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What is Islamophobia? Disentangling Citizens' Feelings Toward Ethnicity, Religion and Religiosity Using a Survey Experiment

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Online Appendix

Table A1: Factorial survey design

		Non-practicing	Devout	Radical
Native Britons	Christian	53.6	51.8	30.1
		(18.3)	(24.7)	(24.5)
		N = 259	N = 257	N = 238
	Muslim	50.9	49.1	19.0
Immigrants: Bulgaria	Christian	(21.8)	(22.4)	(19.7)
		N = 243	N = 231	N = 265
		41.0	48.2	25.4
		(20.1)	(20.4)	(20.1)
Immigrants: Nigeria	Muslim	N = 254	N = 260	N = 259
		42.0	43.7	19.4
		(22.1)	(20.6)	(19.3)
		N = 231	N = 248	N = 254
Immigrants: Nigeria	Christian	38.8	48.8	25.2
		(21.1)	(21.0)	(23.0)
		N = 255	N = 250	N = 251
	Muslim	44.7	39.2	15.9
		(20.3)	(23.4)	(18.1)
		N = 248	N = 229	N = 246

Note: Means and standard deviations of feeling thermometer scores along with number of observations.

Table A2: Question wordings

<i>Items</i>	<i>Question wordings</i>
Feeling thermometer (DV)	Now we would like to know what your general feelings are about this group. We'd like you to rate them with a feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 and 100 degrees mean that you feel favourably and warm toward them; ratings between 0 and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favourably towards them and that you don't care too much for them. If you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward them you would rate them at 50 degrees.
Treatment (varying the underlined parts according to Table A1)	<p>Now we are interested in your opinion regarding some groups that are currently active in social and political life in Great Britain. Imagine a group of [ethnicity] who are [religiosity] [religion] who [definition of religiosity]. Members of this group want to hold public rallies and demonstrations for a better recognition of their interests in Britain.</p> <p><i>Ethnicity:</i> native Britons/immigrants from Bulgaria/Nigeria</p> <p><i>Religion:</i> Christians/Muslims</p> <p><i>Religiosity:</i> non-practicing/devout/radical</p> <p><i>Definition of religiosity:</i> never go to the mosque and never pray at home/regularly go to the mosque and regularly pray at home/think that there is only one interpretation of the Bible/Koran that is for them more important than British laws.</p>
Religiosity 1	Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?
	11 point scale from “not at all religious” to “very religious”
Religiosity 2	Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?
	Every day, More than once a week, Once a week, At least once a month, Only on special holy days, Less often, Never
Radicalism 1	Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: There is only one interpretation of religious rules and every religious person must stick to that.

	5point scale from “strongly disagree” to “strongly agree”
Radicalism 2	Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: Religious rules are more important to me than the British laws.
	5point scale from “strongly disagree” to “strongly agree”
Left-Right Ideology	In politics people sometimes talk of ‘left’ and ‘right’. Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 1 means the left and 7 means the right?
	7point scale from “very left-wing” to “very right-wing”
Cultural Liberalism 1	Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: It is better if women with young children do not work.
	5point scale from “strongly disagree” to “strongly agree”
Cultural Liberalism 2	Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: In Britain men and women interact in an overly unreserved way.
	5point scale from “strongly disagree” to “strongly agree”
Cultural Liberalism 3	Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: I prefer not to have homosexuals among my friends.
	5point scale from “strongly disagree” to “strongly agree”

Table A3: Summary statistics

<i>Variables</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. dev.</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
Feeling thermometer (DV)	4'120	37.9	24.4	0	100
Native frame	4'468	0.33	-	0	1
Immigration frame	4'468	0.67	-	0	1
Christian frame	4'468	0.51	-	0	1
Muslim frame	4'468	0.49	-	0	1
Non-practicing frame	4'468	0.33	-	0	1
Devout frame	4'468	0.33	-	0	1
Radical frame	4'468	0.34	-	0	1
Left-right position	3'806	3.97	1.38	1	7
Liberal values	4'346	2.44	0.79	1	5
Religiosity	4'369	1.90	2.03	0	10
Radicalism	4'327	1.86	0.86	1	5

Table A4: Effects of liberal and conservative values

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Vignette Characteristics</i>				
Immigrant	-5.774*** (0.745)	6.111** (2.259)	-6.231*** (0.708)	3.888 (2.262)
Muslim	-4.117*** (0.704)	7.761*** (2.112)	-4.450*** (0.668)	8.789*** (2.163)
Devout	2.167* (0.868)	-5.386* (2.618)	1.724* (0.824)	-8.153** (2.692)
Radical	-22.911*** (0.860)	-37.622*** (2.583)	-22.831*** (0.816)	-40.615*** (2.654)
<i>Respondent Characteristics</i>				
Left-Right Ideology	-2.361*** (0.254)	-0.788 (0.631)		
Cultural Liberalism			0.192 (0.428)	-1.235 (1.039)
<i>Vignette-Respondent Interactions</i>				
Immigrant x Left-Right Ideology		-3.014*** (0.536)		
Muslim x Left-Right Ideology		-3.035*** (0.502)		
Devout x Left-Right Ideology		1.983** (0.626)		
Radical x Left-Right Ideology		3.743*** (0.613)		
Immigrant x Cultural Liberalism				4.118*** (0.886)
Muslim x Cultural Liberalism				5.415*** (0.846)
Devout x Cultural Liberalism				-4.021*** (1.051)
Radical x Cultural Liberalism				-7.272*** (1.033)
Constant	60.754*** (1.334)	54.384*** (2.669)	52.028*** (1.328)	48.614*** (2.676)
N	3,605	3,605	4,075	4,075
R2	0.258	0.280	0.238	0.259

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A5: Interactions between religion and religiosity and effects of values

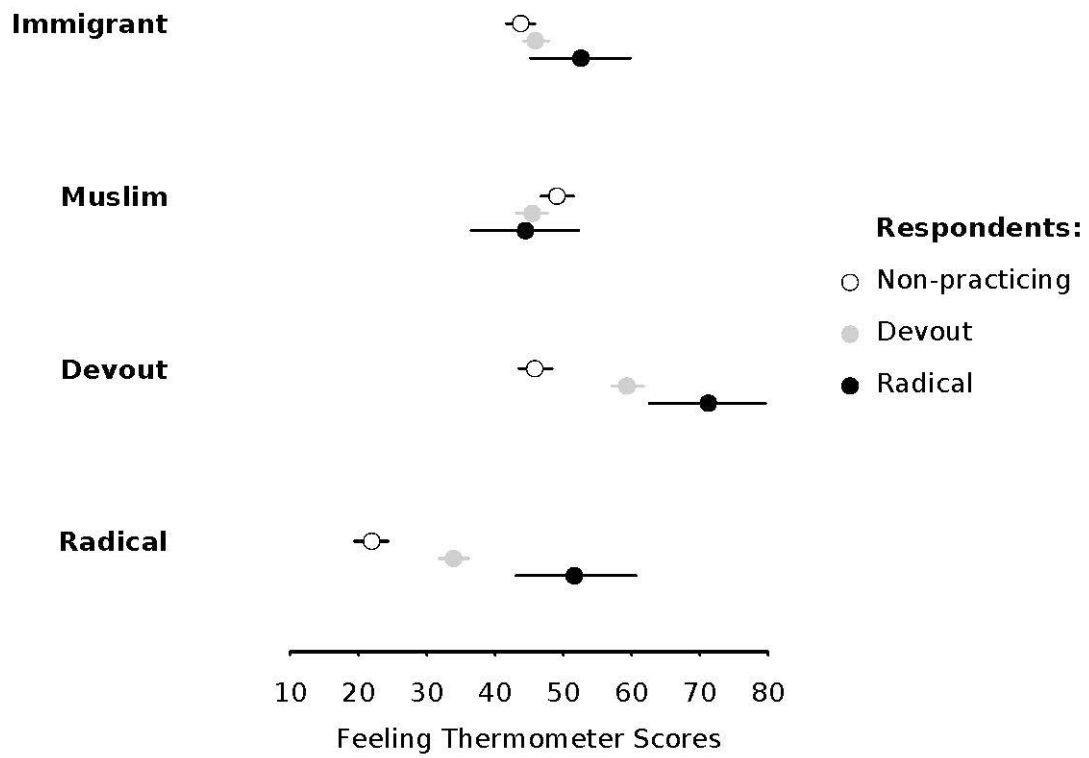
	(1)	(2)
<i>Vignette Characteristics</i>		
Muslim	8.660*** (2.335)	4.225 (2.420)
Devout	-9.183** (2.847)	-6.063* (2.766)
Radical	-40.550*** (2.796)	-37.672*** (2.710)
<i>Respondent Characteristics</i>		
Left-Right Ideology		-3.815*** (0.540)
Cultural Liberalism	2.704** (0.922)	
<i>Vignette-Respondent Interactions</i>		
Muslim x Devout	0.661* (0.282)	0.824** (0.299)
Muslim x Radical	1.280 (0.733)	0.320 (0.729)
Muslim x Liberalism	3.968*** (1.022)	
Devout x Liberalism	-6.086*** (1.161)	
Radical x Liberalism	-9.759*** (1.146)	
Devout x Liberalism x Muslim	3.717*** (0.667)	
Radical x Liberalism x Muslim	4.863*** (0.659)	
Muslim x Left-Right Ideology		-1.166* (0.590)
Devout x Left-Right Ideology		2.816*** (0.686)
Radical x Left-Right Ideology		4.973*** (0.666)
Devout x Left-Righ Ideology x Muslim		-1.760*** (0.429)
Radical x Left-Righ Ideology x Muslim		-2.606*** (0.422)
Constant	50.440*** (2.318)	59.702*** (2.260)
N	3,692	3,251
R2	0.253	0.270

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table A6: Effects of religiosity

	(1)	(2)
<i>Vignette Characteristics</i>		
Immigrant	-6.243*** (0.703)	-1.259 (1.638)
Muslim	-4.408*** (0.663)	4.646** (1.556)
Devout	2.029* (0.819)	-8.849*** (1.923)
Radical	-22.671*** (0.810)	-39.582*** (1.893)
<i>Respondent Characteristics</i>		
Devout Respondents	1.421*** (0.190)	1.114* (0.460)
Radical Respondents	1.611*** (0.451)	1.291 (1.067)
<i>Vignette-Respondent Interactions</i>		
Immigrant x Devout Respondents		0.163 (0.396)
Immigrant x Radical Respondents		-2.976** (0.928)
Muslim x Devout Respondents		-1.506*** (0.372)
Muslim x Radical Respondents		-3.263*** (0.883)
Devout x Devout Respondents		2.211*** (0.457)
Devout x Radical Respondents		3.412** (1.078)
Radical x Devout Respondents		0.691 (0.451)
Radicals x Radical Respondents		8.398*** (1.071)
Constant	45.733*** (1.109)	47.258*** (1.879)
N	4,024	4,024
R2	0.263	0.298

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05



Figures A1: How respondents' religiosity interacts with group characteristics. Average feeling thermometer scores and 95% confidence intervals reported. Results are based on the regression models documented in Table A6 in the appendix.