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## Antidiscrimination Laws, Policy Knowledge and Political Support

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## ONLINE APPENDIX FOR:

### Antidiscrimination Laws, Policy Knowledge, and Political Support

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Table A1: Variables Descriptives (EB data)

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Evaluation public administration	38406	0.44	0.26	0	1
Discrimination experience	38270	0.15	0.36	0	1
Individual policy knowledge	38406	0.38	0.49	0	1
Age	38406	0.42	0.22	0	1
Gender	38406	0.55	0.50	0	1
Foreign-born	38406	0.06	0.24	0	1
Education up to 15 years of age	38406	0.20	0.40	0	1
Education 16-19 years	38406	0.42	0.49	0	1
Education 20 years and older	38406	0.29	0.45	0	1
Education still studying	38406	0.08	0.27	0	1
Education no full-time education	38406	0.01	0.10	0	1
Satisfaction with income	38406	0.75	0.35	0	1
Unemployed	38406	0.09	0.29	0	1
Rural area or village	38406	0.36	0.48	0	1
Small/middle town	38406	0.38	0.48	0	1
Large town	38406	0.26	0.44	0	1
MIPEX antidiscrimination law indicator	42	0.57	0.29	0	1
Policy knowledge indicator	42	0.30	0.23	0	1
Unemployment rates	42	0.32	0.24	0	1
Proportion foreign-born	42	0.42	0.26	0	1

Table A2: Variables Descriptives (ESS data)

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Political trust	121397	0.46	0.23	0	1
Satisfaction democracy	121397	0.51	0.25	0	1
Being discriminated against	121397	0.06	0.24	0	1
Egalitarian values	121397	0.76	0.15	0	1
Age	121397	0.39	0.21	0	1
Gender	121397	0.53	0.50	0	1
Foreign-born	121397	0.07	0.26	0	1
Education in years	121397	0.22	0.07	0	1
Satisfaction with income	121397	0.64	0.29	0	1
Unemployed	121397	0.08	0.27	0	1
Living area: big city	121397	0.21	0.41	0	1
Living area: suburbs	121397	0.12	0.32	0	1
Living area: small city	121397	0.31	0.46	0	1
Living area: village	121397	0.30	0.46	0	1
Living area: countryside	121397	0.06	0.24	0	1
Political interest	121397	0.47	0.30	0	1
MIPEX antidiscrimination law indicator	77	0.65	0.25	0	1
Policy knowledge indicator	77	0.34	0.20	0	1
Unemployment rates	77	0.26	0.17	0	1
Proportion foreign-born	77	0.40	0.25	0	1

Table A3: Average Effects of Antidiscrimination Law and Policy Knowledge (EB data)

	DV: Evaluation public administration		
	M1: All re-spondents	M2: Women only	M3: Foreign-born only
Constant	0.363** (0.099)	0.370** (0.101)	0.389 (0.219)
<i>Respondent level</i>			
Individual policy knowledge	0.014** (0.003)	0.015** (0.003)	0.021* (0.011)
Age	0.022** (0.007)	0.015 (0.009)	-0.037 (0.030)
Female	0.002 (0.002)	0.000 (.)	-0.008 (0.010)
Foreign-born	0.038** (0.005)	0.031** (0.007)	0.000 (.)
Education (ref. up to 15 years of age)			
16-19 years	-0.011** (0.004)	-0.010* (0.005)	-0.026 (0.017)
20 years and older	0.006 (0.004)	0.001 (0.006)	-0.025 (0.017)
Still studying	0.044** (0.007)	0.046** (0.009)	-0.057* (0.028)
No full-time education	-0.023 (0.015)	-0.006 (0.019)	-0.204** (0.071)
Satisfaction with income	0.085** (0.004)	0.088** (0.005)	0.084** (0.016)
Unemployed	-0.019** (0.004)	-0.018** (0.006)	0.025 (0.017)
Area of living (ref. rural area or village)			
Small/middle town	0.004 (0.003)	0.004 (0.004)	0.019 (0.013)
Large town	0.009** (0.003)	0.008 (0.004)	0.007 (0.014)
<i>Country-year level</i>			
Antidiscrimination law	-0.130 (0.080)	-0.160* (0.081)	-0.039 (0.230)
Policy knowledge	0.168** (0.059)	0.174** (0.061)	0.066 (0.096)
Unemployment rate	-0.202** (0.038)	-0.196** (0.039)	-0.186** (0.058)
Proportions foreign-born	0.277** (0.107)	0.313** (0.109)	0.320* (0.158)
Random effects (standard deviations)			
Region years	0.020**	0.019**	0.000
Residual	0.233**	0.230**	0.238**
N (country)	21	21	21
N (country years)	42	42	42
N (respondents)	38406	20825	2170

Note: Models include country- and time-fixed effects.

\* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01 (two-sided test).

Table A4: Average Effects of Antidiscrimination Law and Policy Knowledge (ESS data)

	DV: Political trust			DV: Satisfaction democracy		
	M4: All respondents	M5: Women only	M6: Foreign-born only	M7: All respondents	M8: Women only	M9: Foreign-born only
Constant	0.372** (0.078)	0.360** (0.081)	0.329** (0.103)	0.445** (0.097)	0.430** (0.100)	0.326** (0.106)
<i>Respondent level</i>						
Political interest	0.105** (0.002)	0.092** (0.003)	0.051** (0.008)	0.064** (0.002)	0.057** (0.003)	0.045** (0.008)
Age	-0.040** (0.003)	-0.036** (0.004)	-0.066** (0.013)	-0.041** (0.003)	-0.036** (0.004)	-0.069** (0.014)
Female	0.004** (0.001)	0.000 (.)	-0.015** (0.005)	-0.008** (0.001)	0.000 (.)	-0.008 (0.005)
Foreign-born	0.036** (0.002)	0.029** (0.003)	0.000 (.)	0.051** (0.002)	0.052** (0.003)	0.000 (.)
Education in years	0.102** (0.009)	0.083** (0.012)	0.042 (0.032)	-0.014 (0.010)	-0.010 (0.013)	-0.087* (0.034)
Satisfaction income	0.101** (0.002)	0.101** (0.003)	0.068** (0.009)	0.131** (0.003)	0.129** (0.003)	0.077** (0.009)
Being unemployed	-0.023** (0.002)	-0.022** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.031** (0.002)	-0.032** (0.003)	-0.014 (0.008)
<i>Area of living, ref. small town</i>						
big city	0.007** (0.002)	0.007** (0.002)	0.019** (0.006)	0.009** (0.002)	0.011** (0.002)	0.015* (0.006)
Suburbs	0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.003)	0.004 (0.007)	0.008** (0.002)	0.006* (0.003)	0.012 (0.008)
Village	0.005** (0.002)	0.009** (0.002)	0.000 (0.007)	0.003 (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	-0.010 (0.007)
Countryside	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.028* (0.012)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.051** (0.013)
<i>Country-year level</i>						
Antidiscrimination law	0.066 (0.062)	0.078 (0.064)	0.170 (0.089)	0.085 (0.077)	0.080 (0.079)	0.240** (0.091)
Policy knowledge	0.074* (0.035)	0.093* (0.036)	0.062 (0.041)	0.095* (0.044)	0.106* (0.045)	0.117** (0.042)
Unemployment rate	-0.116** (0.032)	-0.119** (0.033)	-0.117** (0.035)	-0.158** (0.039)	-0.165** (0.041)	-0.159** (0.035)
Proportions foreign-born	-0.105 (0.074)	-0.097 (0.077)	0.057 (0.085)	-0.110 (0.092)	-0.093 (0.095)	0.115 (0.087)
<i>Random effects (standard deviations)</i>						
Region years	0.026**	0.026**	0.021**	0.032**	0.033**	0.020**
Residual	0.202**	0.198**	0.215**	0.218**	0.214**	0.228**
N (country)	21	21	21	21	21	21
N (country years)	77	77	77	77	77	77
N (respondents)	121397	64618	8953	121397	64618	8953

Note: DV = dependent variable. Models include country- and time-fixed effects.

\* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01 (two-sided test).

Table A5: Interaction Effects with Discrimination (EB data)

	DV: Evaluation public administration				
	M10: All respondents	M11: All respondents	M12: Women only	M13: Women only	M14: Foreign-born only
Constant	0.745** (0.253)	0.742** (0.252)	0.841** (0.256)	0.839** (0.256)	1.132* (0.503)
<i>Respondent level</i>					
Discrimination experience	-0.061** (0.009)	-0.039** (0.010)	-0.064** (0.010)	-0.041** (0.012)	-0.027 (0.027)
Individual policy knowledge	0.015** (0.003)	0.015** (0.003)	0.015** (0.003)	0.015** (0.003)	0.022* (0.011)
Age	0.021** (0.007)	0.020** (0.007)	0.012 (0.009)	0.012 (0.009)	-0.041 (0.030)
Female	0.003 (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	-0.008 (0.010)
Foreign born	0.042** (0.005)	0.042** (0.005)	0.034** (0.007)	0.034** (0.007)	0.000 (.)
Education (ref. up to 15 years of age)					
16-19 years	-0.012** (0.004)	-0.012** (0.004)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.028 (0.017)
20 years and older	0.007 (0.004)	0.007 (0.004)	0.002 (0.006)	0.002 (0.006)	-0.026 (0.017)
Still studying	0.045** (0.007)	0.045** (0.007)	0.047** (0.009)	0.046** (0.009)	-0.057* (0.028)
No full-time education	-0.020 (0.015)	-0.020 (0.015)	-0.004 (0.019)	-0.004 (0.019)	-0.206** (0.071)
Satisfaction with income	0.079** (0.004)	0.079** (0.004)	0.081** (0.005)	0.081** (0.005)	0.077** (0.016)
Unemployed	-0.014** (0.004)	-0.014** (0.004)	-0.012* (0.006)	-0.013* (0.006)	0.030 (0.017)
Area of living (ref. rural area or village)					
Small/middle town	0.005 (0.003)	0.005 (0.003)	0.005 (0.004)	0.005 (0.004)	0.018 (0.013)
Large town	0.011** (0.003)	0.011** (0.003)	0.010* (0.004)	0.010* (0.004)	0.010 (0.014)
<i>Country-year level</i>					
Antidiscrimination law	-0.598* (0.299)	-0.595* (0.299)	-0.732* (0.304)	-0.729* (0.304)	-0.946 (0.605)
Policy knowledge	0.166** (0.058)	0.167** (0.058)	0.170** (0.059)	0.170** (0.059)	0.082 (0.096)
Unemployment rate	-0.206** (0.037)	-0.206** (0.037)	-0.201** (0.038)	-0.201** (0.038)	-0.192** (0.059)
Proportions foreign-born	0.274** (0.105)	0.275** (0.105)	0.303** (0.107)	0.305** (0.107)	0.306 (0.158)
<i>Interaction</i>					
Law indicator × discrimination	0.028 (0.014)		0.037* (0.016)		-0.007 (0.042)
Knowledge indicator × discrimination		-0.016 (0.023)		-0.008 (0.026)	-0.064 (0.067)
Random effects (standard deviations)					
Region years	0.017**	0.018**	0.013**	0.017**	0.000
Random slope discrimination	0.019**	0.019**	0.018**	0.018**	0.000
Residual	0.233**	0.233**	0.230**	0.230**	0.237
N (country)	21	21	21	21	21
N (country years)	42	42	42	42	42
N (respondents)	38270	38270	20749	20749	2160
N (respondents)	2160	2160			2160

Note: DV = dependent variable. Models include country- and time-fixed effects.

\* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01 (two-sided test).





Figure A1: Marginal Effects Plot for Law Indicator  $\times$  Discrimination, Outcome: Political Trust

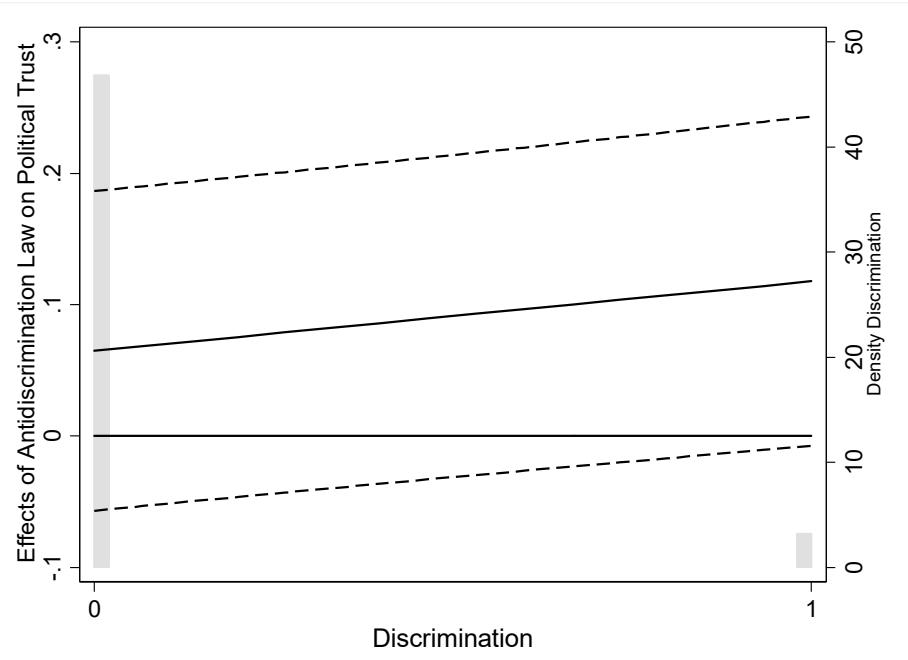
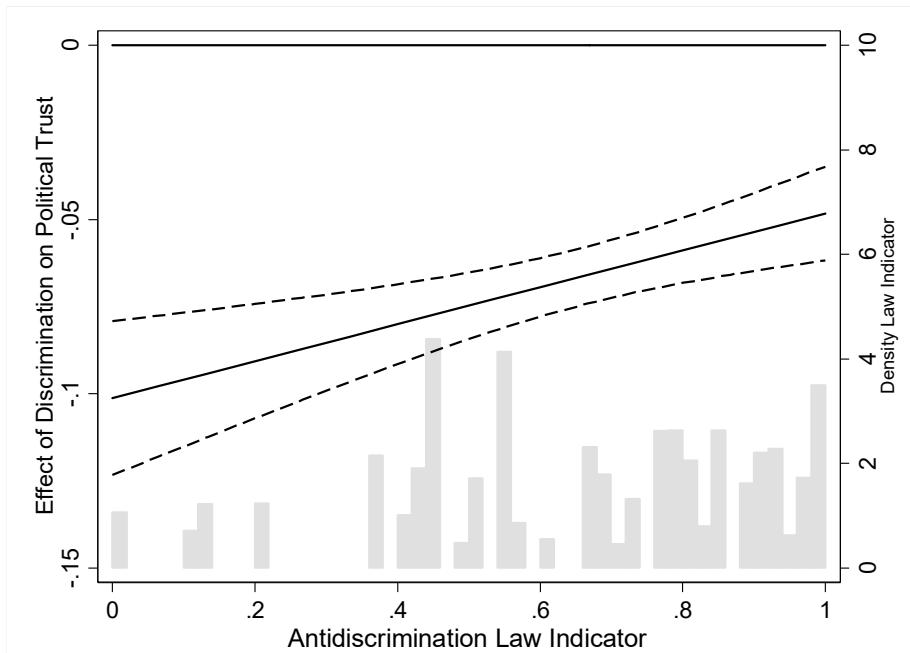
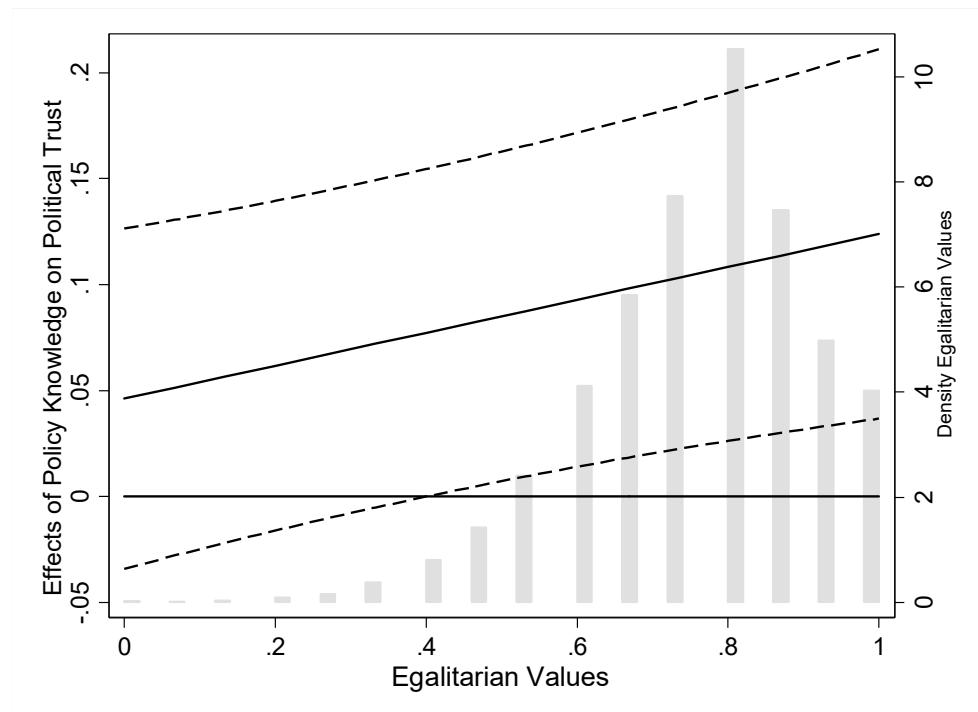


Figure A2: Marginal Effects Plot for Law Indicator  $\times$  Discrimination, Outcome: Political Trust (symmetric interpretation)



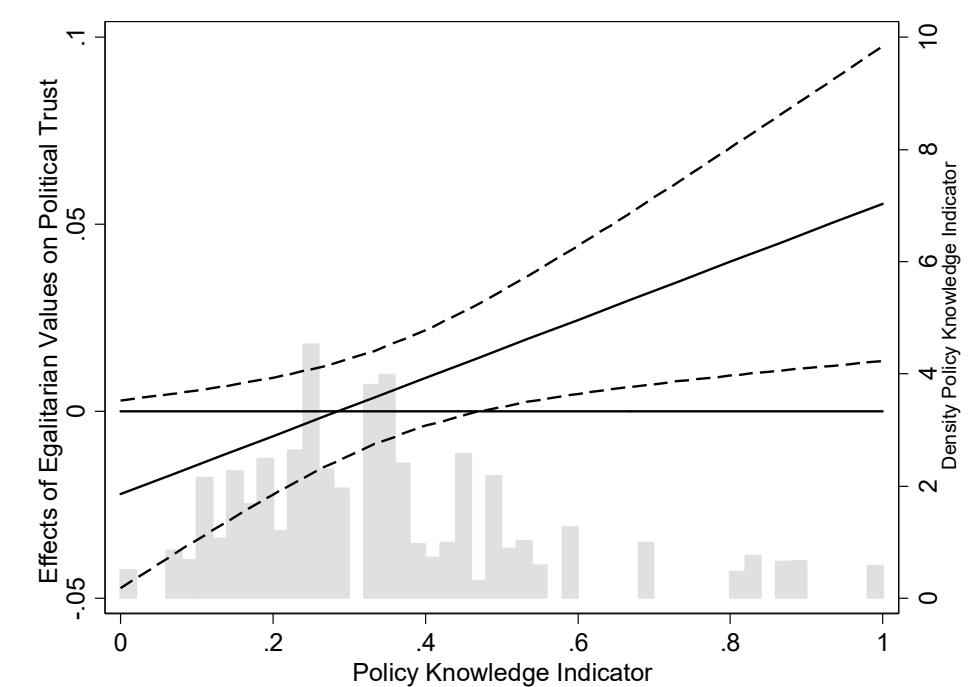
Note: Dashed lines indicate 95 percent confidence intervals.

Figure A3: Marginal Effects Plot for Knowledge Indicator  $\times$  Egalitarianism, Outcome: Political Trust



Note: Dashed lines indicate 95 percent confidence intervals.

Figure A4: Marginal Effects Plot for Knowledge Indicator  $\times$  Egalitarianism, Outcome: Political Trust (symmetric interpretation)



Note: Dashed lines indicate 95 percent confidence intervals.