

Ziller, Conrad; Helbling, Marc

Article — Published Version

Antidiscrimination Laws, Policy Knowledge and Political Support

British Journal of Political Science

Provided in Cooperation with:
WZB Berlin Social Science Center

Suggested Citation: Ziller, Conrad; Helbling, Marc (2019) : Antidiscrimination Laws, Policy Knowledge and Political Support, British Journal of Political Science, ISSN 1469-2112, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, Vol. 49, Iss. 3, pp. 1027-1044, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123417000163>

This Version is available at:
<https://hdl.handle.net/10419/210480>

Standard-Nutzungsbedingungen:

Die Dokumente auf EconStor dürfen zu eigenen wissenschaftlichen Zwecken und zum Privatgebrauch gespeichert und kopiert werden.

Sie dürfen die Dokumente nicht für öffentliche oder kommerzielle Zwecke vervielfältigen, öffentlich ausstellen, öffentlich zugänglich machen, vertreiben oder anderweitig nutzen.

Sofern die Verfasser die Dokumente unter Open-Content-Lizenzen (insbesondere CC-Lizenzen) zur Verfügung gestellt haben sollten, gelten abweichend von diesen Nutzungsbedingungen die in der dort genannten Lizenz gewährten Nutzungsrechte.

Terms of use:

Documents in EconStor may be saved and copied for your personal and scholarly purposes.

You are not to copy documents for public or commercial purposes, to exhibit the documents publicly, to make them publicly available on the internet, or to distribute or otherwise use the documents in public.

If the documents have been made available under an Open Content Licence (especially Creative Commons Licences), you may exercise further usage rights as specified in the indicated licence.

ONLINE APPENDIX FOR:

Antidiscrimination Laws, Policy Knowledge, and Political Support

Conrad Ziller, University of Cologne, Institute of Sociology and Social Psychology and Cologne Center for Comparative Politics (email: ziller@wiso.uni-koeln.de)

Marc Helbling, University of Bamberg, Department of Political Science and WZB Berlin Social Science Center (email: marc.helbling@uni-bamberg.de)

Table A1: Variables Descriptives (EB data)

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Evaluation public administration	38406	0.44	0.26	0	1
Discrimination experience	38270	0.15	0.36	0	1
Individual policy knowledge	38406	0.38	0.49	0	1
Age	38406	0.42	0.22	0	1
Gender	38406	0.55	0.50	0	1
Foreign-born	38406	0.06	0.24	0	1
Education up to 15 years of age	38406	0.20	0.40	0	1
Education 16-19 years	38406	0.42	0.49	0	1
Education 20 years and older	38406	0.29	0.45	0	1
Education still studying	38406	0.08	0.27	0	1
Education no full-time education	38406	0.01	0.10	0	1
Satisfaction with income	38406	0.75	0.35	0	1
Unemployed	38406	0.09	0.29	0	1
Rural area or village	38406	0.36	0.48	0	1
Small/middle town	38406	0.38	0.48	0	1
Large town	38406	0.26	0.44	0	1
MIPEX antidiscrimination law indicator	42	0.57	0.29	0	1
Policy knowledge indicator	42	0.30	0.23	0	1
Unemployment rates	42	0.32	0.24	0	1
Proportion foreign-born	42	0.42	0.26	0	1

Table A2: Variables Descriptives (ESS data)

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Political trust	121397	0.46	0.23	0	1
Satisfaction democracy	121397	0.51	0.25	0	1
Being discriminated against	121397	0.06	0.24	0	1
Egalitarian values	121397	0.76	0.15	0	1
Age	121397	0.39	0.21	0	1
Gender	121397	0.53	0.50	0	1
Foreign-born	121397	0.07	0.26	0	1
Education in years	121397	0.22	0.07	0	1
Satisfaction with income	121397	0.64	0.29	0	1
Unemployed	121397	0.08	0.27	0	1
Living area: big city	121397	0.21	0.41	0	1
Living area: suburbs	121397	0.12	0.32	0	1
Living area: small city	121397	0.31	0.46	0	1
Living area: village	121397	0.30	0.46	0	1
Living area: countryside	121397	0.06	0.24	0	1
Political interest	121397	0.47	0.30	0	1
MIPEX antidiscrimination law indicator	77	0.65	0.25	0	1
Policy knowledge indicator	77	0.34	0.20	0	1
Unemployment rates	77	0.26	0.17	0	1
Proportion foreign-born	77	0.40	0.25	0	1

Table A3: Average Effects of Antidiscrimination Law and Policy Knowledge (EB data)

	DV: Evaluation public administration		
	M1: All respondents	M2: Women only	M3: Foreign-born only
Constant	0.363** (0.099)	0.370** (0.101)	0.389 (0.219)
<i>Respondent level</i>			
Individual policy knowledge	0.014** (0.003)	0.015** (0.003)	0.021* (0.011)
Age	0.022** (0.007)	0.015 (0.009)	-0.037 (0.030)
Female	0.002 (0.002)	0.000 (.)	-0.008 (0.010)
Foreign-born	0.038** (0.005)	0.031** (0.007)	0.000 (.)
Education (ref. up to 15 years of age)			
16-19 years	-0.011** (0.004)	-0.010* (0.005)	-0.026 (0.017)
20 years and older	0.006 (0.004)	0.001 (0.006)	-0.025 (0.017)
Still studying	0.044** (0.007)	0.046** (0.009)	-0.057* (0.028)
No full-time education	-0.023 (0.015)	-0.006 (0.019)	-0.204** (0.071)
Satisfaction with income	0.085** (0.004)	0.088** (0.005)	0.084** (0.016)
Unemployed	-0.019** (0.004)	-0.018** (0.006)	0.025 (0.017)
Area of living (ref. rural area or vil- lage)			
Small/middle town	0.004 (0.003)	0.004 (0.004)	0.019 (0.013)
Large town	0.009** (0.003)	0.008 (0.004)	0.007 (0.014)
<i>Country-year level</i>			
Antidiscrimination law	-0.130 (0.080)	-0.160* (0.081)	-0.039 (0.230)
Policy knowledge	0.168** (0.059)	0.174** (0.061)	0.066 (0.096)
Unemployment rate	-0.202** (0.038)	-0.196** (0.039)	-0.186** (0.058)
Proportions foreign-born	0.277** (0.107)	0.313** (0.109)	0.320* (0.158)
Random effects (standard deviations)			
Region years	0.020**	0.019**	0.000
Residual	0.233**	0.230**	0.238**
N (country)	21	21	21
N (country years)	42	42	42
N (respondents)	38406	20825	2170

Note: Models include country- and time-fixed effects.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$ (two-sided test).

Table A4: Average Effects of Antidiscrimination Law and Policy Knowledge (ESS data)

	DV: Political trust			DV: Satisfaction democracy		
	M4: All respondents	M5: Women only	M6: Foreign-born only	M7: All respondents	M8: Women only	M9: Foreign-born only
Constant	0.372** (0.078)	0.360** (0.081)	0.329** (0.103)	0.445** (0.097)	0.430** (0.100)	0.326** (0.106)
<i>Respondent level</i>						
Political interest	0.105** (0.002)	0.092** (0.003)	0.051** (0.008)	0.064** (0.002)	0.057** (0.003)	0.045** (0.008)
Age	-0.040** (0.003)	-0.036** (0.004)	-0.066** (0.013)	-0.041** (0.003)	-0.036** (0.004)	-0.069** (0.014)
Female	0.004** (0.001)	0.000 (.)	-0.015** (0.005)	-0.008** (0.001)	0.000 (.)	-0.008 (0.005)
Foreign-born	0.036** (0.002)	0.029** (0.003)	0.000 (.)	0.051** (0.002)	0.052** (0.003)	0.000 (.)
Education in years	0.102** (0.009)	0.083** (0.012)	0.042 (0.032)	-0.014 (0.010)	-0.010 (0.013)	-0.087* (0.034)
Satisfaction income	0.101** (0.002)	0.101** (0.003)	0.068** (0.009)	0.131** (0.003)	0.129** (0.003)	0.077** (0.009)
Being unemployed	-0.023** (0.002)	-0.022** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.031** (0.002)	-0.032** (0.003)	-0.014 (0.008)
<i>Area of living, ref. small town</i>						
big city	0.007** (0.002)	0.007** (0.002)	0.019** (0.006)	0.009** (0.002)	0.011** (0.002)	0.015* (0.006)
Suburbs	0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.003)	0.004 (0.007)	0.008** (0.002)	0.006* (0.003)	0.012 (0.008)
Village	0.005** (0.002)	0.009** (0.002)	0.000 (0.007)	0.003 (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	-0.010 (0.007)
Countryside	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.028* (0.012)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.051** (0.013)
<i>Country-year level</i>						
Antidiscrimination law	0.066 (0.062)	0.078 (0.064)	0.170 (0.089)	0.085 (0.077)	0.080 (0.079)	0.240** (0.091)
Policy knowledge	0.074* (0.035)	0.093* (0.036)	0.062 (0.041)	0.095* (0.044)	0.106* (0.045)	0.117** (0.042)
Unemployment rate	-0.116** (0.032)	-0.119** (0.033)	-0.117** (0.035)	-0.158** (0.039)	-0.165** (0.041)	-0.159** (0.035)
Proportions foreign-born	-0.105 (0.074)	-0.097 (0.077)	0.057 (0.085)	-0.110 (0.092)	-0.093 (0.095)	0.115 (0.087)
<i>Random effects (standard deviations)</i>						
Region years	0.026**	0.026**	0.021**	0.032**	0.033**	0.020**
Residual	0.202**	0.198**	0.215**	0.218**	0.214**	0.228**
N (country)	21	21	21	21	21	21
N (country years)	77	77	77	77	77	77
N (respondents)	121397	64618	8953	121397	64618	8953

Note: DV = dependent variable. Models include country- and time-fixed effects.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$ (two-sided test).

Table A5: Interaction Effects with Discrimination (EB data)

	DV: Evaluation public administration					
	M10: All respondents	M11: All respondents	M12: Women only	M13: Women only	M14: Foreign-born only	M14: Foreign-born only
Constant	0.745** (0.253)	0.742** (0.252)	0.841** (0.256)	0.839** (0.256)	1.132* (0.503)	1.142* (0.503)
<i>Respondent level</i>						
Discrimination experience	-0.061** (0.009)	-0.039** (0.010)	-0.064** (0.010)	-0.041** (0.012)	-0.027 (0.027)	-0.005 (0.030)
Individual policy knowledge	0.015** (0.003)	0.015** (0.003)	0.015** (0.003)	0.015** (0.003)	0.022* (0.011)	0.021* (0.011)
Age	0.021** (0.007)	0.020** (0.007)	0.012 (0.009)	0.012 (0.009)	-0.041 (0.030)	-0.042 (0.030)
Female	0.003 (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	-0.008 (0.010)	-0.008 (0.010)
Foreign born	0.042** (0.005)	0.042** (0.005)	0.034** (0.007)	0.034** (0.007)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)
Education (ref. up to 15 years of age)						
16-19 years	-0.012** (0.004)	-0.012** (0.004)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.028 (0.017)	-0.028 (0.017)
20 years and older	0.007 (0.004)	0.007 (0.004)	0.002 (0.006)	0.002 (0.006)	-0.026 (0.017)	-0.026 (0.017)
Still studying	0.045** (0.007)	0.045** (0.007)	0.047** (0.009)	0.046** (0.009)	-0.057* (0.028)	-0.056* (0.028)
No full-time education	-0.020 (0.015)	-0.020 (0.015)	-0.004 (0.019)	-0.004 (0.019)	-0.206** (0.071)	-0.208** (0.071)
Satisfaction with income	0.079** (0.004)	0.079** (0.004)	0.081** (0.005)	0.081** (0.005)	0.077** (0.016)	0.077** (0.016)
Unemployed	-0.014** (0.004)	-0.014** (0.004)	-0.012* (0.006)	-0.013* (0.006)	0.030 (0.017)	0.031 (0.017)
Area of living (ref. rural area or village)						
Small/middle town	0.005 (0.003)	0.005 (0.003)	0.005 (0.004)	0.005 (0.004)	0.018 (0.013)	0.018 (0.013)
Large town	0.011** (0.003)	0.011** (0.003)	0.010* (0.004)	0.010* (0.004)	0.010 (0.014)	0.010 (0.014)
<i>Country-year level</i>						
Antidiscrimination law	-0.598* (0.299)	-0.595* (0.299)	-0.732* (0.304)	-0.729* (0.304)	-0.946 (0.605)	-0.968 (0.605)
Policy knowledge	0.166** (0.058)	0.167** (0.058)	0.170** (0.059)	0.170** (0.059)	0.082 (0.096)	0.096 (0.097)
Unemployment rate	-0.206** (0.037)	-0.206** (0.037)	-0.201** (0.038)	-0.201** (0.038)	-0.192** (0.059)	-0.193** (0.059)
Proportions foreign-born	0.274** (0.105)	0.275** (0.105)	0.303** (0.107)	0.305** (0.107)	0.305 (0.158)	0.306 (0.158)
<i>Interaction</i>						
Law indicator × discrimination	0.028 (0.014)		0.037* (0.016)		-0.007 (0.042)	
Knowledge indicator × discrimination		-0.016 (0.023)		-0.008 (0.026)		-0.064 (0.067)
Random effects (standard deviations)						
Region years	0.017**	0.018**	0.013**	0.017**	0.000	0.000
Random slope discrimination	0.019**	0.019**	0.018**	0.018**	0.000	0.000
Residual	0.233**	0.233**	0.230**	0.230**	0.237	0.237
N (country)	21	21	21	21	21	21
N (country years)	42	42	42	42	42	42
N (respondents)	38270	38270	20749	20749	2160	2160

Note: DV = dependent variable. Models include country- and time-fixed effects.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$ (two-sided test).

Table A6: Interaction Effects with Discrimination (ESS data)

	DV: Political trust						DV: Satisfaction democracy					
	M16: All respondents	M17: All respondents	M18: Women only	M19: Women only	M20: Foreign-born only	M21: Foreign-born only	M22: All respondents	M23: All respondents	M24: Women only	M25: Women only	M26: Foreign-born only	M27: Foreign-born only
Constant	0.381** (0.079)	0.380** (0.079)	0.367** (0.081)	0.366** (0.081)	0.352** (0.102)	0.349** (0.102)	0.456** (0.097)	0.454** (0.097)	0.436** (0.100)	0.434** (0.100)	0.363** (0.105)	0.359** (0.105)
<i>Respondent level</i>												
Being discriminated against	-0.101** (0.011)	-0.060** (0.009)	-0.093** (0.013)	-0.050** (0.010)	-0.125** (0.022)	-0.055** (0.019)	-0.144** (0.013)	-0.089** (0.011)	-0.115** (0.015)	-0.072** (0.012)	-0.162** (0.026)	-0.080** (0.022)
Political interest	0.107** (0.002)	0.107** (0.002)	0.094** (0.003)	0.094** (0.003)	0.052** (0.008)	0.053** (0.008)	0.066** (0.002)	0.067** (0.002)	0.059** (0.003)	0.059** (0.003)	0.047** (0.008)	0.048** (0.008)
Age	-0.043** (0.003)	-0.043** (0.003)	-0.039** (0.004)	-0.039** (0.004)	-0.078** (0.013)	-0.078** (0.013)	-0.044** (0.003)	-0.044** (0.003)	-0.040** (0.004)	-0.040** (0.004)	-0.084** (0.014)	-0.084** (0.014)
Female	0.004** (0.001)	0.004** (0.001)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	-0.017** (0.005)	-0.017** (0.005)	-0.008** (0.001)	-0.008** (0.001)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	-0.010* (0.005)	-0.010* (0.005)
Foreign-born	0.043** (0.002)	0.042** (0.002)	0.035** (0.003)	0.035** (0.003)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	0.060** (0.002)	0.059** (0.002)	0.058** (0.003)	0.058** (0.003)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)
Education in years	0.108** (0.009)	0.108** (0.009)	0.090** (0.012)	0.090** (0.012)	0.051 (0.032)	0.051 (0.032)	-0.006 (0.010)	-0.007 (0.010)	-0.002 (0.013)	-0.002 (0.013)	-0.071* (0.033)	-0.071* (0.033)
Satisfaction income	0.093** (0.002)	0.093** (0.002)	0.094** (0.003)	0.094** (0.003)	0.059** (0.009)	0.059** (0.009)	0.122** (0.003)	0.122** (0.003)	0.122** (0.003)	0.122** (0.003)	0.067** (0.009)	0.067** (0.009)
Being unemployed	-0.020** (0.002)	-0.020** (0.002)	-0.020** (0.003)	-0.020** (0.003)	-0.003 (0.007)	-0.003 (0.007)	-0.027** (0.002)	-0.027** (0.002)	-0.029** (0.003)	-0.029** (0.003)	-0.011 (0.008)	-0.011 (0.008)
<i>Area of living, ref. Small town</i>												
Big city	0.008** (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.020** (0.006)	0.020** (0.006)	0.010** (0.002)	0.010** (0.002)	0.012** (0.002)	0.012** (0.002)	0.016** (0.006)	0.016** (0.006)
Suburbs	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.004 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)	0.008** (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.007* (0.003)	0.007* (0.003)	0.012 (0.007)	0.012 (0.007)
Village	0.004** (0.002)	0.004** (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.005* (0.002)	0.005* (0.002)	-0.013 (0.007)	-0.013 (0.007)
Country side	-0.004 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.029* (0.012)	-0.029* (0.012)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.052** (0.013)	-0.052** (0.013)
<i>Country year level</i>												
Anti-discrimination law	0.065 (0.062)	0.066 (0.062)	0.075 (0.064)	0.077 (0.064)	0.166 (0.088)	0.171 (0.088)	0.080 (0.077)	0.082 (0.077)	0.078 (0.079)	0.079 (0.079)	0.213* (0.091)	0.217* (0.090)
Policy knowledge	0.071* (0.035)	0.071* (0.035)	0.092* (0.036)	0.093* (0.036)	0.052 (0.041)	0.053 (0.041)	0.088* (0.043)	0.088* (0.044)	0.105* (0.045)	0.105* (0.045)	0.113** (0.042)	0.113** (0.042)
Unemployment rate	-0.118** (0.032)	-0.118** (0.032)	-0.120** (0.033)	-0.120** (0.033)	-0.121** (0.035)	-0.121** (0.034)	-0.162** (0.039)	-0.162** (0.040)	-0.166** (0.041)	-0.165** (0.041)	-0.170** (0.035)	-0.170** (0.035)
Proportions foreign-born	-0.107 (0.074)	-0.107 (0.074)	-0.098 (0.076)	-0.098 (0.076)	0.047 (0.085)	0.046 (0.084)	-0.104 (0.092)	-0.103 (0.092)	-0.088 (0.095)	-0.088 (0.095)	0.121 (0.087)	0.124 (0.086)
<i>Interaction</i>												
Law indicator × discrimination	0.053** (0.016)		0.052** (0.019)		0.106** (0.032)		0.089** (0.018)		0.060** (0.021)		0.138** (0.037)	
Knowledge indicator × discrimination		-0.019 (0.022)		-0.022 (0.025)		-0.007 (0.048)		0.006 (0.027)		-0.011 (0.029)		0.021 (0.056)
Random effects (standard deviations)												
Region years	0.029**	0.031**	0.031**	0.034**	0.042**	0.052**	0.033**	0.040**	0.037**	0.040**	0.053**	0.065**
Random slope discrimination	0.026**	0.026**	0.026**	0.026**	0.020**	0.019**	0.032**	0.032**	0.033**	0.033**	0.019**	0.019**
Residual	0.201**	0.201**	0.197**	0.197**	0.213**	0.213**	0.217**	0.217**	0.213**	0.213**	0.225**	0.225**
N (country)	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
N (country years)	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
N (respondents)	121397	121397	64618	64618	8953	8953	121397	121397	64618	64618	8953	8953

Note: DV = dependent variable. Models include country- and time-fixed effects.
 * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01 (two-sided test).

Table A7: Interaction Effects with Egalitarian Values (ESS data)

	DV: Political trust						DV: Satisfaction democracy					
	M28: All respondents	M29: All respondents	M30: Women only	M31: Women only	M32: Foreign-born only	M33: Foreign-born only	M34: All respondents	M35: All respondents	M36: Women only	M37: Women only	M38: Foreign-born only	M39: Foreign-born only
Constant	0.396** (0.088)	0.403** (0.087)	0.392** (0.089)	0.410** (0.088)	0.353** (0.108)	0.315** (0.107)	0.537** (0.096)	0.542** (0.095)	0.598** (0.101)	0.605** (0.100)	0.338** (0.111)	0.316** (0.110)
<i>Respondent level</i>												
Egalitarian values	0.010 (0.018)	-0.022 (0.013)	0.018 (0.021)	-0.033* (0.015)	-0.034 (0.042)	0.021 (0.034)	0.009 (0.021)	-0.024 (0.015)	0.013 (0.023)	-0.031 (0.017)	-0.019 (0.045)	0.014 (0.036)
Political interest	0.105** (0.002)	0.105** (0.002)	0.093** (0.003)	0.093** (0.003)	0.051** (0.008)	0.051** (0.008)	0.063** (0.002)	0.063** (0.002)	0.057** (0.003)	0.057** (0.003)	0.044** (0.008)	0.044** (0.008)
Age	-0.040** (0.003)	-0.040** (0.003)	-0.036** (0.004)	-0.036** (0.004)	-0.065** (0.013)	-0.066** (0.013)	-0.041** (0.003)	-0.040** (0.003)	-0.036** (0.004)	-0.036** (0.004)	-0.069** (0.014)	-0.069** (0.014)
Female	0.003** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	-0.016** (0.005)	-0.016** (0.005)	-0.009** (0.001)	-0.009** (0.001)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	-0.008 (0.005)	-0.008 (0.005)
Foreign-born	0.036** (0.002)	0.036** (0.002)	0.030** (0.003)	0.030** (0.003)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	0.051** (0.002)	0.051** (0.002)	0.052** (0.003)	0.052** (0.003)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)
Education in years	0.102** (0.009)	0.102** (0.012)	0.084** (0.012)	0.084** (0.012)	0.040 (0.032)	0.039 (0.032)	-0.016 (0.010)	-0.016 (0.010)	-0.011 (0.013)	-0.011 (0.013)	-0.090** (0.034)	-0.090** (0.034)
Satisfaction income	0.101** (0.002)	0.101** (0.002)	0.101** (0.003)	0.101** (0.003)	0.069** (0.009)	0.069** (0.009)	0.132** (0.003)	0.132** (0.003)	0.130** (0.003)	0.130** (0.003)	0.078** (0.009)	0.078** (0.009)
Being unemployed	-0.022** (0.002)	-0.023** (0.002)	-0.022** (0.003)	-0.022** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.030** (0.002)	-0.030** (0.002)	-0.032** (0.003)	-0.032** (0.003)	-0.013 (0.008)	-0.013 (0.008)
<i>Area of living, ref. Small town</i>												
Big city	0.006** (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	0.007** (0.002)	0.007** (0.002)	0.019** (0.006)	0.019** (0.006)	0.009** (0.002)	0.009** (0.002)	0.011** (0.002)	0.011** (0.002)	0.015* (0.006)	0.015* (0.006)
Suburbs	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.003)	0.000 (0.003)	0.004 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)	0.008** (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.006* (0.003)	0.006* (0.003)	0.012 (0.008)	0.012 (0.008)
Village	0.005** (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.008** (0.002)	0.001 (0.007)	0.001 (0.007)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	-0.010 (0.007)	-0.010 (0.007)
Countryside	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.029* (0.012)	-0.029* (0.012)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.051** (0.013)	-0.051** (0.013)
<i>Country year level</i>												
Anti-discrimination law	0.017 (0.069)	0.018 (0.068)	0.004 (0.070)	-0.000 (0.069)	0.097 (0.099)	0.149 (0.089)	-0.031 (0.075)	-0.026 (0.074)	-0.079 (0.079)	-0.072 (0.078)	0.181 (0.102)	0.225* (0.091)
Policy knowledge	0.073 (0.040)	0.046 (0.041)	0.080* (0.041)	0.033 (0.044)	0.060 (0.042)	0.077 (0.079)	0.029 (0.044)	0.003 (0.045)	0.015 (0.046)	-0.027 (0.050)	0.107* (0.043)	0.092 (0.083)
Unemployment rate	-0.120** (0.037)	-0.120** (0.036)	-0.117** (0.037)	-0.116** (0.037)	-0.120** (0.036)	-0.121** (0.036)	-0.111** (0.040)	-0.113** (0.040)	-0.112** (0.042)	-0.115** (0.042)	-0.151** (0.036)	-0.152** (0.036)
Proportions foreign-born	-0.089 (0.085)	-0.086 (0.084)	-0.063 (0.086)	-0.063 (0.086)	0.087 (0.087)	0.088 (0.087)	-0.164 (0.094)	-0.160 (0.093)	-0.209* (0.098)	-0.200* (0.097)	0.133 (0.088)	0.133 (0.088)
<i>Interaction</i>												
Law indicator × egalitarianism	-0.007 (0.025)		-0.027 (0.029)		0.074 (0.061)		0.000 (0.029)		-0.011 (0.033)		0.061 (0.064)	
Knowledge indicator × egalitarianism		0.078* (0.032)		0.098** (0.038)		-0.022 (0.088)		0.094** (0.036)		0.105* (0.043)		0.019 (0.093)
<i>Random effects (standard deviations)</i>												
Region years	0.044**	0.042**	0.044**	0.042**	0.028**	0.028**	0.053**	0.050**	0.053**	0.050**	0.027**	0.027**
Random slope egalitarianism	0.020**	0.020**	0.015**	0.015**	0.000	0.000	0.021**	0.021**	0.016**	0.017**	0.000	0.000
Residual	0.201**	0.201**	0.198**	0.198**	0.215**	0.215**	0.218**	0.218**	0.213**	0.213**	0.228**	0.228**
N (country)	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
N (country years)	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
N (respondents)	121397	121397	64618	64618	8953	8953	121397	121397	64618	64618	8953	8953

Note: DV = dependent variable. Models include country- and time-fixed effects.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$ (two-sided test).

Figure A1: Marginal Effects Plot for Law Indicator \times Discrimination, Outcome: Political Trust

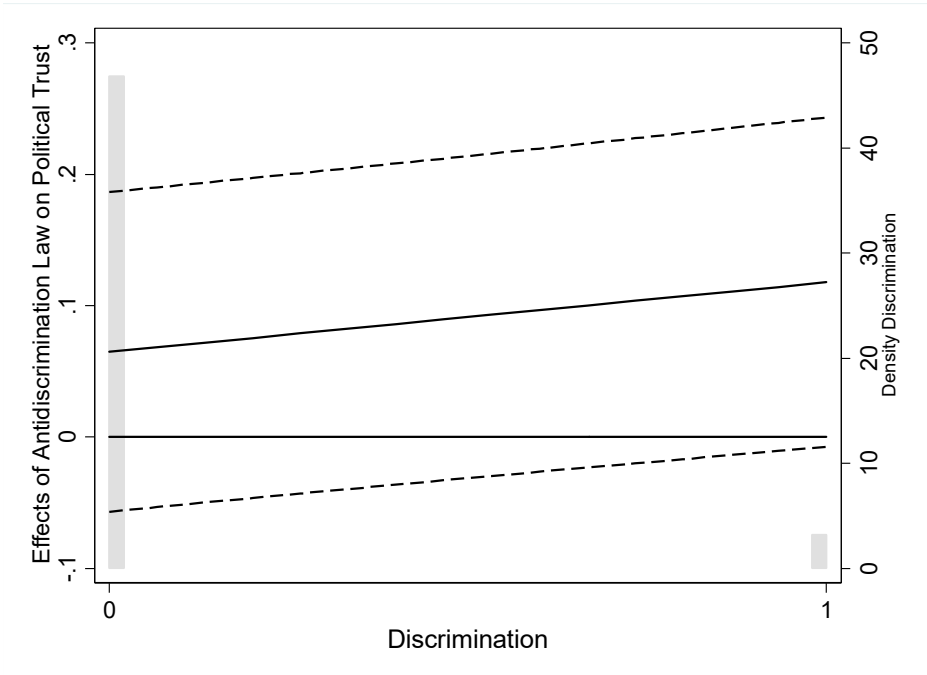
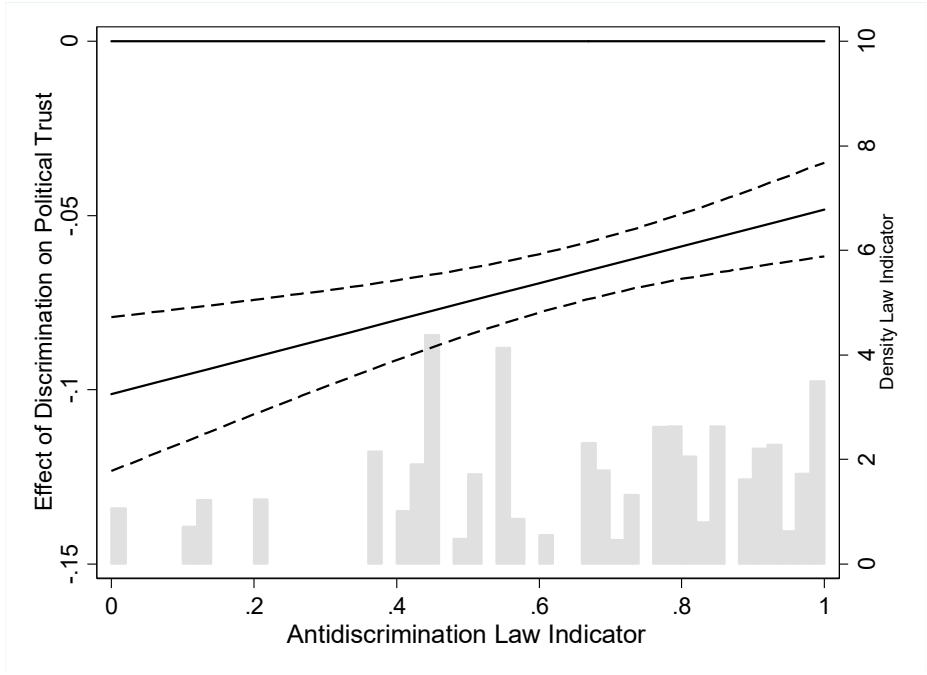
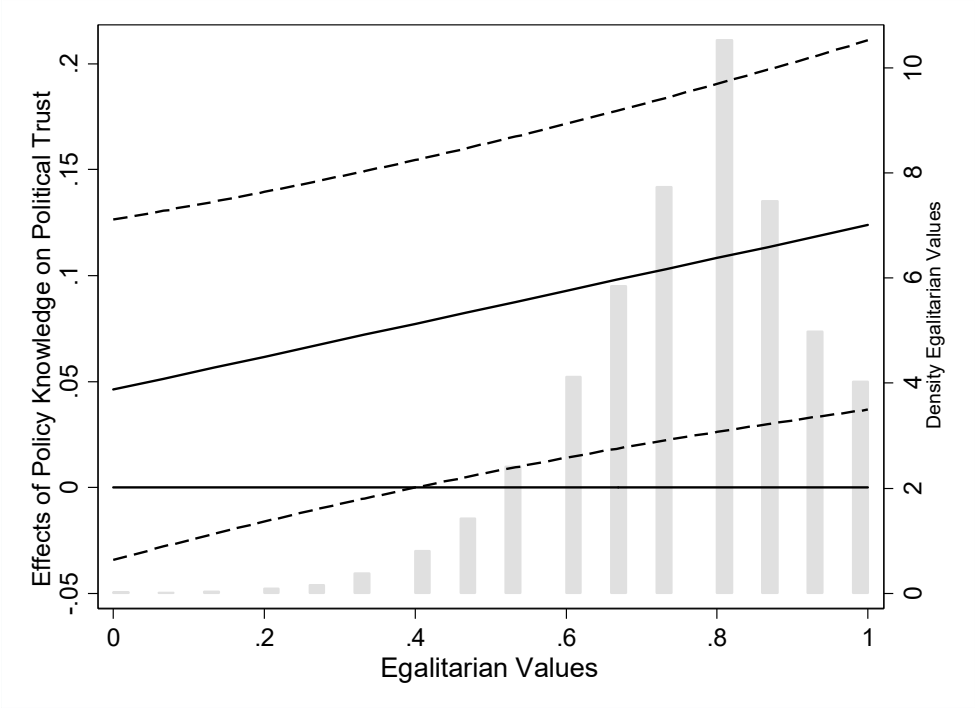


Figure A2: Marginal Effects Plot for for Law Indicator \times Discrimination, Outcome: Political Trust (symmetric interpretation)



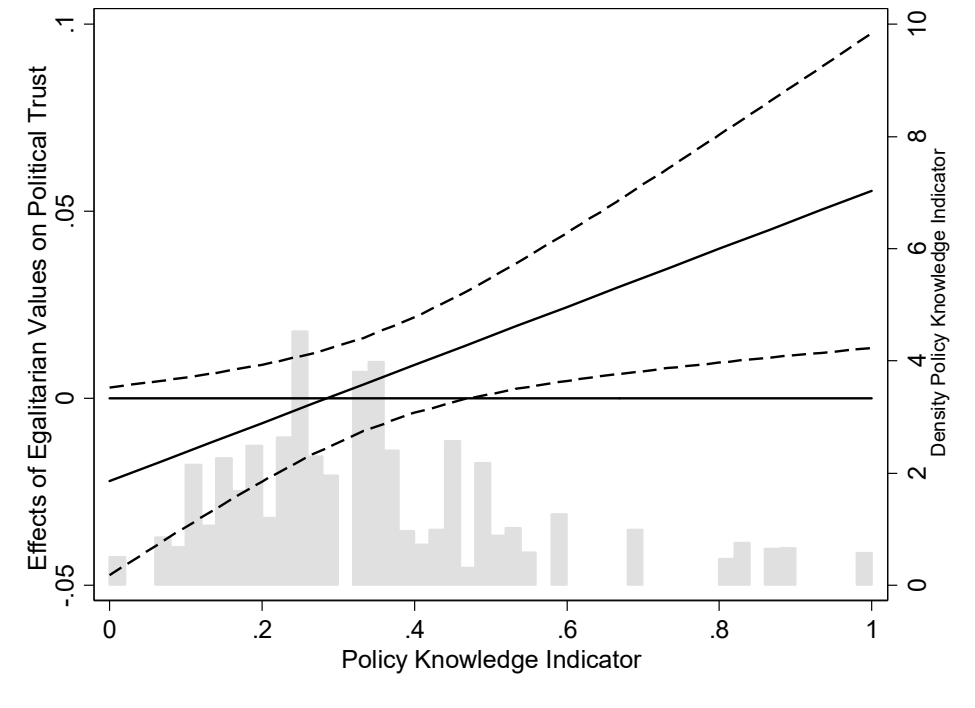
Note: Dashed lines indicate 95 percent confidence intervals.

Figure A3: Marginal Effects Plot for Knowledge Indicator \times Egalitarianism, Outcome: Political Trust



Note: Dashed lines indicate 95 percent confidence intervals.

Figure A4: Marginal Effects Plot for Knowledge Indicator \times Egalitarianism, Outcome: Political Trust (symmetric interpretation)



Note: Dashed lines indicate 95 percent confidence intervals.