0.116 (0.315)	-0.0303 (0.172)	0.142 (0.117)	0.0187 (0.297)	-0.152 (0.104)
% Foreign-born	-0.861* (0.398)	-0.439 (0.688)	1.020* (0.373)	-0.750 (0.558)	-0.570* (0.237)	0.00548 (0.184)	-0.908 (0.771)	0.393 (0.299)
GDP per capita	-0.00599 (0.0926)	0.318 (0.164)	0.0305 (0.0907)	-0.00160 (0.117)	-0.146* (0.0601)	-0.186*** (0.0457)	0.0951 (0.134)	-0.0714 (0.0534)
Unemployment rate	0.121 (0.106)	-1.029*** (0.213)	-0.570** (0.170)	-0.251 (0.228)	0.0351 (0.171)	-0.147 (0.128)	0.328 (0.183)	-0.0396 (0.0949)
MIPEX	0.218 (7.998)	-1.466 (13.27)	-24.77* (11.80)	20.25 (21.70)	-5.688 (4.956)	4.866 (6.584)	-4.678 (13.21)	-2.261 (6.551)
DV (mean natives)	0.191 (0.148)		0.546*** (0.123)	0.801*** (0.112)	0.628** (0.198)	0.944*** (0.174)	0.0443 (1.045)	0.453 (0.223)
Constant	43.61*** (11.09)	74.63*** (11.08)	12.97 (7.182)	19.08 (17.71)	10.79 (10.52)	-5.368 (7.005)	73.45 (106.0)	30.86* (14.80)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.080	0.037	0.144	0.068	0.044	0.057	0.047	0.098
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A18b. Robustness checks: Asylum policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex and age)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched asylum policy values	11.45* (5.295)	8.100 (7.807)	-7.745 (5.443)	9.077* (4.206)	4.860 (3.308)	9.075 (4.473)	9.539* (4.382)	3.896 (2.156)

Sex (male)	0.528 (0.772)	-1.432 (1.470)	1.490* (0.565)	9.997*** (1.246)	1.374* (0.502)	0.904 (0.696)	-3.251*** (0.835)	0.308 (0.501)
Age	0.0314 (0.0700)	0.248** (0.0779)	0.00830 (0.0373)	0.237*** (0.0610)	0.0321 (0.0172)	0.0127 (0.0341)	0.216*** (0.0462)	0.0720** (0.0227)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0781 (0.172)	0.0126 (0.253)	0.0288 (0.112)	-0.0867 (0.310)	-0.0393 (0.166)	0.143 (0.116)	0.0491 (0.298)	-0.141 (0.102)
% Foreign-born	-0.852* (0.408)	-0.361 (0.697)	1.015* (0.374)	-0.704 (0.602)	-0.560* (0.238)	0.00518 (0.179)	-0.839 (0.775)	0.417 (0.300)
GDP per capita	-0.00621 (0.0921)	0.316 (0.164)	0.0313 (0.0904)	0.00104 (0.114)	-0.149* (0.0587)	-0.186*** (0.0453)	0.0951 (0.135)	-0.0716 (0.0529)
Unemployment rate	0.116 (0.102)	-1.105*** (0.219)	-0.564** (0.170)	-0.275 (0.215)	0.0388 (0.169)	-0.146 (0.122)	0.240 (0.188)	-0.0611 (0.0940)
MIPEX	0.336 (8.164)	-1.785 (12.93)	-24.42 (11.85)	22.12 (23.20)	-5.068 (4.816)	5.066 (6.476)	-4.944 (13.31)	-2.226 (6.652)
DV (mean natives)	0.193 (0.150)		0.547*** (0.124)	0.776*** (0.130)	0.615** (0.196)	0.940*** (0.174)	0.190 (1.064)	0.467* (0.219)
Constant	41.75** (12.22)	64.07*** (11.43)	11.67 (7.486)	3.630 (21.04)	9.332 (10.58)	-6.359 (7.291)	50.08 (107.8)	26.29 (14.20)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.080	0.039	0.145	0.097	0.047	0.057	0.053	0.099
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A18c. Robustness checks: Asylum policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex, age and education)

	Socio-	Employment	Political	Political	Conventional	Unconv.	No Perceived	Social Trust
--	--------	------------	-----------	-----------	--------------	---------	--------------	--------------

	economic Status		Trust	Interest	Polit. Participation	Polit. Participation	Discrimination	
Matched asylum policy values	9.190*	7.589	-7.756	7.201	4.317	8.173	9.087	3.429
	(3.592)	(7.885)	(5.441)	(3.950)	(3.350)	(4.666)	(4.440)	(2.012)
Sex (male)	1.750*	-1.356	1.491*	10.14***	1.393**	0.973	-3.218***	0.343
	(0.750)	(1.429)	(0.566)	(1.094)	(0.463)	(0.627)	(0.803)	(0.532)
Age	0.0306	0.247**	0.00856	0.272***	0.0385*	0.0298	0.224***	0.0804**
	(0.0542)	(0.0767)	(0.0371)	(0.0571)	(0.0160)	(0.0329)	(0.0490)	(0.0235)
Education	2.724***	0.584***	0.0130	1.832***	0.409***	0.879***	0.417*	0.434***
	(0.220)	(0.128)	(0.0785)	(0.123)	(0.0541)	(0.0916)	(0.158)	(0.0624)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0223	0.0296	0.0291	-0.0989	-0.0532	0.166	0.0644	-0.130
	(0.119)	(0.246)	(0.112)	(0.272)	(0.151)	(0.103)	(0.311)	(0.0960)
% Foreign-born	-0.806*	-0.351	1.015*	-0.639	-0.575*	0.00750	-0.842	0.420
	(0.351)	(0.701)	(0.374)	(0.601)	(0.224)	(0.176)	(0.791)	(0.306)
GDP per capita	0.0500	0.332	0.0317	0.0493	-0.138*	-0.161**	0.108	-0.0594
	(0.0696)	(0.166)	(0.0911)	(0.104)	(0.0542)	(0.0426)	(0.137)	(0.0525)
Unemployment rate	0.157	-1.101***	-0.564**	-0.242	0.0432	-0.140	0.241	-0.0596
	(0.124)	(0.230)	(0.170)	(0.213)	(0.162)	(0.123)	(0.194)	(0.0996)
MIPEX	-6.449	-3.348	-24.45	17.86	-4.821	2.789	-5.961	-3.320
	(5.502)	(13.52)	(11.78)	(21.07)	(4.636)	(7.734)	(13.38)	(5.914)
DV (mean natives)	0.298		0.547***	0.670***	0.589**	0.929***	0.255	0.455
	(0.152)		(0.124)	(0.127)	(0.180)	(0.172)	(1.073)	(0.221)
Constant	-0.292	55.83***	11.48	-15.16	5.099	-18.91*	37.39	20.68
	(9.367)	(11.86)	(7.083)	(18.94)	(9.374)	(6.921)	(109.4)	(14.37)
Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.291	0.042	0.145	0.155	0.063	0.094	0.055	0.109
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A18d. Robustness checks: Asylum policy effects on migrant integration – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex, age and region of origin)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched asylum policy values	9.357 (5.230)	5.089 (8.431)	-6.230 (5.096)	7.686 (4.073)	4.708 (3.381)	7.615 (4.198)	6.502 (4.323)	3.590 (2.226)
Sex (male)	0.761 (0.780)	-1.101 (1.476)	1.358* (0.580)	10.08*** (1.257)	1.377* (0.503)	1.031 (0.679)	-2.840** (0.828)	0.319 (0.486)
Age	0.0200 (0.0660)	0.225** (0.0760)	0.0141 (0.0350)	0.232*** (0.0588)	0.0322 (0.0174)	0.00591 (0.0306)	0.194*** (0.0502)	0.0715** (0.0228)
Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)								
Non-EU OECD	1.571 (2.654)	-1.794 (2.636)	0.0588 (1.017)	1.474 (2.584)	0.476 (0.870)	-0.122 (1.186)	-7.227* (2.943)	0.748 (1.272)
Non-OECD	-5.570* (2.313)	-8.313*** (2.043)	3.961*** (0.975)	-3.306 (1.969)	-0.262 (0.586)	-3.813*** (0.833)	-8.866*** (1.055)	-0.675 (0.784)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0327 (0.169)	0.0942 (0.255)	-0.00385 (0.112)	-0.0547 (0.312)	-0.0388 (0.167)	0.175 (0.117)	0.143 (0.289)	-0.136 (0.102)
% Foreign-born	-0.729 (0.403)	-0.233 (0.658)	0.939* (0.363)	-0.647 (0.595)	-0.548* (0.239)	0.0684 (0.178)	-0.709 (0.721)	0.430 (0.296)
GDP per capita	-0.00382 (0.0997)	0.317* (0.149)	0.0329 (0.0847)	-0.00143 (0.115)	-0.150* (0.0580)	-0.185** (0.0507)	0.103 (0.126)	-0.0727 (0.0527)
Unemployment rate	0.0725 (0.101)	-1.171*** (0.217)	-0.529** (0.169)	-0.305 (0.215)	0.0346 (0.171)	-0.172 (0.120)	0.185 (0.180)	-0.0682 (0.0937)
MIPEX	-1.508 (7.955)	-4.608 (12.77)	-22.93 (12.05)	20.55 (23.41)	-4.917 (4.836)	3.775 (6.500)	-7.284 (13.86)	-2.576 (6.556)
DV (mean natives)	0.164 (0.149)		0.551*** (0.123)	0.779*** (0.133)	0.613** (0.196)	0.933*** (0.174)	0.220 (1.015)	0.460* (0.219)
Constant	41.87** (12.35)	63.49*** (11.53)	11.82 (7.372)	2.949 (21.63)	9.267 (10.71)	-6.540 (7.243)	46.83 (103.0)	26.61 (14.14)

Observations	5,623	6,206	6,163	6,373	4,426	6,333	6,400	6,394
R-squared	0.092	0.045	0.151	0.100	0.047	0.065	0.062	0.100
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A19a. Robustness checks: Immigration policy effects on employment chances, recent migrants (five years or less) excluded – Linear regression models (Without individual level controls)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched immigration policy values	6.102 (3.294)	17.14** (4.809)	-0.292 (3.442)	3.723 (4.133)	-0.679 (1.866)	3.218 (2.928)	3.921 (6.101)	2.274 (3.088)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0960 (0.208)	-0.130 (0.272)	0.135 (0.160)	-0.322 (0.281)	-0.125 (0.182)	-0.0138 (0.166)	-0.228 (0.295)	-0.295 (0.155)
% Foreign-born	-1.052* (0.413)	-0.576 (0.679)	0.604 (0.515)	-0.580 (0.769)	-0.654 (0.424)	0.0791 (0.181)	-0.980 (0.677)	0.436 (0.337)
GDP per capita	-0.0301 (0.0893)	0.342 (0.179)	0.0586 (0.0786)	-0.126 (0.142)	-0.187* (0.0839)	-0.202* (0.0822)	0.00984 (0.137)	-0.0624 (0.0537)
Unemployment rate	-0.117 (0.145)	-1.137*** (0.213)	-0.487* (0.231)	-0.321 (0.248)	-0.146 (0.215)	-0.345 (0.168)	0.147 (0.221)	-0.157 (0.120)
MIPEX	-2.851 (13.05)	1.283 (12.14)	-26.22* (11.91)	17.70 (22.17)	-3.686 (8.603)	4.974 (7.790)	-16.36 (13.49)	0.351 (6.232)
DV (mean natives)	0.312* (0.144)		0.607** (0.160)	0.933*** (0.153)	0.647* (0.252)	1.070*** (0.279)	-0.530 (1.412)	0.181 (0.294)
Constant	44.88*** (11.25)	77.11*** (13.36)	9.103 (10.18)	27.90 (16.48)	21.13 (12.10)	3.470 (11.83)	155.3 (141.5)	52.75** (18.58)
Observations	4,310	4,661	4,695	4,810	3,105	4,782	4,829	4,823

R-squared	0.069	0.047	0.154	0.060	0.047	0.062	0.047	0.092
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A19b. Robustness checks: Immigration policy effects on employment chances, recent migrants (five years or less) excluded – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex and age)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched immigration policy values	5.964 (3.201)	15.53** (4.433)	-0.501 (3.330)	2.402 (3.329)	-0.719 (1.824)	3.282 (2.801)	2.044 (5.889)	1.725 (3.423)
Sex (male)	0.904 (0.862)	0.330 (1.504)	1.501* (0.666)	10.74*** (1.186)	1.694* (0.612)	0.595 (0.885)	-3.811** (1.240)	0.126 (0.572)
Age	0.0309 (0.0814)	0.284** (0.0960)	0.0372 (0.0538)	0.249** (0.0736)	0.0113 (0.0202)	-0.00330 (0.0472)	0.219** (0.0604)	0.0709* (0.0329)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.0896 (0.214)	-0.0772 (0.265)	0.146 (0.155)	-0.224 (0.294)	-0.128 (0.180)	-0.0138 (0.162)	-0.183 (0.298)	-0.275 (0.154)
% Foreign-born	-1.042* (0.417)	-0.514 (0.674)	0.623 (0.518)	-0.481 (0.808)	-0.632 (0.420)	0.0796 (0.178)	-0.942 (0.684)	0.457 (0.344)
GDP per capita	-0.0316 (0.0882)	0.336 (0.186)	0.0584 (0.0781)	-0.135 (0.137)	-0.192* (0.0829)	-0.202* (0.0820)	0.00771 (0.140)	-0.0639 (0.0550)
Unemployment rate	-0.118 (0.139)	-1.188*** (0.219)	-0.494* (0.233)	-0.331 (0.243)	-0.141 (0.210)	-0.341* (0.162)	0.0805 (0.230)	-0.172 (0.122)
MIPEX	-2.658 (13.34)	0.871 (11.99)	-26.01* (12.01)	19.69 (24.00)	-2.908 (8.614)	5.151 (7.714)	-17.76 (13.45)	0.157 (6.235)
DV (mean natives)	0.315* (0.145)		0.602*** (0.157)	0.939*** (0.176)	0.624* (0.251)	1.068*** (0.279)	-0.432 (1.381)	0.192 (0.297)

Constant	42.65** (13.18)	62.77*** (12.81)	6.297 (10.12)	6.007 (21.11)	20.11 (11.95)	3.285 (11.48)	136.5 (136.9)	48.14* (18.36)
Observations	4,310	4,661	4,695	4,810	3,105	4,782	4,829	4,823
R-squared	0.070	0.049	0.155	0.093	0.051	0.062	0.053	0.093
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A19c. Robustness checks: Immigration policy effects on employment chances, recent migrants (five years or less) excluded – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex, age and education)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched immigration policy values	3.351 (2.190)	15.19** (4.476)	-0.448 (3.333)	0.903 (3.216)	-1.077 (1.838)	2.477 (2.652)	1.777 (5.955)	1.347 (3.602)
Sex (male)	2.011* (0.750)	0.391 (1.480)	1.494* (0.666)	10.88*** (1.059)	1.715** (0.572)	0.682 (0.817)	-3.780** (1.204)	0.163 (0.587)
Age	0.0180 (0.0568)	0.281** (0.0949)	0.0361 (0.0531)	0.277*** (0.0646)	0.0156 (0.0190)	0.0123 (0.0441)	0.225** (0.0632)	0.0784* (0.0345)
Education	2.821*** (0.218)	0.426** (0.139)	-0.0622 (0.0854)	1.804*** (0.132)	0.444*** (0.0747)	0.991*** (0.0938)	0.382 (0.188)	0.465*** (0.0767)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	0.104 (0.154)	-0.0392 (0.265)	0.142 (0.154)	-0.142 (0.269)	-0.127 (0.178)	0.0698 (0.155)	-0.146 (0.314)	-0.241 (0.148)
% Foreign-born	-1.036** (0.348)	-0.517 (0.670)	0.623 (0.520)	-0.463 (0.789)	-0.728 (0.427)	0.0585 (0.193)	-0.958 (0.694)	0.445 (0.338)
GDP per capita	0.0387	0.351	0.0559	-0.0703	-0.169	-0.163	0.0235	-0.0463

	(0.0697)	(0.188)	(0.0792)	(0.134)	(0.0837)	(0.0794)	(0.140)	(0.0555)
Unemployment rate	-0.0496	-1.178***	-0.494*	-0.249	-0.0955	-0.312	0.0913	-0.160
	(0.135)	(0.227)	(0.233)	(0.251)	(0.208)	(0.156)	(0.239)	(0.133)
MIPEX	-12.21	-0.701	-25.78*	13.97	-3.953	1.625	-18.99	-1.323
	(7.998)	(12.41)	(12.06)	(21.38)	(8.815)	(9.333)	(13.58)	(5.230)
DV (mean natives)	0.390*		0.603**	0.816***	0.587*	1.062***	-0.347	0.150
	(0.179)		(0.158)	(0.188)	(0.245)	(0.270)	(1.378)	(0.294)
Constant	-5.037	55.69***	7.285	-15.86	15.63	-13.71	121.4	42.70*
	(11.05)	(13.51)	(9.524)	(20.38)	(11.53)	(11.24)	(136.8)	(18.38)
Observations	4,310	4,661	4,695	4,810	3,105	4,782	4,829	4,823
R-squared	0.289	0.051	0.155	0.148	0.067	0.105	0.055	0.104
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A19d. Robustness checks: Immigration policy effects on employment chances, recent migrants (five years or less) excluded – Linear regression models (Including controls for sex, age and region of origin)

	Socio-economic Status	Employment	Political Trust	Political Interest	Conventional Polit. Participation	Unconv. Polit. Participation	No Perceived Discrimination	Social Trust
Matched immigration policy values	4.422	13.50**	0.725	1.784	-0.782	2.215	-0.105	1.529
	(3.323)	(4.545)	(3.366)	(3.451)	(1.855)	(2.901)	(5.798)	(3.396)
Sex (male)	1.297	0.696	1.305	10.87***	1.707*	0.799	-3.356*	0.157
	(0.831)	(1.502)	(0.687)	(1.244)	(0.616)	(0.858)	(1.226)	(0.558)
Age	0.0127	0.264*	0.0438	0.244**	0.0107	-0.0107	0.202**	0.0698*
	(0.0709)	(0.0963)	(0.0480)	(0.0704)	(0.0203)	(0.0421)	(0.0642)	(0.0334)

Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)								
Non-EU OECD	-0.152	0.316	0.402	-2.057	-0.141	-1.607	-6.650	-0.00670
	(3.106)	(3.106)	(1.249)	(2.615)	(1.058)	(0.998)	(3.274)	(1.230)
Non-OECD	-6.999**	-8.355***	4.664***	-2.454	-0.244	-4.330***	-8.392***	-0.791
	(2.196)	(1.983)	(1.049)	(2.187)	(0.588)	(0.814)	(1.309)	(0.793)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	0.0276	0.0709	0.0682	-0.180	-0.125	0.0529	-0.0350	-0.263
	(0.213)	(0.260)	(0.149)	(0.309)	(0.182)	(0.159)	(0.290)	(0.158)
% Foreign-born	-0.921*	-0.419	0.554	-0.448	-0.626	0.126	-0.821	0.466
	(0.400)	(0.637)	(0.503)	(0.798)	(0.422)	(0.157)	(0.622)	(0.340)
GDP per capita	-0.0250	0.341	0.0529	-0.129	-0.192*	-0.195*	0.0245	-0.0633
	(0.0985)	(0.171)	(0.0731)	(0.145)	(0.0834)	(0.0903)	(0.126)	(0.0556)
Unemployment rate	-0.190	-1.286***	-0.438	-0.350	-0.144	-0.371*	0.0135	-0.180
	(0.126)	(0.218)	(0.230)	(0.242)	(0.213)	(0.162)	(0.232)	(0.122)
MIPEX	-5.728	-3.886	-22.92	18.59	-2.995	3.231	-21.68	-0.284
	(12.84)	(12.26)	(12.02)	(24.43)	(8.656)	(7.641)	(14.01)	(6.220)
DV (mean natives)	0.271		0.617***	0.936***	0.620*	1.042**	-0.529	0.184
	(0.133)		(0.156)	(0.179)	(0.252)	(0.280)	(1.317)	(0.296)
Constant	41.00**	59.30***	7.518	5.198	20.12	2.313	143.0	48.31*
	(13.22)	(12.00)	(9.659)	(21.67)	(12.22)	(11.30)	(130.4)	(18.24)
Observations	4,310	4,661	4,695	4,810	3,105	4,782	4,829	4,823
R-squared	0.085	0.056	0.163	0.094	0.051	0.070	0.062	0.094
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A20. Robustness checks: Immigration policy effects on employment chances – Logistic regression models

	Without controls	With sex and age	Plus education	Plus origin region
Matched immigration policy values	0.124* (0.0558)	0.109* (0.0434)	0.107* (0.0420)	0.0887* (0.0404)
Sex (male)		-0.0138 (0.0144)	-0.0128 (0.0140)	-0.0104 (0.0144)
Age		0.00246** (0.000781)	0.00246** (0.000763)	0.00225** (0.000771)
Education			0.00586*** (0.00117)	
Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)				
Non-EU OECD				-0.0165 (0.0275)
Non-OECD				-0.0838*** (0.0205)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.00196 (0.00271)	-0.00143 (0.00269)	-0.00116 (0.00262)	-0.000357 (0.00274)
% Foreign-born	-0.00390 (0.00820)	-0.00346 (0.00822)	-0.00348 (0.00827)	-0.00251 (0.00772)
GDP per capita	0.00325 (0.00204)	0.00330 (0.00202)	0.00351 (0.00203)	0.00336 (0.00187)
MIPEX	0.0422 (0.125)	0.0356 (0.123)	0.0225 (0.128)	0.00305 (0.124)
Unemployment rate	-0.00879*** (0.00191)	-0.00951*** (0.00194)	-0.00945*** (0.00203)	-0.0101*** (0.00192)
Observations	6,206	6,206	6,206	6,206
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Note: Coefficients show predicted marginal effects using logistic regression.

Table A21. Robustness checks: Immigration policy effects on no perceived discrimination – Logistic regression models

	Without controls	With sex and age	Plus education	Plus origin region
Matched immigration policy values	0.0427 (0.0653)	0.0286 (0.0501)	0.0276 (0.0493)	0.00731 (0.0463)
Sex (male)		-0.0324*** (0.00754)	-0.0315*** (0.00712)	-0.0269*** (0.00753)
Age		0.00238*** (0.000481)	0.00243*** (0.000488)	0.00212*** (0.000511)
Education			0.00421** (0.00150)	
Origin region: EU-OECD (ref. cat.)				
Non-EU OECD				-0.0764* (0.0298)
Non-OECD				-0.0943*** (0.00952)
Xenophobia (mean natives)	-0.00107 (0.00275)	-0.000399 (0.00274)	-0.000134 (0.00288)	0.000786 (0.00265)
% Foreign-born	-0.00731 (0.00901)	-0.00699 (0.00888)	-0.00718 (0.00904)	-0.00580 (0.00818)
GDP per capita	0.00112 (0.00170)	0.00119 (0.00168)	0.00133 (0.00171)	0.00137 (0.00158)
Unemployment rate	0.00271 (0.00193)	0.00180 (0.00197)	0.00181 (0.00201)	0.00133 (0.00192)
MIPEX	-0.0466 (0.131)	-0.0576 (0.127)	-0.0638 (0.128)	-0.0862 (0.128)
DV (mean natives)	0.00379 (0.0120)	0.00497 (0.0117)	0.00564 (0.0116)	0.00497 (0.0109)
Observations	6,369	6,369	6,369	6,369
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES
Survey FE	YES	YES	YES	YES

Standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Note: Coefficients show predicted marginal effects using logistic regression.