

Meierrieks, Daniel; Gries, Thomas

Article — Published Version

'Pay for It Heavily': Does U.S. Support for Israel Lead to Anti-American Terrorism?

Defence and Peace Economics

Provided in Cooperation with:

WZB Berlin Social Science Center

Suggested Citation: Meierrieks, Daniel; Gries, Thomas (2020) : 'Pay for It Heavily': Does U.S. Support for Israel Lead to Anti-American Terrorism?, Defence and Peace Economics, ISSN 1476-8267, Taylor & Francis, London, Vol. 31, Iss. 2, pp. 160-176,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10242694.2018.1560558>

This Version is available at:

<https://hdl.handle.net/10419/191542>

Standard-Nutzungsbedingungen:

Die Dokumente auf EconStor dürfen zu eigenen wissenschaftlichen Zwecken und zum Privatgebrauch gespeichert und kopiert werden.

Sie dürfen die Dokumente nicht für öffentliche oder kommerzielle Zwecke vervielfältigen, öffentlich ausstellen, öffentlich zugänglich machen, vertreiben oder anderweitig nutzen.

Sofern die Verfasser die Dokumente unter Open-Content-Lizenzen (insbesondere CC-Lizenzen) zur Verfügung gestellt haben sollten, gelten abweichend von diesen Nutzungsbedingungen die in der dort genannten Lizenz gewährten Nutzungsrechte.

Terms of use:

Documents in EconStor may be saved and copied for your personal and scholarly purposes.

You are not to copy documents for public or commercial purposes, to exhibit the documents publicly, to make them publicly available on the internet, or to distribute or otherwise use the documents in public.

If the documents have been made available under an Open Content Licence (especially Creative Commons Licences), you may exercise further usage rights as specified in the indicated licence.



<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Appendix A. Unit Root Test Results and Additional Estimates

	PP-Test without trend	PP-Test with Trend
Anti-American Terrorism	-12.72**	-27.32***
U.S. Military Aid to Israel (%)	-19.36***	-16.67**
U.S. Diplomatic Patronage of Israel	-6.34	-21.00***
Δ U.S. Diplomatic Patronage of Israel	-44.98***	-44.89***
U.S. Dominance	-47.55***	-51.92***
Power Balance	-55.78***	-55.80***
U.S. Military Aid to Israel (logged)	-44.83***	-48.88***
U.S. UNGA Voting with Israel	-5.45	-16.77
Δ U.S. UNGA Voting with Israel	-46.95***	-46.77***

Notes: Phillips-Perron $Z(t)$ -statistic reported. H_0 =Time series non-stationary (around a linear trend). * $p<0.1$, ** $p<0.05$, *** $p<0.01$. (rejection of H_0).

Supplementary Table 1: Unit Root Test Results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
U.S. Military Aid to Israel (%) $t-1$	-0.001 (0.005)	0.006 (0.004)		
Δ U.S. Diplomatic Patronage of Israel $t-1$	0.449 (0.375)	0.578 (0.318)*		
U.S. Dominance $t-1$	0.112 (0.036)***	0.082 (0.024)***	0.107 (0.027)***	0.105 (0.029)***
Power Balance $t-1$	-0.697 (0.155)***	-0.651 (0.111)***	-0.787 (0.112)***	-0.780 (0.119)***
Cold War $t-1$	0.779 (0.144)***	0.690 (0.120)***	0.673 (0.126)***	0.677 (0.131)***
U.S. Involvement in International Crises $t-1$		0.293 (0.078)***	0.251 (0.095)***	0.268 (0.081)***
Republican President $t-1$		0.353 (0.107)***	0.293 (0.126)**	0.350 (0.124)**
U.S. Military Aid to Israel (logged) $t-1$			-0.064 (0.064)	
Δ U.S. UNGA Voting with Israel $t-1$				0.650 (0.642)
No. of Observations	44	44	44	44
Model Deviance	8.33	5.23	5.50	5.48
Mean VIF	2.55	2.38	2.31	2.19

Notes: Negative binomial generalized linear regression results reported. Dependent variable=Count of transnational terrorist attack primarily directed against U.S. target. VIF=Variance inflation factor. Constant not reported. Newey-West standard errors standard errors in parentheses * $p<0.1$, ** $p<0.05$, *** $p<0.01$.

Supplementary Table 2: Time-Series Evidence

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
U.S. Military Aid to Israel (%) $t-1$	0.011 (0.008)	0.011 (0.007)			0.010 (0.007)	
Δ U.S. Diplomatic Patronage of Israel $t-1$	0.291 (0.353)	0.421 (0.366)				0.357 (0.391)
Per Capita Income $t-1$	0.195 (0.124)	0.226 (0.138)*	0.187 (0.126)	0.182 (0.126)	0.233 (0.130)*	0.220 (0.130)*
Population Size $t-1$	0.642 (0.093)***	0.657 *	0.631 *	0.632 *	0.612 *	0.606 *
Per Capita U.S. Military Aid $t-1$	0.313 (0.086)***	0.299 *	0.307 *	0.305 *		
Democracy $t-1$	0.012 (0.017)	-0.004 (0.017)	0.014 (0.017)	0.015 (0.018)	0.011 (0.015)	0.013 (0.016)
State Failure $t-1$	0.331 (0.081)***	0.324 *	0.351 *	0.348 *	0.338 *	0.351 *
Cold War $t-1$	1.234 (0.221)***	1.07 (0.212)**	1.195 *	1.181 *	1.309 *	1.280 *
Distance to the U.S.		-0.128 (0.040)**				
Trade Openness $t-1$		-0.477 (0.406)				
U.S. Military Aid to Israel (logged) $t-1$			-0.208 (0.132)			
Δ U.S. UNGA Voting with Israel $t-1$				-0.341 (0.605)		
No. of Observations	5,999	5,999	5,999	5,899	5,999	5,999
Wald χ^2	168.34	161.69	142.54	136.93	131.25	113.92
Prob.> χ^2)	(0.00)***	(0.00)***	(0.00)***	(0.00)***	(0.00)***	(0.00)***
Pseudo R^2	0.091	0.102	0.090	0.090	0.081	0.080

Notes: Negative binomial regression results reported. Constant not reported. Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses. * $p<0.10$, ** $p<0.05$, *** $p<0.01$.

Supplementary Table 3: Additional Panel Analysis Results

Appendix B. List of Countries for Panel Analysis

Albania, Algeria, Angola, Argentina, Armenia, Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belarus, Belgium, Benin, Bhutan, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Botswana, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Canada, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Chile, China, Colombia, Comoros, Congo, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, D.R. of the Congo, Denmark, Djibouti, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Equatorial Guinea, Estonia, Ethiopia, Fiji, Finland, France, Gabon, Gambia, Georgia, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Guatemala, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Honduras, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Ireland, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Korea (South), Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Latvia, Lebanon, Lesotho, Liberia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mexico, Moldova, Mongolia, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nepal, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niger, Nigeria, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Qatar, Romania, Russia, Rwanda, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Suriname, Swaziland, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Thailand, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Venezuela, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe