

Bibliography

- Anker, M. 1991. Epidemiological and statistical methods for rapid health assessment. *World Health Statistics Quarterly*. (44), 94–7.
- Anker, R. 2005. A new methodology for estimating internationally comparable poverty lines and living wage rates. Working paper no. 72. Policy Integration Department, Statistical Development and Analysis Group. Geneva: ILO.
- Anker, R. 2006. Living wages around the world: A new methodology and internationally comparable estimates. *International Labour Review*. 145(4), 309–38.
- Anker, R. 2006a. Poverty lines around the world: A new methodology and internationally comparable estimates. *International Labour Review*. 145(4), 279–307.
- Anker, R. 2011. *Estimating a living wage: A methodological review*. Conditions of Work and Employment Series No. 29. Geneva: ILO.
- Anker, R. 2011a. Engel's law around the world 150 years later. *Political Economy Research Institute (PERI) working paper 247*. Amherst, Massachusetts: University of Massachusetts.
- Anker, R. and Anker, M. 1989. Measuring the female labour force in Egypt. *International Labour Review*. 128(4), 511–20.
- Anker, R. and Anker, M. 2013. *A shared approach to estimating living wages: A short description of the shared methodology*. London: ISEAL Alliance. Available at www.isealalliance.org/sites/default/files/Descripton%20of%20Living%20Wage%20Methodology%2020131124.pdf [Accessed 14 December 2014].
- Anker, R. and Anker, M. 2013a. *Living wage for rural Dominican Republic with focus on banana growing area of the North*. Fairtrade International, Social Accountability International. Available at www.isealalliance.org/sites/default/files/LivingWageReportEnglish_DomRep.pdf [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- Anker, R. and Anker, M. 2013b. *Living wage for rural South Africa with focus on wine grape growing area in Western Cape Province*. Fairtrade International. Available at www.isealalliance.org/sites/default/files/LivingWageReport_SouthAfrica.pdf [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- Anker, R. and Anker, M. 2013c. *Living wage for Nagpur India*. Unpublished report.

- Anker, R. and Anker, M. 2014. *Living wage for Kenya with focus on fresh flower farm area near Lake Naivasha*. Fairtrade International, Sustainable Agriculture Network/Rainforest Alliance and UTZ. Available at www.isealliance.org/sites/default/files/LivingWageReport_Kenya.pdf [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- Anker, R. and Anker, M. 2014a. *Living wage for rural Malawi with focus on tea growing area of southern Malawi*. Fairtrade International, Sustainable Agriculture Network/Rainforest Alliance and UTZ. Available at www.isealliance.org/sites/default/files/LivingWageReport_Malawi.pdf [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- Anker, R. and Anker, M. 2015. *In kind benefits as partial payment of wages: A review of laws around the world*. Unpublished.
- Anker, R., Khan, M. E., and Gupta, R. B. 1987. Biases in measuring the labour force: Results of a methods test in Uttar Pradesh, India. *International Labour Review*. 126, 151–67.
- Asia Floor Wage. 2015. *What is the Asia Floor wage?* Available at www.asia.floorwage.org/what [Accessed 23 January 2016].
- Australian Bureau of Statistics. 2010. *Appendix 4. Owner-occupied housing. Outcome of the 16th Series Australian Consumer Price Index Review, Dec 2010*. Available at www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/Latestproducts/6469.0Appendix4Dec%202010?opendocument&tabname=Notes&prodno=6469.0&issue=Dec%202010&num=&view= [Accessed 8 February 2016].
- Australian Bureau of Statistics. 2011. *Position paper ABS review of counting homeless methodology*. Available at <http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/Latestproducts/D27107E6A3B6EAF3CA2578E20019328F?opendocument> [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- Banco Central de la Republica Dominicana. 2011. *Metodologia indice de precios al consumidor (IPC) base diciembre 2010*. Santo Domingo. Available at www.bancentral.gov.do/publicaciones_economicas/otros/metodologia_IPC_base_diciembre_2010.pdf.
- Bangladesh National Nutrition Council. (2013). *Food composition tables for Bangladesh*. BNNC Dhaka.
- Barbosa, A., Barbosa e Silva, M., Veiga, J., and Zacareli, M. 2016. *Living wage report rural Brazil Minas Gerais South/Southwestern region coffee growing industry*. Unpublished. Available at www.isealliance.org/sites/default/files/Living_Wage_Benchmark_Report_Brazil.pdf [Accessed 12 August 2016].
- BBC News. 2010. *Bangladesh increases garment worker minimum wage*. Available at www.bbc.com/news/world-south-asia-10779270.
- Beals, R. K. 2012. Look at maintenance costs before leaping into homeownership. *US News and World Report* (29 May).

- Bender, A. 1992. Meat and meat products in human nutrition in developing countries. *FAO food and nutrition paper 53*. Rome: FAO.
- Bilsborrow, R. E., DeGraff, D., and Anker, R. 1998. *Poverty monitoring and rapid assessment surveys*. Geneva: ILO.
- Blades, D. 2010. *Owner occupied housing: Housing in ICP 2011 issues to be resolved: Second technical advisory group meeting (February 17–19, 2010)* Page 13. World Bank. Available at <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/700381468149399250/pdf/904480WP001-05010Box0385317B0PUBLIC.pdf> [Accessed 8 June 2016].
- Blake, K. S., Kellerson, R. L. and Simic, A. 2007. *Measuring overcrowding in housing*. Washington DC: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. Available at www.huduser.gov/publications/pdf/measuring_overcrowding_in_hsg.pdf [Accessed 6 February 2016].
- Bongaarts, J. 2001. Household size and composition in the developing world. *Population Council working paper 2001 No. 144*. New York: Population Council. Available at www.popcouncil.org/uploads/pdfs/wp/144.pdf [Accessed 24 December 2014].
- Bray, M. 1999. *Private costs of public schooling: Household and community financing of public primary education in Cambodia*. Paris: UNESCO. Available at www.datatopics.worldbank.org/hnp/files/edstats/KHMPub99.pdf [Accessed 20 January 2016].
- Bray, M. 2007. *The shadow education system: Private tutoring and its implications for planners (2nd edition)*. Paris: UNESCO.
- Bray, M. and Bunley, S. 2005. *Balancing the books: Household financing of basic education in Cambodia*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Bureau of Indian Standards. 2002. *Method of measurement of plinth, carpet and rentable areas of buildings* (2nd revision). New Delhi: BIS.
- Butte, N. and King, J. C. 2002. *Energy requirements during pregnancy and lactation*. Energy background paper prepared for the joint FAO/WHO/UNU Consultation on Energy in Human Nutrition.
- CABE. 2010. *Mapping standards for the home*. Available at <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110118095356/http://www.cabe.org.uk/publications/housing-standards> [Accessed 8 March 2016].
- Cambodia National Institute of Statistics. 2009 (special tabulation, unpublished). *Cambodia socio-economic survey 2009*.
- Carlson, A., Lino, M., Juan, W-Y., Hanson, K., and Basiotis, P. P. 2007. *Thrifty food plan, 2006*. (CNPP-19). US Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion.
- CDC. 2006. *Healthy housing reference manual*. Available at www.cdc.gov/nceh/publications/books/housing/cha02.htm [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- CDC. 2013. *State indicator report on fruits and vegetables 2013*. National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. Available

- at www.cdc.gov/nutrition/downloads/State-Indicator-Report-Fruits-Vegetables-2013.pdf [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- CDC. 2013a. *Nutrition for everyone: Basics protein*. Available at www.comenius.susqu.edu/biol/010/tobin-janzen/nutrition%20for%20everyone_%20basics_%20protein%20_%20dnpao%20_%20cdc.pdf [Accessed 5 January 2015].
- Center for Social Concern. 2016. *The basic needs basket surveys*. Available at www.cfscmalawi.org/bnb.html [Accessed 23 January 2016].
- Center on Wisconsin Strategy. 2013. *Living wage ordinances: Experiences, evidence and best practice*. Available at http://www.cows.org/_data/documents/1556.pdf [Accessed 1 January 2016].
- Centre for Affordable Housing Finance in Africa. 2015. *2015 Yearbook*. Parkview, South Africa: Centre for Affordable Housing Finance in Africa.
- Centro de Estudios Sociales y Demográficos (CESDEM) y Macro International Inc. 2008. *Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud 2007*. Santo Domingo, República Dominicana: CESDEM y Macro International Inc. Spanish document. Available at <http://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR205/FR205.pdf> [Accessed 19 November 2016].
- Chastre, C., Duffield, A., Kindness, H., LeJeune, S., and Taylor, A. 2007. *The minimum cost of a healthy diet: Findings from piloting a new methodology in four study locations*. Save the Children. June. Available at www.savethechildren.org.uk/sites/default/files/docs/The_Minimum_Cost_of_a_Healthy_Diet_Final_1.pdf [Accessed 19 November 2016].
- China CDC, Institute of Nutrition and Food Safety. 2009. *China Food Composition*. Beijing, China CDC.
- Clugston, G. A. undated. *Food and nutritional needs in emergencies*. WHO. Available at www.who.int/nutrition/publications/en/nut_needs_emergencies_text.pdf [Accessed December 2014].
- Committee for Population, Family and Children, Hanoi and ORC Macro. 2003. *Vietnam Demographic and Health Survey 2002*. Calverton, Maryland, USA: ICF Macro.
- Connecticut Department of Labor, Minimum Wage Regulations, Sec. 31-60-3. Deductions and allowances for reasonable value of board and lodging. Available at <https://www.ctdol.state.ct.us/wgwkstnd/laws-regs/adminregs.htm#31-60-3> [Accessed 19 November 2016].
- COSATU. 2009. *10th National Congress Declaration*. Johannesburg. Available at www.cosatu.org.za/ [Accessed 1 March 2010].
- Cox, A. 2008. Innovative ways sought to house Alex residents. *The Star Newspaper*. 28 April, p. 6.
- Deaton, A. 1989. Savings in developing countries: Theory and review. *Proceedings of the World Bank annual conference on development economics*, pp. 61–96.

- Diewert, E. 2010. *Notes on the treatment of housing in the national accounts and the ICP*. Washington DC: International Comparison Program.
- Dominican Today. 2013. *Dominican Republic president admits wages of misery*. 1 August. Available at www.dominicantoday.com/dr/poverty/2013/8/1/48489/Dominican-Republic-president-admits-wages-of-misery [Accessed 23 January 2016].
- Economic Policy Institute (EPI). 2008. *Basic family budget calculator*. Available at www.epi.org. [Accessed 16 January 2016].
- Ecuador Ministry of Labor. 2015. *The living wage in Ecuador and other wage policies*.
- Ergon Associates. 2012. *Wage ladders introduction and overview*. Presentation to World Banana Forum, Guayaquil, February 2012. Available at www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/banana/documents/WGs_outputs/WG02/WBF_WG02_Wages_Overview_Ergon__1_.pdf [Accessed 19 August 2016].
- Ethical Tea Partnership (ETP). 2015. *Malawi 2020 tea revitalisation programme*. Available at www.ethicalteapartnership.org/wp-content/uploads/Malawi-2020-Factsheet_final3.pdf [Accessed 16 April 2016].
- Ethical Tea Partnership and Oxfam. 2013. *Understanding wages in the tea industry*. Available at <http://policy-practice.oxfam.org.uk/publications/understanding-wage-issues-in-the-tea-industry-287930> [Accessed 19 August 2016].
- ETU. 2014. *Housing subsidies and support services*. Available at www.etu.org.za/toolbox/docs/government/housing.html [Accessed 27 February 2016].
- EUFI (European Food Information Council). 2012. Fruit and vegetable consumption in Europe – do Europeans get enough? *EUFI REVIEW 01/2012*. Available at www.eufic.org/article/en/expid/Fruit-vegetable-consumption-Europe/ [Accessed 24 July 2014].
- EUROSTAT. July 2014. *Housing conditions*. Available at www.ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Housing_conditions [Accessed 27 February 2016].
- Fair Labor Association (FLA). 2016. *Guide for collection of compensation data*. Unpublished.
- Fairtrade International. *Fairtrade standard for hired labour. Version: 15.01.2014_v1.0*. Available at http://www.fairtrade.net/fileadmin/user_upload/content/2009/standards/documents/generic-standards/2015-01-19_HL_EN.pdf [Accessed 19 November 2016].
- FAO. 2012. *FAO/INFOODS Databases: Analytical food composition database version 1.0 data base AnFooD1.0*. Available at www.fao.org/infoods/infoods/tables-and-databases/faoinfoods-databases/en/ [Accessed 20 January 2016].

- FAO. 2013. Dietary protein quality evaluation in human nutrition. *FAO food and nutrition paper* 92. Rome: FAO.
- FAO. 2014. *Definition and classification of commodities*. Available at www.fao.org/waicent/faoinfo/economic/faodef/faodefe.htm [Accessed 10 November 2014].
- FAO. 2014a. *Milk and dairy products in human nutrition: Questions and answers*. Available at www.fao.org/fileadmin/user_upload/newsroom/docs/Milk%20and%20Dairy%20Q&A.pdf [Accessed 6 August 2014].
- FAO/INFOODS. 2014. *Online food composition database*. Available at www.fao.org/infoods/infoods/tables-and-databases/international-databases/en/ [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- Feng, S., Hu, Y., and Moffitt, R. 2015. *Long run trends in unemployment and labor force participation in China*. Cambridge: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- GLA Economics. 2015. *A fairer London: The 2015 living wage in London*. London: Greater London Authority.
- Glickman, L. 1997. *A living wage: American workers and the making of consumer society*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Global Living Wage Coalition (GLWC). 2016. Available at www.iselalliance.org/sites/default/files/GLWC_who_we_are.pdf [Accessed 21 September 2016].
- Goldschmidt-Clermont, L. 1982. *Unpaid work in the household: A review of economic evaluation methods*. Geneva: ILO.
- Goldschmidt-Clermont, L. 1987. *Economic evaluations of unpaid household work: Africa, Asia, Latin America and Oceania*. Geneva: ILO.
- GoodWeave International. 2014. *Generic international standard for rug producers. Draft version 2.5.1 May 2014*. Available at www.goodweave.org/uploads/GoodWeave-Standard-First-Stage-v-2-5-1-May-2014.pdf [Accessed 27 February 2016].
- Government of India, Ministry of Home Affairs. 2010–2011. *Census terms*. Available at www.censusindia.gov.in/Data_Products/Library/Indian_perceptive_link/Census_Terms_link/censusterm.html [Accessed 3 February 2016].
- Government of India, Ministry of Housing and Urban Poverty Alleviation. 2012. Press release 2012. *Income criteria for EWS & LIG revised upwards for defining beneficiaries under government schemes for housing*. Available at www.pib.nic.in/newsite/erelease.aspx?relid=89039 [Accessed 27 February 2016].
- Government of India, Ministry of Housing and Urban Poverty Alleviation. 2013. *Affordable housing in partnership: Scheme guidelines*. Available at www.mhupa.gov.in/writereaddata/AHP-Guidelines.pdf [Accessed 27 February 2016].

- Government of India, Ministry of Housing and Urban Poverty Alleviation (JNNUM Directorate). 2013a. *Prototype interactive public questions and answers*. Available at www.mhupa.gov.in/writereaddata/nbo.pdf [Accessed 27 February 2016].
- Government of India, National Institute of Nutrition. 2010. *Dietary guidelines for Indians: A manual*. Hyderabad, India: National Institute of Nutrition. Indian Council of Medical Research. Available at <http://ninindia.org/dietaryguidelinesforinwebsite.pdf> [Accessed 23 September 2016].
- Government of Maharashtra, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Planning Department. 2011. *A report on household consumption expenditure based on data collected in state sample of 63rd round of national sample survey (July, 2006–June, 2007)*. Mumbai: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Planning Department, Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai.
- Government of Maharashtra. undated. *A report on "housing condition" based on data collected in state sample of 65th round of national sample survey (July, 2008–June, 2009) Vol 1*. Mumbai: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Planning Department, Government of Maharashtra.
- Government of Malawi, National Statistical Office (NSO) and ICF Macro. 2011. *Malawi demographic and health survey 2010*. Zomba, Malawi and Calverton, Maryland, USA: NSO and ICF Macro.
- Government of Sri Lanka, Department of Census and Statistics, Ministry of Policy Planning Economic Affairs, Child Youth and Cultural Affairs. 2015. *Household income and expenditure survey 2012/13 final report*. Available at www.statistics.gov.lk/HIES/HIES2012_13FinalReport.pdf [Accessed 23 September 2016].
- Government of Vietnam, National Institute of Nutrition. 2014. *Minimum living subsistence for common areas 2013–2020*. In Vietnamese. Unpublished.
- Gyourko, J. and Tracy, J. 2005. *Using home maintenance and repairs to smooth variable earnings*. Federal Reserve Bank of New York. Available at www.newyorkfed.org/medialibrary/media/research/economists/tracy/home_maintenance.pdf [Accessed 8 February 2016].
- Habitat for Humanity, Africa and Middle East Office. 2008. *A right to a decent home: Mapping poverty housing in the Africa & Middle East Region*. Pretoria. Available at www.downloads.habitatforhumanity.org.uk/MappingPovertyHousingInAME.pdf [Accessed 23 September 2016].
- Hadi, A. N. B. A. 2014. *Housing policy and housing program in Malaysia*. Gelugor, Penang: Universiti Sains Malaysia.
- Hall, J., Moore, S., Harper, S. and Lynch, J. 2009. Global variability in fruit and vegetable consumption. *Am J Prev Med.* 36(5), 402–9.

- Heston, A. 2013. Chapter 12 Dwelling services. In: *Measuring the real size of the world economy*. Washington DC: World Bank, pp. 319–42.
- House of Commons Library. 2011. *Housing: Overcrowding*. SN/SP/1013.
- Howden, D. 2014. Kenyan parents sue ministers over illegal school fees. *The Guardian*. 24 January.
- Human Resources Development Canada (HRDC). 2003. *Understanding the 2000 low income statistics based on market basket measure*. Ottawa: Government of Canada.
- ILO. 1919. Constitution, Geneva. Available at www.ilo.org/ilolex [Accessed 16 December 2010].
- ILO. 1928. *Methods of compiling housing statistics. Studies and reports. Series N (Statistics). No. 13*. Geneva: ILO. Available at http://staging.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR_N13_engl.pdf [Accessed 15 January 2016].
- ILO. 1935. Resolution of the committee of statistical experts of the International Labour Office, Second session, Geneva, 16–18 December 1935, in International Labour Office, *The International Standardization of Labour Statistics. A review of the statistical work of the International Labour Office and various international statistical conferences* Studies and Reports, Series N (Statistics) No. 25. (Revision of No. 19).
- ILO. 1944. *Declaration concerning the aims and purposes of the International Labour Organisation (Declaration of Philadelphia)*. Available at www.ilo.org/ilolex [Accessed 16 December 2010].
- ILO. 1949. *Protection of Wages Convention, No. 95*. Available at www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_INSTRUMENT_ID:312240 [Accessed 22 January 2016].
- ILO. 1951. *Equal Remuneration Convention No. 100*. Available at www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C100 [Accessed 21 January 2016].
- ILO. 1958. *Plantations Convention, No. 110*. Available at www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C110 [Accessed 15 August 2016].
- ILO. 1961. *Recommendation No. 115 Concerning Worker's Housing*. Available at http://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_INSTRUMENT_ID:312453 [Accessed 15 August 2016].
- ILO. 1962. *Social Policy (Basic Aims and Standards) Convention. No 117*. Available at www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO:12100:P12100_INSTRUMENT_ID:312262:NO [Accessed 15 August 2016].
- ILO. 1970. *Minimum Wage Fixing Convention No. 131*. Available at www.ilo.org/ilolex [Accessed 16 December 2010].

- ILO. 1982. *13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians*. Geneva: ILO.
- ILO. 1992. *Minimum wages: Wage fixing machinery, application and supervision. Report III (Part 4B) for International Labor Conference 79th Session*. Geneva: ILO.
- ILO. 2003. *Protection of wages. Report for International Labor Conference 91st Session*. Geneva: ILO.
- ILO. 2006. *Tripartite declaration of principles concerning multinational enterprises and social policy (MNE declaration)*. Available at www.ilo.org/empent/Publications/WCMS_211136/lang--en/index [Accessed August 2016].
- ILO. 2008. *Declaration on social justice for fair globalization*. Available at www.ilo.org/ilolex [Accessed 16 December 2010].
- ILO. 2008a. *Global wage report 2008/09*. Geneva: ILO.
- ILO. 2011. *C189 – Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189)*. Available at www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C189 [Accessed 31 January 2016].
- ILO. 2013. Growth, employment and social cohesion in the Dominican Republic. *ILO background paper for ILO-IMF tripartite consultation on job-rich and inclusive growth in the Dominican Republic*. Santo Domingo. 30 January.
- ILO. 2013a. *Key indicators of the labour market (KILM)*. Geneva: ILO. Available at www.ilo.org/empelm/what/WCMS_114240/lang--en/index.htm [Accessed December 2014].
- ILO. 2014. *General survey on minimum wage systems 2014. International Labor Conference 103rd session*. Geneva: ILO.
- ILO. 2014a. *Viet Nam wage policy in the context of market economy and economic integration*. Hanoi: ILO. Available at www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/---ilo-hanoi/documents/publication/wcms_322656.pdf [Accessed 23 September 2016].
- ILO/IMF/OECD/UNECE/Eurostat/The World Bank. 2004. *Consumer price manual*. Geneva: ILO.
- ILO, LABORSTA, HIES. undated. *Household income and expenditure survey database*. Available at <http://laborsta.ilo.org/STP/guest> [Accessed 14 January 2016].
- IMF. undated. *World economic outlook database*. Available at www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2015/01/weodata/index.aspx [Accessed 29 February 2016].
- International Code Council. 2009. *International Residential Code R304 for one and two family dwellings. Minimum room area*. Available at <https://law.resource.org/pub/us/code/ibr/icc.irc.2009.html> [Accessed 23 September 2016].

- International Textile, Garment and Leather Workers' Federation. 2008. *Bargaining for a living wage: A trade union guide*. Available at www.cleanclothes.org/resources/recommended-reading/bargaining-for-a-living-wage-a-trade-union-guide [Accessed 12 April 2016].
- Ireland, Office of the Attorney General. 1966. *Housing Act 1966. Part IV, Section 63. Overcrowded and unfit houses*.
- Kenya Revenue Authority, Domestic Taxes Department. 2009. *Employers guide to pay as you earn in Kenya, revised edition, form P.7*. Available at www.revenue.go.ke/incometax/pdf/PAYRuide2009.pdf.
- Khan, M. E., Anker, R., Anker, M. and Barge, S. 2016. *Living wage report, Dhaka, Bangladesh and satellite cities: Context the garment industry*. Available at http://www.isealliance.org/sites/default/files/Dhaka_Living_Wage_Benchmark_Report.pdf [Accessed 17 September 2016].
- KNBS (Kenya National Bureau of Statistics). 2007. *Basic report on well-being in Kenya based on Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey 2005/06*. Nairobi: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics.
- KNBS (Kenya National Bureau of Statistics). 2015. *Consumer price indices, CPI and inflation rates, Table 3: National Average Prices of Selected Commodities*. Available at www.knbs.or.ke/index.php?option=com_phocadownload&view=category&id=14:cpi-and-inflation-rates-2013&Itemid=599 [Accessed 20 January 2016].
- KNBS (Kenya National Bureau of Statistics) and MEASURES DHS. 2010. *Kenya demographic and health survey 2008–09*. Calverton, Maryland, USA: ICF Macro.
- Labowitz, S. and Bauman-Pauly, D. 2015. *Beyond the tip of the iceberg: Bangladesh's forgotten apparel workers*. New York: New York University, Stern Center for Business and Human Rights. Available at <http://people.stern.nyu.edu/twadhwa/bangladesh/maps.html> [Accessed 10 February 2016].
- Lally, A. 2011. *Wage ladder background study*. Fair Wear Foundation. Available at www.fairwear.org/ul/cms/fck-uploaded/documents/fwfpublishations_reports/wageladderbackgroundstudy.pdf [Accessed 23 January 2016].
- Living Wage Foundation. *Living wage employers*. Available at www.livingwage.org.uk/employers [Accessed 5 March 2016].
- Luce, S. 2004. *Fighting for a living wage*. Ithaca: ILR Press.
- Luers, W. M., 1998. Workfare wages under the Fair Labor Standards Act. *Fordham Law Review*. 67 (1), 203–38.
- Maharashtra Housing and Area Development Authority (MHADHA). 2014. *Affordable housing in joint partnership with private land owners/developers*. Available at <https://mhada.maharashtra.gov.in/?q=affordablehousing> [Accessed 10 September 2014].

- Mathenge, M. and Tschirley, D. 2006. *Seasonal analysis of selected fresh fruit and vegetable prices at wholesale level in key urban markets of Kenya, Working paper 22*. Tegemeo Institute/Egerton University and the Department of Agricultural Economics at Michigan State University. Available at <http://fsg.afre.msu.edu/kenya/WPS22.pdf> [Accessed 9 January 2016].
- McMullen, A. and Maher, S. 2011. *Let's clean up fashion 2009: The state of pay behind the high street*. Labour Behind the Label. Available at www.women-ww.org/documents/LBL-LCUF2011.pdf [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- McMullen, A., Luginbühl, C., Nolan, K., Crabbé, C. and Ajaltouni, N. 2014. *Tailored wages: Are the big brands paying the people who make our clothes enough to live on?* Labour Behind the Label. Available at www.cleanclothes.org/livingwage/tailoredwages/tailored-wage-report-pdf [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- Millward, D. J. 2013. The use of protein: Energy ratios for defining protein requirements, allowances and dietary protein contents. *Public Health Nutrition*. 16(5), 763–8.
- Moolla, R., Kotze, N. and Block, L. 2011. Housing satisfaction and quality of life in RDP houses in Braamfischerville, Soweto: A South African case study. *Ubaani izziv*. 22(1), 138–43.
- Muehlhoff, E., Bennett, A. and McMahon, E., 2013. *Milk and dairy products in human nutrition*. Rome: FAO.
- Nadeau, C. A. with Schultheis, E., prepared for Glasmeier, A. K. 2014 update. *Living wage calculator: User's guide/technical notes*. Cambridge: Department of Urban Studies and Planning. Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- National Statistical Office (NSO) and ICF Macro. 2011. *Malawi demographic and health survey 2010*. Zomba Malawi and Calverton, Maryland, USA: NSO and ICF Macro. Available at <http://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR247/FR247.pdf> [Accessed 23 September 2016].
- NICUS (Nutrition Information Center University of Stellenbosch, South Africa). 2007. *How to eat correctly*. Available at www.sun.ac.za/english/faculty/healthsciences/nicus/how-to-eat-correctly/nutrients/dri [Accessed 23 September 2016].
- OECD. 2002. *Glossary of statistical terms, payments in kind*. Available at <http://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=2026> [Accessed 31 January 2016].
- OECD and Statistics Norway. 2010. *User cost for rents of dwellings in the West Balkan Countries*. Washington DC: International Comparison Program.
- OECD/WHO. 2012. *Health at a glance: Asia/Pacific 2012*. Paris: OECD Publishing. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/9789264183902-en>.

- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. 1991. *Sixth session, General Comment 4. The Right to Adequate Housing (Article 11 (1) of the Covenant Document E/1991/23*.
- Oficina Nacional de Estadística. (Special tabulation unpublished) 2007. *Encuesta nacional de Ingresos y gastos de los hogares: Resultados generales 2007*. Santo Domingo.
- Oficina Nacional de Estadística and Ministerio de Economía, Planificación y Desarrollo. 2012. *IX Censo nacional de población y vivienda 2010. Características de la vivienda y del hogar volumen II*. October 2012. Santo Domingo: Oficina Nacional de Estadística and Ministerio de Economía, Planificación y Desarrollo.
- Pindyck, R. S. and Rubinfeld, D. L. 2012. *Micro Economics, 8th edition*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Pope Leo XIII. 1891. *Rerum Novarum: Encyclical on human work on capital and labour*. Available at http://w2.vatican.va/content/leo-xiii/en/encyclicals/documents/hf_l-xiii_enc_15051891_rerum-novarum.html [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- Pottie, D. 2003. Housing the nation: The politics of low-cost housing policy in South Africa since 1994. *Politeia*. 22(1), 119–43.
- Prentice, A. M. and Prentice, A. 1988. Energy costs of lactation. *Ann. Rev. Nutr.* 8, 63–79.
- Ravaillon, M. 1998. Poverty lines in theory and practice. *Living standards measurement study working paper No. 133*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Republic of Kenya, Ministry of Housing. 2004. *Sessional paper No. 3 of 2004 on national housing policy for Kenya*. Nairobi.
- Republic of Kenya, National Building and Planning Authority. 2009. *Planning and Building Regulations 2009*. Volume A. Republic of Kenya, National Building and Planning Authority. Nairobi. Available at <https://law.resource.org/pub/ke/ibr/ke.building.2009.html>.
- Republic of Malawi. 2005. *Integrated Household Survey 2004–2005*. Zomba: National Statistical Office.
- Republic of Malawi, National Statistical Office. 2010b. *Population and housing census 2008. Analytical report: Volume 10. Economic activity*. December 2010. Zomba, Malawi: Republic of Malawi, National Statistical Office.
- Republic of Malawi. 2012. *Third Integrated Household Survey (IHS-3) 2010–2011. Household socio-economic characteristics report*. Zomba: National Statistical Office.
- Republic of Mauritius, Ministry of Housing and Lands. undated. Available at <http://housing.govmu.org/English/Pages/default.aspx> [Accessed 8 March 2016].

- Republic of South Africa. 1997. *South African Basic Conditions of Employment Act No. 75 of 1997 for Farm Worker Section*. Capetown
- Republic of South Africa. 1998. *Government Gazette, Housing Consumer Protection Act No. 95 1998*. Capetown.
- Riddell, A. 2003. *The introduction of free primary education in sub-Saharan Africa*. UNESCO. Available at <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001469/146914e.pdf> [Accessed 20 January 2016].
- Rockefeller, J. D. 1921. Co-operation in industry. *International Labour Review*, 2(1).
- Roosevelt, F. D. 1944. *State of the Union message to Congress*. Available at www.presidency.uscb.edu/ws/index.php?pid=16518 [Accessed 31 March 2010].
- Ruel, M., Minot, N. and Smith, L. 2005. *Patterns and determinants of fruit and vegetable consumption in sub-Saharan Africa: A multi-country comparison*. Geneva: WHO. Available at www.who.int/dietphysicalactivity/publications/f&v_africa_economics.pdf?ua=1 [Accessed 24 July 2014].
- Ryan, J. 1906. *A living wage: Its ethical and economic impacts*. New York: Macmillan Co.
- Seale, J. L. and Regmi, A. 2006. Modeling international consumption patterns. *Review of Income and Wealth*. 52(4), 603–24.
- Schappert, S. and Rechsteiner, E. 2008. Ambulatory medical care utilization estimates for 2006. *NHSR Number 8*. CDC.
- Schoenfeldt, H. C. and Hall, N. G. 2012. Dietary protein quality and malnutrition in Africa. *British Journal of Nutrition*. 108, Supplement S2, S69–S76.
- Schwartz, M. and Wilson, E. undated. *Who can afford to live in a home? A look at data from the 2006 American Community Survey*. US Census Bureau. Available at www.census.gov/housing/census/publications/who-can-afford.pdf [Accessed 8 April 2016].
- Shaheen, N., Rahim, A. T., Banu, M., Bari, L., Tukun, A. B., Mannan, M. A., Bhattacharjee, L., and Stadlmayr, B. 2013. *Food composition tables for Bangladesh*. Institute of Nutrition and Food Science, Centre for Advanced Research in Sciences, University of Dhaka, Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- Smith, A. 1776 (1982 edition). *The wealth of nations*. London: Penguin Books.
- Social Accountability International (SAI), personal communication. 2014. *Codes of practice*.
- State Bank of Mauritius. *Loan calculator*. Available at www.sbmgroup.mu/loan_calculator.php?lang=en [Accessed 30 March 2016].
- Statistics Mauritius. Ministry of Finance and Economic Development. 2015. *Household budget survey 2012. Analytical report*. Port Louis.

- Statistics South Africa. 2008. Housing in the Consumer Price Index. Pretoria, p. 3. Available at www.statssa.gov.za/cpi/documents/Housing%20in%20the%20SA%20CPI%201%20July%2008%20final.pdf [Accessed 12 August 2016].
- Statistics South Africa. 2009. *Consumer Price Index (CPI) 2008 weights* (primary urban areas) Statistical release P0141.5. Pretoria.
- Sustainable Agricultural Network/Rainforest Alliance. 2005. *Sustainable Agriculture Standard*. Available at www.rainforest-alliance.org/business/agriculture/documents/standards_indicators_2005.pdf [Accessed 4 March 2016].
- Tabatabai, H. 1996. *Statistics on poverty and income distribution: An ILO compendium*. Geneva: ILO.
- Tariq, F. undated. *Facilitating community development with housing microfinance: Appraising housing solutions for Pakistan after disasters*. Available at <http://web.mit.edu/incrementalhousing/articles/Photographs/pdfs/TARIQ-COMMUNITY=PAKISTAN.pdf> [Accessed 29 February 2016].
- Thale, T. 2001. *New plan for better housing, City of Johannesburg*. 16 November. Available at www.joburgnews.co.za/november/housing.stm [Accessed 10 August 2008].
- The Economist*. 2014. Education in Kenya, classroom divisions: Paid-for private schools are better value for money than the “free” sort. *The Economist*. 22 February. Available at www.economist.com/news/middle-east-and-africa/21596981-paid-private-schools-are-better-value-money-free-sort-classroom [Accessed 12 January 2016].
- Theobald, H. E. 2005. Dietary calcium and health. *Nutrition Bulletin*. 30(3), 237–77.
- Thibbotuwawa, M. 2016. Personal communication.
- Thiele, B. 2002. The human right to adequate housing: A tool for promoting and protecting individual and community health. *American Journal of Public Health*. 92(5), 712–15.
- Thom, K. 2013. Escom tariff hike. . . Malawi to become highest in the region. *BNL Times*. 12 December.
- Thorpe, V. 2007. *Executive summary of the final report of the Jo-In project in Turkey*. Available at http://www.jo-in.org/english/resimler/080623_JO-IN_Final_Report.pdf [Accessed 4 October 2014].
- United Kingdom Housing Act. 1985. *Housing Act 1985: Part X – Definition of Overcrowding*.
- UN-Habitat. 2003. *The challenge of slums*. Nairobi: UN-Habitat.
- UN-Habitat. 2003a. *Slums of the world: The face of urban poverty in the new millennium?* Nairobi: UN-Habitat.

- UN-Habitat. 2006. *State of the world's cities report 2006/07*. Nairobi: UN-Habitat.
- UN-Habitat. 2009. *Urban indicators guidelines*. Nairobi: UN-Habitat.
- UN-Habitat. 2013. *State of the world's cities 2012/13*. Nairobi: UN-Habitat.
- United Nations. 1948. *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. Available at www.un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights/ [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- United Nations. 1957. *Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners, Economic and Social Council Resolution 663 C I (XXIV) and 2076 (LXII)*. New York: United Nations. Available at www.unodc.org/pdf/criminal_justice/UN_Standard_Minimum_Rules_for_the_Treatment_of_Prisoners.pdf [Accessed 15 January 2016].
- United Nations. 1959. *Declaration of the Rights of the Child: General Assembly Resolution 1386 (XIV)*. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations. 1966. *International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: General Assembly Resolution 2200A (XXI)*. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations. 1998. *Principles and recommendations for population and housing censuses. Rev 1*. New York: United Nations. Available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/sconcerns/housing/housingmethods.htm> [Accessed 4 February 2016].
- United Nations. 2015. *2030 Agenda for sustainable development*. Available at www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainable-development-goals/ [Accessed 5 January 2016].
- United Nations. 2016. *UNDATA glossary*. Available at <http://data.un.org/Glossary.aspx?q=total+fertility+rate> [Accessed 3 February 2016].
- United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Division. 2008. Principle and recommendations for population and housing censuses, Revision 2. *Statistical papers. Series M No.67/Rev.2*. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations, Population Division. 2000. *Charting the Progress of Populations. Chapter XII: Floor area per person*. ST/ESA/SER.R/151.
- United Nations Statistics Division. 1999. *Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose (COICOP)*. Available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/cr/registry/regcst.asp?Cl=5> [Accessed 1 February 2014].
- United Nations Statistics Division. 2016. *UNdata*. Available at [http://data.un.org/Glossary.aspx?q=Total+fertility+rate+\(TFR\)](http://data.un.org/Glossary.aspx?q=Total+fertility+rate+(TFR)) [Accessed 15 August 2016].
- United Nations. undated. *Official list of MDG indicators*. Available at <http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/host.aspx?Content=indicators/officiallist.htm> [Accessed 5 January 2016].

- UNESCO. 2014. Data Centre. *Regional and country profiles*. Available at <http://www.uis.unesco.org/DataCentre/Pages/regions.aspx> [Accessed 20 January 2016].
- UNHCR. 2007. *Handbook for emergencies, 3rd edition*. Geneva: UNHCR.
- UNICEF. 2014. *The Children: Primary School Years*. Available at http://www.unicef.org/kenya/children_3795.html [Accessed 20 January 2016].
- UNICEF. 2015. *Current status + progress: Rapid acceleration of progress is needed to achieve universal primary education by 2015*. Available at <http://data.unicef.org/education/primary> [Accessed 12 January 2016].
- United States Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2007. *Measuring overcrowding in housing, 2007*. Washington DC.
- United States Department of Labor, Wage and Hour Division (WHD). undated. *Davis-Bacon and related acts*. Available at <http://www.dol.gov/whd/programs/dbra/faqs/fringes.htm> [Accessed 22 January 2016].
- United States Federal Government. 1938. Wage payments under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 C.F.R. 531) §531.30 “Furnished” to the employee.
- United States Institute of Medicine. 1991. *Nutrition during lactation*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- USDA. 2007. *The low-cost, moderate-cost, and liberal food plans*. Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion. CNPP-20. Washington DC.
- USDA NAL (National Agricultural Library). 2014. *National nutrient data-base for standard reference release 27*. Available at <http://ndb.nal.usda.gov/> [Accessed 14 December 2014].
- Uttar Pradesh Housing and Development Board (UPAVP), Architectural and Planning Section. 2014. *Plans and development for affordable housing: Designs for EWS houses*. Lucknow.
- UTZ, personal communication. 2014. *Code of conduct*.
- Van der Hoeven, R. and Anker R. (eds.). 1994. *Poverty monitoring: An international concern*. New York: St Martins Press.
- Vietnam General Confederation of Labor, Institute of Workers and Trade Unions. 2013. *Report on minimum living needs of employees in enterprises in 2013*. Hanoi. Unpublished.
- Vietnam Government. 2005. *Housing Law 2005; Section 4 Social housing development article 47 (2)*. Hanoi.
- Vietnam Government, General Statistics Office. 2012. *Data result of the Viet Nam household living standards survey 2010*. Hanoi.
- Vietnam National Wage Council Technical Division. 2014. *Report: Identifying minimum living needs of workers*. Hanoi. Unpublished.
- Wang, S., Wang, Y., Gu, F., and Lu, D. 2016. *Living wage for Shenzhen with focus on manufacturing industrial parks*.
- Weaver, C. M, Proulx, W. R. and Heaney, R. 1999. Choices for achieving

- adequate dietary calcium with a vegetarian diet. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*. 70 (3 Suppl), 543S–548S.
- WHO. 1985. *Energy and protein requirements: Report of a joint FAO/WHO/UNU expert consultation*. WHO Technical Report Series No. 724. Geneva: WHO.
- WHO. 1989. *Health principles of housing*. Geneva: WHO.
- WHO. 2003. *Joint WHO/FAO expert consultation on diet, nutrition and the prevention of chronic diseases*. Geneva: WHO.
- WHO. 2004. *Human energy requirements: Report of a joint FAO/WHO/UNU expert consultation*, Rome, Italy, 17–24 October 2001. Available at <http://www.who.int/nutrition/publications/nutrientrequirements/9251052123/en/> [Accessed 6 September 2016].
- WHO. 2013. *Technical notes on drinking-water, sanitation and hygiene in emergencies: How much water is needed in emergencies?* Geneva: WHO.
- WHO. 2015. *Guideline: Sugars intake for adults and children*. WHO, Geneva.
- WHO. undated. Website on nutrition. Available at http://www.who.int/nutrition/topics/5_population_nutrient/en/index1.html [Accessed 7 August 2016].
- WHO/FAO. 2003. *Diet, nutrition and the prevention of chronic disease: Report of a Joint WHO/FAO Expert Consultation*. WHO technical report series 916. Geneva: WHO. Available at http://www.who.int/dietphysicalactivity/publications/trs916/en/gsfao_introduction.pdf?ua=1 [Accessed 19 November 2016].
- WHO/FAO/UNU. 2007. *Protein and amino acid requirements in human nutrition: Report of a WHO/FAO/UNU expert consultation*. WHO Technical Report Series 935. Geneva: WHO.
- Wikipedia *Average height around the world*. Available at http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Template:Average_height_around_the_world [Accessed 14 December 2014].
- Williams, F. M., Steibling H. K., Swisher, I. G., and Weiss, G. S. 1937. *Family living in Knott County, Ky. U.S. Department of Agriculture Technical Bulletin No. 576*. Department of Agriculture. Washington DC.
- Wodon, Q. and Beegle, K. 2006. Labor shortages despite underemployment? Seasonality in time use in Malawi, in Blackden, M. and Wodon, Q. (eds.). *Gender, time use and poverty in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Working paper 73. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Woetzel, J., Ram, S., Mishke, J., Garemo, N., and Sankhe, S. 2014. *A blueprint for addressing the global affordable housing challenge*. McKinsey Global Institute.
- Worker Rights Consortium. 2010. *Living wage analysis for the Dominican Republic*. Washington DC: Worker Rights Consortium. Available at

- <http://ciee.typepad.com/files/wrc-living-wage-analysis-for-the-dominican-republic-2.pdf> [Accessed 15 August 2016].
- World Bank. 2007. *Malawi poverty and vulnerability assessment: Investing in our future, synthesis report*. Washington DC: World Bank. Available at <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/7557>. License: CC BY 3.0 Unreported.
- World Bank. 2014. *The face of poverty in Europe and Central Asia*. Available at <http://www.worldbank.org/en/news/feature/2014/02/10/face-of-poverty-in-europe-and-central-asia> [Accessed 23 January 2016].
- World Bank. 2015. *Latin America's poverty gains due more to higher wages than better job*. Available at <http://www.worldbank.org/en/news/press-release/2015/06/03/latin-america-poverty-gains-higher-wages-better-jobs> [Accessed 23 January 2016].
- World Bank. 2015a. *GINI index (World Bank estimates)*. Available at <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SI.POV.GINI> [Accessed 29 January 2016].
- World Bank. 2015b. *Millennium development goals*. Available at <http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/millennium-development-indicators> [Accessed 12 January 2016].
- World Bank. 2016. *Net enrollment rate, secondary, both sexes (%)*. Available at <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SE.SEC.NENR/countries/1W-ZF-4E-8S?display=graph> [Accessed 20 January 2016].
- World Bank. 2016a. *PPP conversion factor, private consumption (LCU per international \$)*. Available at <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/PA.NUS.PPP> [Accessed 23 January 2016].
- World Bank. 2016b. *World Development Indicators*. Available at <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator> [Accessed 3 February 2016].
- World Bank. undated. *Poverty and equity data FAQs*. Available at <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator> [Accessed 7 September 2015].
- Wozniak, L. 2015. *Taking stock of 13th month and 14th month bonus requirements in Latin America, Europe, and Asia*. Available at https://www.radford.com/home/insights/articles/2015/taking_stock_of_13th_14th_month_bonuses_in_latam_europe_asia.asp [Accessed 4 March 2016].
- Zhou, Z., Tian, W., Wang, J., Liu, H. and Cao, L. 2012. *Food consumption trends in China. Report for the Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry*.
- Zimmerman, C. 1932. Ernst Engel's law of expenditures for food. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*. 47(1), 78–101.