

# Index

## A

- Abbasid 16, 95, 96, 101, 102, 103, 104, 122, 124, 131, 141, 146
- Abbasid Caliphate 96, 101, 103, 104, 122, 131, 141, 146
- Abbasid Golden Age 95, 102, 104, 105, 124
- Absolutism 149
- Academy of Gundishapur 85
- Achaemenid 34, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 70, 79, 82, 83, 142
- Acheh 39
- Acropolis 67
- adjustable centerboard keel 117
- Aegean Sea 21, 140
- Afghanistan 82, 84, 89, 92, 144
- Africa 9, 29, 36, 39, 40, 41, 100, 102, 105, 107, 108, 141, 146, 153, 158, 160
- African 29, 98, 104, 107, 108
- Afshar 35, 142, 144
- Aghlabids 101
- Ahura Mazda 63
- Akkadian 33, 48, 49, 56
- Alexander the Great 63, 66, 68, 71, 72, 79
- Alexandria 68, 107
- Algeria 69, 101
- al-Ghazali 103
- Alhazen 161
- al-Ma'mun 104
- Alp-Arslan 102
- alphabetical 50
- Alps 109
- America 9, 36, 39, 41, 148, 153, 165
- American 13, 40, 41, 166
- Anatolia 49, 54, 63, 92, 140
- Andras Empire 88
- An Lu Shan 113, 114, 122
- Anti-Taurus 48
- Arab 82, 103
- Arabian 9, 48, 63, 84, 97, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 110, 113, 122, 123, 155
- Arabs 35, 98, 101
- Aral Sea 63, 89, 102, 144
- Aristophanes 67
- Aristotle 67, 68
- Armenia 82, 84
- Arsacid 82
- Arthashastra 73, 88
- Aryan 45, 54, 70, 71
- Ashoka 73, 88
- Ashtadyayi 90
- Asiatic 97, 153
- Assurbanipal 56
- Assyrian 33, 34, 49, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64
- Atenism 57
- Athenian Empire 70
- Athens 64, 66, 67, 68, 70
- Australia 40, 41, 153
- Austria 27, 141, 151, 154
- Ava 39
- Avicenna 104
- axial age 9
- Axial Period 59, 62

Ayudhya 39  
Ayutthaya 39  
Ayyubid 102  
Aztec 41

## B

Babylon 51, 53, 62  
Babylonian 33, 34, 49, 57, 61, 62, 63  
Bahrain 82, 102  
balance of power 23, 27, 45, 50, 59,  
80, 83, 86, 105, 128, 136  
Balearic Islands 69  
Bali 39  
Balkan Peninsula 141  
bamboo slats 117  
Bana 106  
Bank of England 154  
Battle of Ain Jalut 131  
Battle of Baekgang 124  
Battle of Carhae 83  
Battle of Chi Pi 111  
Battle of Fei Shui 111  
Battle of Guandu 111  
Battle of Nagashino 129  
Battle of Red Cliffs 111  
Battle of Talas 122, 123  
Bayt al-Hikmah 104  
Bengal Bay 123  
Bernholz 11, 12, 13, 16, 50, 67, 79,  
82, 95, 101, 103, 113, 118, 124, 127,  
133, 138, 139, 141, 154, 156  
Bimbisara 70  
Bindusara 73, 88  
Bismarkian 157  
Black Sea 21, 64, 67, 140, 141  
Bolshevik Revolution 28  
Borneo 31, 38  
Brazil 166  
Bridadrata 88  
Britain 139, 145, 152, 159, 160  
bronze 30, 33, 34, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51,  
53, 56, 57, 80, 128  
Bronze Age 70  
Brunei 39  
Buddha 59, 64, 72  
Buddhism 91  
Burma 91

Burmese 38  
Buyid 102  
Byzantine 21, 84, 85, 95, 98, 101,  
102, 106, 107, 108, 109, 122, 123,  
129, 140, 141, 146, 147  
Byzantine renaissance 106  
Byzantine Renaissance 85  
Byzantium 98, 100, 106, 140

## C

Caesar 81  
Cambodia 38, 39  
cameralism 151  
Canaan 49  
cannons 128, 129, 138, 140, 149  
Canon of Laws 76  
Cao Cao 111, 112  
Cardinal Richelieu 154  
Carolingian Empire 32, 108, 113  
Carthage. 59, 70  
Carthaginian 22, 59, 61, 68, 69, 70,  
81  
Carthaginian Empire 61, 68, 69, 70,  
81  
castles 129  
Cathay 9  
Catholic Church 134  
Caucasus 84, 144  
cavalry 21, 32, 34, 35, 57, 59, 60, 62,  
65, 72, 75, 79, 80, 83, 84, 85, 89, 92,  
95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 105, 106, 107,  
119, 120, 121, 124, 129, 140, 142,  
145, 146  
Central Asia 35, 63, 82, 83, 84, 85,  
89, 91, 92, 97, 100, 102, 103, 105,  
122, 123, 131, 142, 144, 146, 147  
centralized service state 116  
Champa 38  
Chanakya Kautilya 73  
Chandragupta 73, 88, 92  
Chao Phraya River 39  
Charaka 90  
Charaka Samhita 90  
chariot 54  
Charlemagne 32, 99, 108, 113  
Charles V 150  
Chen Dynasty 111

- Chenla 38  
 Chi Dynasty 111  
 China 9, 11, 13, 14, 16, 20, 21, 22, 27, 28, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 43, 46, 52, 54, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 82, 85, 86, 87, 88, 91, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 103, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 146, 153, 156, 160, 161, 164, 165, 166  
 Chinese 8, 9, 37, 59, 61, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 81, 86, 87, 88, 92, 97, 100, 105, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 124, 127, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 141, 146, 148, 160, 166  
 Chi Zhi Tong Jian 118  
 Chola Empire 37, 38, 90, 105, 123  
 Christendom 95, 100, 107, 108  
 Christian 91, 108, 123  
 Chu 73, 77  
 citizen 19, 156, 157, 158  
 city-state 23, 26, 27, 34, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 52, 57, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 70, 71, 109, 110  
 civilization 9, 12, 16, 25, 34, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 78, 85, 88, 89, 91, 95, 100, 104, 121, 127, 142  
 classical economics 151  
 classical era 9, 16, 22, 26, 34, 36, 45, 64, 68, 74, 77, 79, 81, 91, 92, 93, 95, 106, 111, 112, 122, 124  
 Code of Manu 90  
 Colbert 151, 152, 154  
 combined arms legions 34, 59, 60, 62, 79, 80, 83  
 Commodore Perry 137  
 compass 117, 119, 147  
 competitive state system 9, 14, 16, 26, 27, 28, 74, 79, 86, 95, 110, 116, 131, 147, 148, 153, 163  
 composite bows 33, 48, 54, 96  
 Confucianism 76, 87, 112, 118, 120, 133, 137  
 Confucius 59, 64, 74  
 Constantinople 21, 107, 129, 140  
 Copernicus 104  
 Corinth 64, 66  
 Corpus Juris Civilis 107  
 Corsica 69  
 cotton sails 117  
 Courland 152  
 Crassus 83  
 Cretan 54  
 Crete 64  
 Crusades 123  
 cuneiform 50  
 Cyprus 141
- D**  
 Dagestan 84  
 daimyo 121  
 Danube 131  
 Deccan 71, 98, 138  
 Deccan Plateau 71  
 Delhi 35, 99, 105, 138, 144, 146  
 Democritus 68  
 Deng Xiaoping 166  
 Denmark 152  
 distribution of capability 16, 24, 26, 28, 30, 39, 45, 47, 48, 55, 59, 61, 62, 63, 67, 71, 72, 74, 89, 90, 93, 95, 101, 105, 106, 108, 109, 113, 121, 127, 128, 150, 151, 165  
 Djibouti 57  
 Dudley 15, 19, 20, 29, 33, 35, 46, 49, 51, 52, 60, 97, 109, 149, 150  
 Dukedom of Qi 74  
 Duke Huan 74  
 Dutch 121, 129, 135, 145, 151
- E**  
 East Asia 36, 91, 105, 112, 121, 129, 155  
 East China Sea 124  
 Eastern Jin Dynasty 111  
 Eastern Wei Dynasty 111  
 Eastern Zhou Dynasty 74  
 East India Company 139  
 economies of scale 15, 16, 19, 20, 21,

22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 40, 41, 47, 49, 50, 52, 57, 60, 61, 62, 65, 66, 75, 79, 80, 85, 90, 91, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 106, 110, 119, 120, 121, 124, 129, 130, 131, 135, 140, 149, 150, 161, 165, 166  
Edo 137  
Egypt 16, 21, 30, 33, 34, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 68, 80, 84, 100, 101, 102  
Egyptian 21, 30, 33, 34, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 102, 131, 145  
Elam 54  
Elizabethan 155  
Emperor Tai Zong 111, 113  
Emperor Wu Ti 87  
Emperor Xuan Zong 113  
Empress Wu 113  
England 8, 11, 141, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154  
English 13, 103, 145, 151, 152, 155  
Enuma Elish 50  
Era of the Contending States 85  
Era of the Five Hegemons 74  
Eratosthenes 68  
Eritrea 57  
Ethiopia 57  
Etruscan 69  
Euclid 68  
Euphrates 47, 48  
Eurasian 8, 9, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 60, 63, 81, 85, 91, 92, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 127, 128, 131, 142, 145, 146, 147, 148, 153, 154, 159, 160, 161, 163  
Eurasian dominance 36  
Europe 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 27, 28, 32, 35, 36, 41, 80, 95, 99, 100, 103, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 124, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 135, 137, 139, 140, 141, 147, 148, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163  
European 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 23, 28, 31, 35, 37, 40, 43, 45, 59, 74,

79, 85, 89, 95, 97, 98, 100, 108, 109, 110, 117, 122, 123, 127, 134, 140, 141, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 169  
European miracle 8, 9, 10  
European Miracle 11, 95, 110

## F

factor mobility 42  
Fa Jing 76  
Fascist 158  
Fatimid 102  
Fertile Crescent 62  
Feudalism 120, 149  
First Emperor 34, 43, 76, 80, 86, 87  
First Opium War 131, 160  
Five Dynasties 114  
Five Highways 137  
Florence 110  
Florentine 149  
Florentines 155  
France 21, 107, 109, 110, 135, 141, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157, 160, 165  
Franco-Prussian War 155  
Frederick the Great 28, 153, 154  
French 19, 28, 145, 150, 151, 153, 155, 157  
French Civil Code 153  
French Revolution 19, 28, 157  
Friedrich List 151  
Funan 38

## G

Galileo 104  
Ganges 9, 34, 46, 59, 60, 62, 64, 70, 71, 88, 100, 106  
Gansu 77, 114  
Genghis Khan 71  
Genoa 110  
Genoese 110  
Georgia 82, 144  
German 151, 155, 159  
Germanic 81, 97  
Germany 151, 155, 158

- Ghaznavids 102  
 Gilgamesh 50  
 Godavari River 72  
 Grand Canal 112, 130, 134  
 Greater Near Eastern 34, 55, 56, 58, 63  
 Greco-Persian Wars 66  
 Greco-Roman 148  
 Greece 9, 13, 27, 34, 46, 50, 54, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 77, 100, 110, 140, 141  
 Greek 23, 34, 54, 59, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 78, 79, 80, 81, 100, 107  
 Greek Miracle 68  
 Greeks 53, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 79, 80, 82, 155  
 Guan Zi 43, 74, 77  
 gunpowder 19, 35, 96, 99, 102, 107, 116, 117, 119, 121, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 155, 156, 160, 161, 163  
 gunpowder military revolution 20, 35, 96, 99, 102, 119, 121, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 161  
 Gupta 16, 35, 79, 89, 90, 91, 97, 99, 105, 129  
 Gupta golden age 105  
 Gutenberg 155  
 Gutian 49
- H**  
 Habsburg 150  
 Hamilton 152  
 Hammurabi 50  
 Han 22, 73, 76, 77, 81, 86, 87, 88, 92, 95, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 122, 129  
 Hannibal 70  
 Hanseatic League 150  
 Harsha Empire 105  
 Hatshepsut 57  
 Hatti 54  
 heavy cavalry 34, 35, 83, 84, 95, 96  
 Heavy infantry 34  
 Hellenistic 34, 68, 70, 73, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 89, 90, 110  
 Hellenistic Age 68  
 Hellenized 67  
 Henry the Navigator 156  
 Hephthalites 89  
 Herodotus 67  
 Hideyoshi 35, 121, 136, 146  
 Himalayan 123  
 Hindu 72, 89, 90, 98, 100, 104, 105, 123  
 Hiroshima 136  
 Hirshleifer 19, 20, 22, 23  
 Hitler 151  
 Hittite 53, 54, 56  
 Holy Land 145  
 Holy Roman Empire 108, 109, 148, 150  
 Homer 54, 59  
 Hong Kong 165, 166  
 Honshu 120, 136  
 horse-drawn war chariots 30, 33, 34, 54, 58, 60, 75, 80  
 Hume-Kant hypothesis 11, 12, 13, 16, 23, 37, 42, 79, 95, 127  
 hundred schools of phisology 74  
 Hungary 141  
 Hurian 49, 54  
 Hussite Wars 149  
 Hyksos 34, 54
- I**  
 Iberian Peninsula 100, 107  
 Ibn al-Haytham 161  
 Ibn Khaldun 104, 161  
 Ibn-Sina 104  
 Ikanate 35, 146  
 Iliad 54  
 Ilkhanate 142  
 imperialism 157  
 imperial order 12, 14, 24, 25, 30, 31, 32, 45, 49, 50, 52, 57, 62, 71, 81, 86, 89, 102, 131, 140, 142, 148  
 India 9, 13, 16, 20, 27, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 54, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 70, 71,

72, 73, 77, 79, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 103, 105, 106, 108, 116, 122, 123, 128, 138, 139, 140, 144, 145, 146, 156, 164, 165, 166  
Indian 8, 9, 36, 43, 46, 59, 61, 64, 70, 71, 72, 73, 79, 84, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92, 96, 98, 100, 105, 123, 138, 139, 166  
Indian classical golden age 79  
Indian Ocean 90  
Indic 61, 71, 72  
Indochina 91  
Indo-Gangetic Plain 20, 71, 98, 138  
Indonesia 90, 106  
Indus 45, 54, 62, 70, 71, 88  
industrial revolution 8, 10, 145, 158, 160, 163, 165  
infantry 22, 33, 34, 35, 48, 54, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 69, 72, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 92, 96, 97, 98, 116, 129, 135, 145, 146, 149  
Inner Mongolia 77, 87  
Iran 48, 54, 82, 84, 144  
Iranian Plateau 62, 82, 142  
Iraq 46, 48, 54, 82, 84, 102, 144  
iron 21, 30, 33, 51, 53, 54, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 70, 72, 75, 80, 117  
Islam 11, 95, 98, 100, 103, 107, 122, 123, 161, 170  
Islamic 8, 13, 16, 84, 85, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 113, 121, 122, 123, 124, 129, 140, 142, 145, 146, 156  
Israel 59, 82  
Italian 23, 98, 109, 110  
Italy 107, 109, 110, 150, 152, 158

## J

Jainism 72  
Japan 11, 13, 16, 35, 36, 91, 95, 96, 100, 112, 113, 120, 121, 123, 124, 127, 129, 135, 136, 137, 139, 146, 156, 160, 161, 163, 164, 165, 166  
Japanese 8, 14, 28, 120, 121, 128, 136, 137, 138, 160, 163  
Japan Sea 124  
Java 31, 37, 38, 39, 91, 146

Jesuit 134  
Jin 35, 76, 86, 97, 98, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 117, 119, 131  
Jones 8, 9, 11, 37, 95, 103, 117, 118, 127, 132, 133, 134, 135, 139, 141, 151, 152, 155, 161  
Jundishapur 107  
Justinian 98, 106, 107, 108, 141

## K

Kaihuang Code 76, 113  
Kai Huang Lu 113, 116  
Kaikuang Lu 76  
Kanto 136  
Karimata Strait 38  
Kassite 54  
Khabur 49  
Khanate of Tamerlane 142  
Khmer 38, 39, 91  
Khorasan 102  
Khosser River 56  
Kingdom of Qi 43  
Kingdom of Qin 43, 76, 77, 85, 135  
Kingdom of Wei 76, 112  
Kingdom of Yan 77  
Kingdom of Zhao 77, 87  
Kingdom of Zheng 76  
Kitab al-Ibar 104  
Kobe 136  
Korea 91, 96, 124, 146, 165, 166  
Kushan Empire 88, 89, 92  
Kuwait 82  
Kyoto 136

## L

Lagash 50  
laissez-faire 152  
Lake Tonle Sap 38  
Laos 38  
late classical 16, 31, 79, 81, 85, 86, 91, 92, 95, 98, 99, 105, 106, 111, 112, 122, 124  
Later Le Dynasty 39  
Latin 109, 155  
Lebanon 54, 82  
Legalism 76, 87

- Legalist 75, 76, 112  
 Levant 54, 100, 107, 141  
 Liang Dynasty 111  
 Liao 114, 115  
 Liao Kingdom 114, 115  
 Libya 69  
 Light cavalry 34  
 light infantry 34, 63, 72, 89  
 LiKui 76  
 Lilybaeum 69  
 Liu Bei 111  
 logicians 76  
 London 152  
 Lord Shang 76  
 Louis XIV 150, 151, 157  
 Lu Bu Wei 43, 77
- M**
- Macedonia 66, 67, 80  
 Macedonian 65, 68, 80, 88  
 madrasahs 103  
 Magadha 70, 88  
 Mahabharata 90  
 Mahabhashya 90  
 mahajanapada 70  
 Mahavira 72  
 Majapahit 39, 91  
 major cultures 8, 9, 39, 84, 85, 91, 92, 95, 97, 100, 119, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 131, 145, 146, 147, 149, 163, 164  
 Malaya 31, 91, 106  
 Malay Peninsula 39  
 Malaysia 90, 165  
 Maldives 90, 106  
 Malikshah 102, 103  
 Malukas 39  
 Mamluk 102, 145  
 Manava Dharmashastra 90  
 Manchuria 100  
 Manchurian 77, 114, 131, 132, 137, 141  
 Mandalay 39  
 Marco Polo 9  
 marginal effect of relative capability 22, 23, 24, 84  
 Maria Theresa 154  
 mass factor 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 37, 39, 41, 48, 49, 55, 57, 60, 61, 63, 67, 69, 71, 72, 75, 81, 84, 86, 91, 92, 95, 96, 99, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 122, 124, 127, 128, 130, 131, 132, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 148, 149, 150, 151, 163, 164, 165, 166  
 Mataram 39  
 Mathura school of art 89  
 Matteo Ricci 134  
 Mauryan 27, 71, 73, 88, 89, 92  
 McNeill 15, 54, 57, 91, 97, 98, 99, 100, 104, 107, 110, 116, 118, 119, 149, 150, 157, 158, 159, 160, 164  
 Median 82  
 medieval 9, 13, 23, 31, 36, 37, 72, 82, 83, 85, 89, 92, 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 161, 164  
 Mediterranean 21, 22, 34, 35, 51, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 78, 80, 81, 82, 84, 88, 93, 95, 98, 100, 102, 107, 108, 110, 123, 140, 141, 146  
 Mediterranean Sea 81, 98, 140  
 Meiji Restoration 28, 165  
 Melaka 39  
 mercantilism 43, 151, 152  
 Merv 142  
 Mesoamerica 41  
 Mesopotamia 9, 33, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 82, 92, 102, 140, 141, 147  
 Middle East 35, 36, 54, 56, 62, 64, 71, 80, 82, 83, 84, 93, 99, 100, 102, 105, 108, 109, 116, 121, 122, 123, 124, 128, 129, 131, 136, 140, 142, 155, 156  
 Middle Kingdom 47, 52, 131  
 military decisiveness 19, 41, 80, 128  
 military-industrial complex 158  
 military revolution 15, 22, 32, 34, 35, 66, 67, 81, 93, 97, 99, 111, 121, 127,

129, 130, 131, 140, 146, 148, 149, 150, 161  
Ming 35, 37, 95, 111, 114, 115, 117, 118, 122, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 141, 146, 153, 156  
modern 8, 9, 13, 14, 15, 23, 29, 31, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 45, 54, 59, 74, 79, 82, 92, 95, 99, 100, 109, 117, 123, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 136, 137, 139, 140, 144, 145, 147, 148, 153, 154, 156, 157, 160, 161, 163  
modernization 8, 154  
Moism 76  
Mokyr 154  
Mongol 37, 96, 102, 145, 146  
Mongolia 114  
Mongolian 22, 113, 117, 119, 124, 128, 130, 131, 132, 141, 142, 145  
Mongols 35, 38, 130, 131, 133  
Montesquieu 148  
Morocco 69, 141  
Mughal 35, 138, 139, 144, 145, 146, 165  
Muhammad ibn Musa 104  
Muhammad Shaybani 142  
Muqaddimah 104  
Myanmar 38, 39  
Mycenean 54

## N

Nadir Shah 144, 146  
Nalanda 90  
Napoleon 135, 144, 150, 153, 154, 155  
Napoleonic 116, 154  
nationalism 19, 157  
Navigation Acts 152  
Nazi 158  
Near Eastern 34, 45, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 78  
Neo-Assyrian 56, 60, 62  
Neo-Babylonian 62  
Netherlands 11, 154  
New Aristotelian Academy 107  
Nile River 21, 30, 47, 48, 51, 140  
Nineveh 56

Nizam-al-Mulk 103  
nizamiyah 103  
Nobunaga 121, 129, 136  
North 9, 10, 11, 13, 36, 40, 104, 107, 149, 154  
Northeast Asia 91  
Northern Dynasties 115  
Northern Wei Dynasty 111  
Nubia 54, 56

## O

Oceania 9, 29, 36, 41, 146, 153  
Oman 84  
Omar Khayyam 103  
Osaka 136  
Ottoman 35, 107, 128, 129, 140, 141, 143, 146, 147, 148, 164  
Oxus River 102

## P

Pacific Ocean 160  
Pagan 38  
Pakistan 82, 84, 89, 92, 144  
Palestine 56, 82, 123  
Panini 72, 90  
Papacy 108, 109, 110, 148  
papyrus 56  
parliamentary Colbertism 152  
Parthian 82, 83, 84, 86, 88, 92, 97, 102, 142, 147  
Parthian shot 83  
Patanjali 90  
Pax Mongolica 128  
Peacock Throne 144  
Pegu 39  
Peloponnesian Peninsula 65  
Peloponnesus Peninsula 64  
Pericles 70  
Persia 35, 43, 49, 62, 63, 82, 83, 84, 86, 88, 91, 92, 97, 100, 102, 107, 128, 131, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 153, 155, 164  
Persian 34, 48, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 70, 72, 79, 81, 82, 84, 85, 92, 98, 101, 102, 103, 122, 141, 142, 144, 146, 147  
Persian Gulf 84

- Peru 41  
 Peruvian 41  
 Peter the Great 28, 144, 154  
 phalanx 65, 79, 80  
 Pheidias 67  
 Philip of Macedon 65  
 Philippines 38, 117  
 Phillip von Hornick 151  
 Phoenicia 13  
 Phoenician 68, 69  
 physiocracy 151  
 Plato 59, 67, 68  
 Poland 27  
 poleis 64  
 polis 66  
 political-military competition 37, 39, 41, 57, 58, 63, 69, 72, 74, 86, 90, 91, 109, 113, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124, 144, 145, 146, 148, 150, 164, 166  
 Polyclitos 68  
 Pompey 81  
 Portugal 11, 123, 156  
 Portuguese 121, 135, 145  
 Prince Hulegu 142  
 printing press 117, 119, 155  
 Prolegomenon 104  
 protestant 155  
 Prussia 27, 28, 152, 153, 154, 155  
 Prussian code 153  
 Ptolemaic 68, 80  
 Punic War 68  
 Punt 57  
 Pusyamitra Sunga 88
- Q**  
 Qajar 35, 142  
 Qarmatians 102  
 Qatar 82  
 Qin 22, 76, 86, 88, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115  
 Qing 35, 95, 113, 114, 115, 118, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 141, 146, 160
- R**  
 Ramayana 90  
 Ramesseum 56  
 Ramses 56  
 Red Sea 51, 84, 141  
 Reformation 150, 155  
 relative capability 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 61, 102, 141  
 relative combined military and economic efficiency 20, 21, 22, 27, 29, 30, 32, 48, 67, 71, 81, 86, 97, 101, 106, 111, 114, 130, 131, 138, 140, 142, 149, 163, 164, 165  
 relativist concern 22, 23, 24, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 39, 41, 49, 50, 52, 55, 58, 61, 63, 67, 69, 71, 72, 74, 77, 81, 86, 90, 91, 92, 95, 106, 108, 109, 112, 113, 121, 122, 123, 127, 128, 132, 136, 139, 141, 142, 151  
 Renaissance 49, 109, 110, 148  
 returns to scale 19, 22, 96  
 Rhodes 64  
 Riau Islands 31  
 risk-averse 16, 24, 25, 28, 29, 31, 33, 41, 47, 49, 50, 52, 61, 63, 67, 70, 71, 72, 74, 81, 84, 86, 89, 90, 106, 112, 121, 132, 136, 139, 141, 142, 151  
 risk-averse power-induced risk attitude 41, 50, 52, 61, 63, 70, 74, 81, 84, 86, 106, 112, 121, 136, 139, 141, 151  
 risk-seeking 16, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 33, 47, 49, 61, 67, 71, 72, 74, 89, 90  
 Roman 13, 22, 35, 43, 65, 66, 72, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 91, 96, 97, 98, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 129, 141, 147, 150, 155, 166  
 Roman Church 150  
 Roman Empire 34, 43, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 98, 106, 108, 109  
 Roman legions 82  
 Rome 21, 34, 80, 81, 84, 92  
 Rostow 11, 152, 154, 156  
 Russia 27, 28, 141, 144, 148, 154, 160  
 Ryukyu 100
- S**  
 Safavid 142, 143, 144, 146, 147  
 Safavid Empire 142, 144, 146, 147

- Saffarids 101  
Saffavid 35  
Sahara 51, 63, 81  
Sailendras 39  
Samanids 102  
Sanskrit 90, 106  
Sardinia 69  
Sargon 49  
Sassanian 43, 142  
Sassanid 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 97, 100, 102, 107, 147  
Sassanid Golden Age of Persia 85  
Satavahana Empire 89  
Saudi Arabia 82  
scaling effect 23, 24, 50, 61, 67, 70, 72, 75, 90  
school of agriculture 76  
school of diplomacy 76  
school of military 77  
Scythians 63  
Sea Peoples 54  
Seleucid 81, 82, 83, 92, 96  
Seleucus 92  
Seljuks 102  
Sennacherib 56  
Seto Inland Sea 136  
sexagesimal 51  
Shah Ismail 142  
Shang 54, 73, 76, 86, 87, 135  
Shaybanid Khanate 142  
Shen Zong Emperor 153  
Shia ulama 143  
Shiite 143, 147  
Shi Ma Guang 118  
Shi Si Ming 113  
Shotoku 120  
Siam 91  
Siberia 100  
Sichuan 77  
Sicily 69  
Sick man of Europe 141  
Siddhartha Gautama 72  
Siena 35  
Silk Road 36, 82, 89, 122, 144  
Sinai Peninsula 131  
Singapore 165, 166  
Siyasat-Namah 103  
Socrates 64, 67, 68  
Song Codes 116  
Song dynasty 9, 118  
Song Dynasty 9, 95, 98, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 128, 134  
Song puzzle 9  
Song Puzzle 95, 114, 120, 124, 132  
Sophocles 67  
Southeast Asia 16, 31, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 89, 90, 91, 96, 100, 103, 105, 116, 117, 121, 123, 124, 153  
Southern Dynasties 98  
Soviet Union 158, 166  
Spain 11, 69, 101, 103, 110, 123, 150, 154  
Spanish 135, 145, 150  
Sparta 64, 65, 66, 70  
Spartans 63, 79  
Spring and Autumn Era 27, 34, 43, 74, 75, 76, 80, 86  
Sri Lanka 106  
Srivijaya 31, 32, 38, 39, 90, 123  
Stalinist 158  
state system 10, 12, 16, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 37, 41, 43, 45, 46, 49, 50, 52, 55, 57, 65, 66, 68, 70, 71, 74, 78, 88, 89, 92, 95, 101, 109, 110, 113, 114, 115, 123, 124, 131, 137, 139, 144, 145, 148, 149, 150, 156, 161, 163, 164, 166  
Stavrianos 54, 64, 68, 71, 87, 90, 104, 117, 118, 121, 129, 135  
stirrups 96  
Strait of Karimata 31  
Strait of Malacca 31  
Straits of Bosphorus 140  
Straits of Malacca 38  
sub-Saharan 29, 41, 100  
Sui 76, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116  
Sukhothai 39  
Sulawesi 39  
Sultanate of Malacca 39  
Sumatra 31, 38, 91, 123  
Sumerian 46, 49, 56  
Sunda Strait 38  
Sunga Empire 88, 89

Sunni 102, 103, 147  
 Sun Quan 111  
 Sun Zi 75  
 Surena 83  
 Sweden 152  
 Swedish Academy of Sciences 155  
 Syria 48, 54, 56, 63, 81, 82, 84, 100, 102

## T

Tahirids 101  
 Taiwan 100, 117, 156, 165, 166  
 Tajikistan 82  
 Taka era of sinicization 120  
 Tali Kingdom 114, 131  
 Tang 95, 96, 99, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 120, 122, 124, 128, 146  
 Tang Codes 116  
 Taoism 76, 87, 112, 120  
 Thai 39, 114  
 Thailand 38, 165  
 thalassocracy 38  
 The Art of War 75  
 Thebes 57, 64  
 Thermopylae 63  
 Three Kingdoms 111, 112  
 Thucydides 59, 67, 68  
 Thucydides. 67  
 Tibet 99, 114, 131  
 Tibetan 99, 113, 123  
 Tiglat Pileser III 56  
 Tigris 47, 48  
 Tilly 15, 21, 27, 29, 35, 149, 150, 152, 155, 159  
 Timerlane 146  
 Timurid 22, 35, 146  
 Timurlane 71  
 Tokugawa 11, 16, 35, 121, 128, 136, 137, 163  
 trace Italian 35, 149  
 Transoxania 102  
 Treaty of Qasr-e Shirin 147  
 Treaty of Zuhab 147  
 Trojan War 54  
 Tughril Beg 102  
 Tungusic 113  
 Tungusics 35

Tunisia 61, 69, 101, 102  
 Turkey 48, 54, 82, 84, 141  
 Turkic 113  
 Turkish 101, 102, 110, 129  
 Turkmenistan 82  
 Turks 35, 102, 107, 141  
 Tutankhamen 56

## U

Umar al-Khayyam 103  
 Umayyad 16, 22, 99, 100, 101  
 Umyaad 101  
 unbalancing effect 23, 50, 61, 67, 69, 72, 75, 90  
 uncompetitive state system 29, 32  
 United States 152, 156, 166  
 universal empire 25, 73  
 universal empires 35, 62, 88, 95, 96, 97, 99  
 Ur 33, 49  
 Uruk 46  
 Urukagina 50  
 Uzbek 142  
 Uzbekistan 89

## V

Vakataka Empire 89  
 Vedic 70  
 Venetian 110  
 Venice 110  
 vernacular languages 155  
 Vesalius 104  
 Vietnam 37, 38, 39, 91, 114, 146, 165  
 Vijayanagar Empire 105  
 Vikramasila 90

## W

Wang An-Shih 116  
 Warring States 28, 34, 43, 74, 75, 80, 85, 86, 87, 121, 135  
 western 8, 35, 62, 64, 69, 78, 82, 84, 85, 144, 154, 163, 165, 166  
 westernization 8, 154, 164  
 Western Roman Empire 98  
 Western Wei Dynasty 111  
 Western Zhou Dynasty 74

Westphalian 45, 59, 79, 127

White Huns 89

Wilhelm II 150

William III 152

World War One 27

writing 36, 45, 46, 47, 50, 62, 76, 86,  
120

## X

Xia 73, 114, 115, 131

Xiongnu 77, 87

## Y

Yamato 120

Yang Jian 76

Yangtze 35, 73, 98, 115, 130

Yellow River 54, 73, 86, 112, 114,  
115, 130

Yemen 43, 84

Yin-yang school 76

Yin Zheng 86

Yuan 35, 111, 115, 131, 132, 136,  
141, 146

Yunnan 77, 100, 114

## Z

Zagros 48, 49

Zand 35, 142, 144

Zheng He 117, 133, 156

Zhou 73, 74, 75, 76, 111

Zi Chan 76

Zoroastrianism 85