

DIW Berlin / SOEP (Ed.)

Research Report

SOEP-IS 2014 - PPFAD: Person-related meta-dataset

SOEP Survey Papers, No. 328

Provided in Cooperation with:

German Institute for Economic Research (DIW Berlin)

Suggested Citation: DIW Berlin / SOEP (Ed.) (2016) : SOEP-IS 2014 - PPFAD: Person-related meta-dataset, SOEP Survey Papers, No. 328, Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (DIW), Berlin

This Version is available at:

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SOEP Survey Papers

Series D – Variable Descriptions and Coding

SOEP – The German Socio-Economic Panel study at DIW Berlin

2016

SOEP-IS 2014—PPFAD: Person-related Meta-dataset

SOEP-IS Group

Running since 1984, the German Socio-Economic Panel study (SOEP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households, located at the German Institute for Economic Research, DIW Berlin.

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Please cite this paper as follows:

SOEP-IS Group, 2016. SOEP-IS 2014–PPFAD: Person-related Meta-dataset. SOEP Survey Papers 328: Series D – Variable Descriptions and Coding. Berlin: DIW Berlin/SOEP



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ISSN: 2193-5580 (online)

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SOEP-IS 2014—PPFAD: Person-related Meta-dataset

SOEP-IS Group

2016

The file ppfad is part of a collection, which is released with doi:10.5684/soep.is.2014.1.

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1 General Information

This file is designed to support longitudinal analysis linking personal information from various waves of SOEP-IS. Each person saved in at least one \$PBRUTTO file is also in PPFAD. The only sorting key (SORT-ID) is the unchanging person identification number PID. The variable CID contains the unchanging original household number whereas the variables HID\$\$ contain the current household number of the particular household in which the person lived and was interviewed at the time of the survey, either as an adult household member or child. The variables NETTO\$\$ give the wave-specific interview status or tell which file contains a person in a particular wave (\$P, \$KIND, etc.) or whether the person has left SOEP-IS. The variables \$HID and \$NETTO are coded “-2” for those waves in which a person is not yet or no longer part of the SOEP survey population. In addition, PPFAD contains basic demographic variables, which have been longitudinally tested to some extent:

- o SEX (sex)
- o GEBJAHR (4-digit birth year)
- o TODJAHR (4-digit year of death, if applicable)
- o IMMIYEAR (year of first immigration to Germany)
- o GERMBORN (born in Germany)
- o CORIGIN (country of origin)
- o MIGBACK (migration background)
- o MIGINFO (information source for MIGBACK)

It is recommended that these tested variables are used for cross-sectional and longitudinal analysis. These variables are adjusted on a wave-by-wave basis in the framework of demographic testing. Therefore, a small number of individuals from different original SOEP-IS households moved into the same household. These individuals share the same current household number for the current wave (HID) but have different original household numbers, CID. With the variable \$CASEMAT, these households are assigned the value of the CASE-ID (CID) that also needs to be taken into account. All other households are assigned the value -2.

Further methodological variables (year, four-digit):

- o EINTRITT: year a person joined SOEP-IS
- o AUSTRITT: year a person ultimately left SOEP-IS
- o ERSTBEFR: year of a person's first interview
- o LETZTBEF: year of a person's most recent interview

2 Variables in File PPFAD

cid – Original Household Number

pid – Never Changing Person ID

psample – Sample Member

? Please choose a sample! (from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q2;SAMPLE)

5	[5] E Refreshment 1998	1289
9	[9] I Incentivation 2009	3899
22	[22] S1 Supplementary 2012	2436
25	[25] S2 Supplementary 2013	2527
26	[26] S3 Supplementary 2014	1855
27	[27] Bonn Intervention Panel 2014	2098

-1	[-1] No Answer	0
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	0
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

Unchanging sample information

sex – Sex

? Please give details of the target person // Sex (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-a/A000C:lsex*)

1	[1] Male	6857
2	[2] Female	7208
-1	[-1] No Answer	39
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	0
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

Respondent's sex, longitudinally tested.

gebjahr – Year Of Birth

? Please give details of the target person // Year of birth (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-a/A000C:lgeb*)

1907	1
1908	2
1909	1
1910	1
1913	1
1914	1
1915	1
1917	4
1918	3
1919	11
1920	6
1921	17
1922	18
1923	20
1924	24
... (81 rows omitted)	12722
2006	159
2007	164
2008	129
2009	141
2010	127
2011	109
2012	89

2013	88
2014	52
-1 [-1] No Answer	213
-2 [-2] Does Not Apply	0
-3 [-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4 [-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5 [-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

Respondent's year of birth, longitudinally tested.

gebmonat – Month Of Birth

? Please give details of the target person // Month of birth (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-a/A000C:lgebmo*)

? In which month were you born? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q5:LGEBMO*)

1 [1] January	977
2 [2] February	928
3 [3] March	1069
4 [4] April	971
5 [5] May	993
6 [6] June	935
7 [7] July	1022
8 [8] August	967
9 [9] September	960
10 [10] October	972
11 [11] November	856
12 [12] December	875
-1 [-1] No Answer	2579
-2 [-2] Does Not Apply	0
-3 [-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4 [-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5 [-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

gebmoval – Month Of Birth, Data Source

1 [1] Generated from data set pbrutto	1
2 [2] Reported by mother data set H	1
3 [3] Generated from data set P	0
4 [4] Info from data set biobirth/biobrthm	606
5 [5] Info from data set OLDER THAN 48 MONTH	1612
6 [6] Info from data set 24 TO 47 MONTH	152
7 [7] Info from data set 0 TO 23 MONTH	225
8 [8] Info from data set BIOAGE08b	0
9 [9] Info from data set BIOAGE08a	17
10 [10] Info from data set BIOAGE06	27
11 [11] Info from data set BIOAGE03	26
12 [12] Info from data set BIOAGE01	110

13	[13] Info from data set YOUTH	120
14	[14] Info from data set S	775
15	[15] Info from data set LELA	7853
-1	[-1] No Answer	2579
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	0
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

GEBMOVAL: Data source on month of birth.

erstbefr – Year First Surveyed

1998	724
1999	38
2000	22
2001	25
2002	27
2003	33
2004	15
2005	25
2006	22
2007	30
2008	15
2009	2451
2010	276
2011	98
2012	1711
2013	2000
2014	2302
-1 [-1] No Answer	0
-2 [-2] Does Not Apply	4290
-3 [-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4 [-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5 [-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

letztbefr – Year Of Last Survey

1998	6
1999	14
2000	17
2001	16
2002	13
2003	15
2004	15
2005	18
2006	29
2007	15

2008	12
2009	663
2010	379
2011	517
2012	574
2013	873
2014	6638
-1 [-1] No Answer	0
-2 [-2] Does Not Apply	4290
-3 [-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4 [-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5 [-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

eintritt – Year First Contacted

1998	936
1999	27
2000	16
2001	27
2002	20
2003	30
2004	25
2005	18
2006	28
2007	25
2008	13
2009	3454
2010	296
2011	96
2012	2391
2013	2606
2014	4096
-1 [-1] No Answer	0
-2 [-2] Does Not Apply	0
-3 [-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4 [-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5 [-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

austritt – Year Of Last Contact

1999	3
2000	13
2001	20
2002	13
2003	15
2004	20
2005	11
2006	23

2007	31
2008	27
2009	18
2010	709
2011	649
2012	548
2013	748
2014	11256
-1 [-1] No Answer	0
-2 [-2] Does Not Apply	0
-3 [-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4 [-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5 [-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

todjahr – Year Died, 4 Digits

2011	16
2012	34
2013	37
2014	44
-1 [-1] No Answer	0
-2 [-2] Does Not Apply	13973
-3 [-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4 [-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5 [-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

todinfo – Year Died, Information Source

1 [1] From Annual Survey	131
-1 [-1] No Answer	0
-2 [-2] Does Not Apply	13973
-3 [-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4 [-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5 [-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

For all persons who have been identified as deceased over the course of SOEP, the variable TODINFO gives the source of this information. The variable TODJAHR contains the four-digit year of death or a missing value code:

(-2): persons, for whom it is unknown whether they are deceased (that is, both persons still living up to that wave, and persons whose exact whereabouts is unknown and have dropped out of SOEP-IS)

(-1): persons, for whom the fact of death is known, but the year of death is unknown.

####: factual year of death for persons whose death could be firmly established

The information is taken from the annual survey or/and the question about family events in the personal questionnaire.

netto\$ – Current Wave Survey Status [in year] [generic]

210	[210] Interviewee With Successful Interview (_P)	713
212	[212] Individual Questionnaire And Person Biography	0
213	[213] Individual Questionnaire And Youth Biography	0
214	[214] Individual Questionnaire And Other Questionnaires	0
215	[215] Individual Questionnaire And Experiments, Test	0
216	[216] Individual Questionnaire, First Time Surveyed, 17 Years	11
217	[217] Youth Biography First Time Surveyed, 17 Years	0
218	[218] Individual Questionnaire And Child und 17 Years	0
219	[219] Individual Questionnaire Without Household Interview	0
220	[220] Children in Successfully Interviewed Households (_Kind)	187
221	[221] Children With Mother-Child Questionnaire_I, 0-1 Year	0
222	[222] Children With Mother-Child Questionnaire_II, 2-3 Year	0
223	[223] Children With Mother-Child Questionnaire_III, 5-6 Year	0
224	[224] Parents with children 7-8 year	0
225	[225] Parents with children 9-10 year	0
...	(13 rows omitted)	25
289	[289] Repatriate - (was drop out [90])	0
290	[290] Individual Dropouts PBR_EXIT	0
291	[291] Moved abroad	0
292	[292] Moved abroad (abroad)	0
293	[293] Moved abroad (exit)	0
294	[294] Person Gap with advices	0
297	[297] advice to dead person (exit)	0
298	[298] advice to dead person (_VP)	0
299	[299] Died	0
-1	[-1] No Answer	0
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	13168
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

NETTO\$ follows the SOEP logic in principle, although some of the provided value labels are not relevant for SOEP-IS at the moment. The main difference is that SOEP-IS uses 3-digit numbers and features an integrated personal interview, capturing the biography information as well as the personal information (code 210). If a person does not fill out the questionnaire, the code is set 230. [This information can be related to a specific variable and is not necessary generic.]

sampreg\$ – Current Sample Region [in year] [generic]

1	[1] West-Germany	767
2	[2] East-Germany	169
-1	[-1] No Answer	0
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	13168
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0

-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering 0

Households have been identified as living in either in the West or the East sample region. This information is time-dependent; thus for each year, there is the wave-specific information SAMPREG\$.

For analyses differentiating between East and West Germany, the current sample region variable SAMPREG\$ should be used, and not the time-independent original sample variable PSAMPLE. [This information can be related to a specific variable and is not necessary generic.]

pop\$ – Sample Membership [in year] [generic]

1	[1] Private HH, German HH-Head	911
2	[2] Private HH, Foreign HH-Head	25
3	[3] Institutional. HH, German HH-Head	0
4	[4] Institutional. HH, Foreign HH-Head	0
5	[5] Not Compl. Private HH, German HH-Head	0
6	[6] Not Compl. Private HH, Foreign HH-Head	0
7	[7] Not Compl. Institutional. HH, German HH-Head	0
8	[8] Not Compl. Institutional. HH, Foreign HH-Head	0
-1	[-1] No Answer	0
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	13168
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

POP\$ was derived from \$WUM2 (see private household, institutional household in \$HBRUTTO) as well as \$PNAT and \$STELL (nationality and relationship to head of household in \$PBRUTTO). Missing values were imputed based on the person's history. Thus, the only admissible missing value is –2, meaning not applicable.

This variable is therefore particularly important, as it enters into the determination of cross-sectional weights. [This information can be related to a specific variable and is not necessary generic.]

casemat\$ – Case Match, Combined Panel Households [in year] [generic]

0	[0] CASE With HH Details	0
-1	[-1] No Answer	0
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	14104
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

For Wave 2010 of SOEP-IS, we had two individuals from different original households (CASES) living in one common household. In this case, people with identical values for HID in one wave have different values for CID (CASE-ID).

The CASEMAT\$ variable is assigned a value only for those persons living in the households described above, and contains the CID of the other household members.

This information is not relevant when linking person and household data based on the current household number HID in non-hierarchically structured databanks. [This information can be related to a specific variable and is not necessary generic.]

loc1989 – Where did you live in 1989?

? Where did you live before German reunification, i.e. before 1989? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q129;LWIED)

1	[1] East Germany (GDR) incl. East Berlin	1608
2	[2] West Germany (FRG) incl. West Berlin	5770
3	[3] Abroad	767
4	[4] Born 1989 or later	4125
-1	[-1] No Answer	37
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	1745
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	52
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

This variable's information is mainly based upon the corresponding question in the biography questionnaire. Additionally, persons who answered 'East Germany' or 'West Germany' but stated that they immigrated after 1989 were corrected to '[3] Abroad'. Persons who initially answered 'Abroad' but also stated that they immigrated to Germany before 1989 were corrected to '[-3] Answer Improbable'.

For individuals with the values '[-1] No Answer' or '[-2] Does Not Apply' no valid information could be generated. Note that '[-2] Does Not Apply' is assigned to adults who never answered an individual questionnaire. Persons with NETTO\$ codes between 210 and 229 are coded to '[-1] No Answer' if relevant information is missing.

germborn – Born In Germany Or Immigration Prior To 1949

? Were you born in Germany? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q94;LSTA1)

1	[1] Immigrant Before 49 Or German Born	11168
2	[2] Immigrant > 1948	1303
-1	[-1] No Answer	55
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	1578
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

This variable's information is mainly based upon the corresponding question in the biography questionnaire. Additionally, persons who stated that they immigrated to Germany before 1949 were automatically assigned the value '[1] Immigrant Before 49 Or German Born'. For children (NETTO\$ codes between 220 and 229) their parents' information about birthplace and year of immigration was used to generate the variable whereby single parenthood was taken into consideration as well.

For individuals with the values '[-1] No Answer' or '[-2] Does Not Apply' no valid information could be generated. Note that '[-2] Does Not Apply' is assigned to adults who never answered

an individual questionnaire. Persons with NETTO\$ codes between 210 and 229 are coded to '[-1] No Answer' if relevant information is missing.

immiyear – Year Of Immigration To Germany After 1948

? When did you move to the Federal Republic of Germany? // Year: (from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-a/Q96:lzug01)

? When did you move to Germany? // Year: (from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q96:LZUG01)

1949	3
1950	1
1951	1
1952	2
1954	2
1955	2
1956	3
1957	7
1958	3
1959	3
1960	3
1961	6
1962	2
1963	4
1964	3
... (41 rows omitted)	1061
2006	17
2007	9
2008	21
2009	18
2010	12
2011	22
2012	13
2013	24
2014	1
-1 [-1] No Answer	1112
-2 [-2] Does Not Apply	11527
-3 [-3] Answer Improbable	222
-4 [-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5 [-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6 [-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

This variable's information is mainly based upon the corresponding question in the biography questionnaire. Additionally, persons who stated that they were born in Germany were assigned the value '[-2] Does Not Apply' as well as those stating that they immigrated to Germany before 1949. For children (NETTO\$ codes between 220 and 229) their parents' information about birthplace and year of immigration was used to generate the variable whereby single parenthood was taken into consideration as well.

For individuals with the value '[-1] No Answer' no valid information could be generated. Note that '[-1] No Answer' in immiyear includes—other than in germborn—persons with all NETTO\$ codes. Due to '[-2] Does Not Apply' meaning that no immigration occurred no distinction between those with invalid NETTO\$ codes and those with real missing information.

mation could be made for immiyear. ‘[-3] Answer Improbable’ reports a conflict between information from different biography variables.

corigin – Country Of Origin

? What country were you born in? (*from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q95;LSTA2*)

1	[1] Germany	11169
2	[2] Turkey	162
3	[3] Ex-Yugoslavia	9
4	[4] Greece	30
5	[5] Italy	51
6	[6] Spain	7
7	[7] Ex-GDR (Country Of Origin Only)	1
10	[10] Austria	35
11	[11] France	20
12	[12] Benelux	0
13	[13] Denmark	1
14	[14] Great Britain	13
15	[15] Sweden	1
16	[16] Norway	0
17	[17] Finland	5
...	(156 rows omitted)	944
174	[174] Madagascar	1
175	[175] Grenada	0
176	[176] Lesotho	0
177	[177] Bhutan	1
178	[178] Rwanda	0
179	[179] Malawi	0
180	[180] Bessarabia	0
222	[222] Eastern Europe	0
333	[333] unspec. foreign country	0
-1	[-1] No Answer	69
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	1360
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	225
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

This variable’s information is mainly based upon the corresponding question in the biography questionnaire. Additionally, persons with NETTO\$ codes between 210 and 229 and GERMBORN equal to ‘[1] Immigrant Before 49 Or German Born’ are assigned a ‘[1] Germany’ in CORIGIN. If information about the place of birth is missing and GERMBORN is equal to ‘[2] Immigrant > 1948’ valid information about each person’s nationality is used to generate CORIGIN.

For individuals with the values ‘[-1] No Answer’ or ‘[-2] Does Not Apply’ no valid information could be generated. Note that ‘[-2] Does Not Apply’ is assigned to adults who never answered an individual questionnaire. Persons with NETTO\$ codes between 210 and 229 are coded to ‘[-1] No Answer’ if relevant information is missing. ‘[-3] Answer Improbable’ reports a conflict between information from different biography variables.

migback – Migration Background

? Were you born in Germany? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q94;LSTA1)

? Do you have German citizenship? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q97;LSTA1a)

1	[1] No Migration Background	8190
2	[2] Direct Migration Background	1303
3	[3] Indirect Migration Background	1563
4	[4] Migration Background, Not Differentiable	149
-1	[-1] No Answer	1529
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	1370
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

MIGBACK provides information on migration background. It considers the nationality of the individual, his/her migration history as well as that of his/her parents. In order to do so information on country of birth, citizenship and its change over time (in case of naturalization for example), and if available, parental information (direct information or proxy information) are combined. Direct/Indirect migration background indicates whether the person immigrated by him/herself (direct migration background) or if she/he is of migrant origin but born in Germany (indirect migration background). That applies for children with parents who have an indirect migration background. Respondents assigned the code 4 have a migration background. As the information on the region of birth is missing, it is not possible to know whether they migrated by themselves or if they were born in Germany.

Note that code '[1] No Migration Background' also includes persons of German nationality born in Germany whose parental information are not available. Some of them might be migrants' offspring. Thus, the MIGBACK variable slightly underestimates the number of persons belonging to code '[3] Indirect Migration Background'.

Note that in principle, an individual who gains a foreign nationality will be classified as being of migrant origin even if this was not the case before. Thus, the migration background variable as applied in SOEP-IS takes a retrospective perspective and will be updated every year.

Ethnic German repatriates ("Spät-/Aussiedler") in this classification are coded '[2] Direct Migration Background'. Foreigners who were born in Germany and naturalized are coded '[3] Indirect Migration Background'.

In order to provide the highest possible transparency we include a variable informing about the sources used to create the migration background variable. This information is provided in MIGINFO.

For individuals with the values '[-1] No Answer' or '[-2] Does Not Apply' no valid information could be generated. Note that '[-2] Does Not Apply' is assigned to adults who never answered an individual questionnaire. Persons with NETTO\$ codes between 210 and 229 are coded to '[-1] No Answer' if relevant information is missing.

miginfo – Information Source of MIGBACK

? Were you born in Germany? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q94;LSTA1)

? Do you have German citizenship? (from: soep-is/soep-is-2014-f/Q97;LSTA1a)

1	[1] Direct Personal w/o Parental Info	7068
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2	[2] Proxy Personal w/o Parental Info	23
3	[3] Direct Personal With Parental Info	729
4	[4] Proxy Personal With Parental Info	3385
5	[5] Only Parental Info And Place Of Birth	0
-1	[-1] No Answer	1529
-2	[-2] Does Not Apply	1370
-3	[-3] Answer Improbable	0
-4	[-4] Inadmissible Multiple Answer	0
-5	[-5] Not Contained In Questionnaire	0
-6	[-6] Questionnaire Version With Modified Filtering	0

The MIGINFO variable informs on the information used to generate MIGBACK. There are two distinctions between used information. Firstly, the personal information. Either it stems from the interviewee or it is reported by someone else. Secondly, there is a further differentiation between persons for which we have parental information and those whose parents were not interviewed.

Direct information stem from the respondent (NATION\$, GERMBORN or variables about citizenship acquisition in \$P). A person's migration background is based on proxy information if at least one used information is either reported by the parents or by the interviewer (PNAT\$ out of \$PBRUTTO or the respective Infratest information).

For individuals with the values '[-1] No Answer' or '[-2] Does Not Apply' no valid information could be generated. Note that '[-2] Does Not Apply' is assigned to adults who never answered an individual questionnaire. Persons with NETTO\$ codes between 210 and 229 are coded to '[-1] No Answer' if relevant information is missing.

hid\$ – Current Wave Household Number [in year] [generic]

Identifier for the household (HHNRAKT) in which a person lived at the time of the interview. [This information can be related to a specific variable and is not necessary generic.]